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PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS
LAUNCHING THRIVING FUTURES

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## Dear High School Student,

We are committed to your thriving future at Prince William County Public Schools (PWCS). This includes choosing a meaningful post-secondary path to pave the way for future study and employment. With a clear focus on your learning, we provide you with rich and engaging experiences to help you to make these decisions. New courses have been developed to provide you with opportunities to explore a variety of career areas. Options are available with the potential to earn college credits through increased Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), Cambridge, and dual enrollment (DE) offerings. We have created an environment where you will learn about your strengths, how these personal strengths connect with career opportunities, and what preparation is needed to successfully transition to the world beyond high school and your vision for a thriving future.

The 2024-25 High School Course Catalog provides you and your family members with information about available courses, support services, and serves as a resource to you throughout the school year. Use this tool to start meaningful conversations with your parents and guardians, siblings, and other trusted adults who walk alongside you during this journey.

Our PWCS school counselors, college and career counselors, teachers, and administrators will work with you to ensure your continued success in meeting graduation requirements and to be certain that your 2024-25 academic program meets your interests and needs. Your thriving future starts here. Embrace every opportunity presented to ensure that you will graduate on time with the knowledge, skills, and habits of mind necessary to create a thriving future for yourself and your community.

## Tools for Your Journey

## Make the Most of Your High School Experience

Making the transition to high school is an exciting and challenging time for students and their families. There are many options to choose from and a number of requirements to meet. In Prince William County Public Schools, we believe that all students should have a rigorous educational experience based on curriculum that builds on what students have
learned at home, in our community, and at school. The high school experience is designed to prepare students for future employment, further study at the college and university level, and to be effective citizens in our local, national, and global community. It consists of high-quality diploma options, a wide choice of specialty programs, core required coursework, an array of elective offerings, and nontraditional options for earning credits. While academic programs form the core of our high school program, it is also important to take advantage of the many opportunities to participate in the rich extracurricular programs at all of our high schools.

## Where Do I Start?

Select the diploma type you wish to earn. Students entering the 9th grade are strongly encouraged to consider the Advanced Studies Diploma option to maintain the greatest number of options as they progress through their high school career. School counseling services provide regular opportunities for families to evaluate student progress toward diploma requirements and to make adjustments to the type of diploma selected. All PWCS high schools provide diplomas and certificates to meet the needs of students with different interests and needs.

The purpose of this course description catalog is to describe in general terms the courses taught in Prince William County Public Schools' high schools, grades 9-12. Students should study this course catalog and consult with their parent/guardian, school counselors, and teachers in planning their individual program of study. It is the responsibility of each student and his/her family to ensure that requirements for an Advanced Studies Diploma or a Standard Diploma are met. Graduation requirements are based on the year a student first enters 9 th grade. School counselors can help with planning by reviewing test scores and records of past achievements and by discussing current interests and longterm goals. School counselors also have up-to-date information available about various training programs, schools, colleges, universities, and employment possibilities. School counselors review graduation requirements with students annually, and the school counseling staff at each school is available to assist you. Please work closely with your school counselor in making academic planning decisions.

## Academic Year

The state requires that the regular academic year is at least 180 days, divided into two semesters. Courses are generally one year in length, and students receive a final grade and one standard unit of credit at the end of the school year for each course successfully completed. Some courses; however, are individually designed for one semester only. A onesemester course receives one-half credit, upon successful completion.

## Course Selection

The course selection process in high school is a highly personal task and should be based on the student's aptitude and interests, teacher recommendations, and close collaboration among school, student, and parent/guardian.

Courses listed will be included in the curriculum for the 2024-25 school year if there is sufficient enrollment and available staff. Grade levels listed for courses indicate the grade(s) in which the course is normally taken. All students will be expected to maintain a full-day schedule of classes required to meet the minimum standards necessary for graduation and Virginia Board of Education regulations.

All courses described may not be offered at all schools due to staffing and/or enrollment limitations. School counselors will work very closely with students and parents/guardians to develop academic plans where appropriate substitutions can be made for courses not offered.

When selecting courses for the upcoming school year, students and parents/guardians should choose carefully. The courses selected should be based on the student's ability, past record of academic achievement, interest in the subject, career goal(s), and teacher recommendations. The pursuit of a course of studies leading to entrance into college may include those courses not directly related to college entrance. Fine and Performing Arts (dance, music, theatre, or visual arts) and Career and Technical Education courses offer students the opportunity to explore new areas of study as well as to gain knowledge and skills that may likely prove useful to them in whatever career they choose.

Through careful course selection and close cooperation between the student and the school counselor, a student will be able to pursue their chosen pathway and still have time for other course offerings without excluding any particular area of study.

This catalog includes a listing of courses taught in Prince William County Public Schools' high schools. Not all courses are taught in every high school. Course offerings are contingent on sufficient student interest. This may result in some courses not being available in certain schools even though they are listed for those schools.

A student desiring to take a course offered at a school other than his/her assigned school should contact his/her school counselor for details.

## Driver Education

The classroom driver education course is offered as part of the 10th grade health education curriculum in all high schools. When students successfully complete the classroom phase and have secured a learner's permit, they then may take behind-the-wheel driver instruction. Behind-the-wheel driver instruction in Prince William County Public Schools is offered after school and during the summer. There is a fee for behind-the-wheel driver instruction.

## Placement/Promotion Procedure

Recommendations concerning instructional placement of students are the responsibility of the teacher and other professional staff directly involved with the students. The final decision concerning placement, however, rests with the principal. Promotion at the high school level is based on the following guidelines:

- Students who are promoted from grade 8 will be placed in grade 9 .
- Students in high school progress toward graduation on a course-by-course basis. Students take courses based upon academic performance, academic needs, graduation requirements, and previous credits earned.
- Graduation requirements for students shall be those in effect at the time the student entered the 9th grade for the first time.

The requirements for membership in grades 9-12 are as follows:

## Grade Placement

- 9th Grade: Successful completion of grade eight.
- 10th Grade: Five units of credit, three of which must be in required courses.
- 11th Grade: Eleven units of credit, six of which must be in required courses.
- 12th Grade: Sixteen units of credit, nine of which must be in required courses.

To be classified as a 12 th grader, a student must be in a program of studies which will enable the student to acquire the minimum number of standard units of credit and verified units of credit required for graduation by June of the senior year or by the end of summer school following the senior year. All alternative programs require the approval of the principal of the high school from which the student will graduate.

## Course Requirements

All students, regardless of the diploma type or specialty program selected, will have to complete a set of required core classes in mathematics, science, social studies, English/language arts, physical education, and other subjects. The Standard, and Advanced Studies Diploma Charts are designed to help students see what required courses must be completed for each diploma type. Some specialty programs offer courses which may be substituted for required classes. Students and their families need to work closely with their school counselor to explore their available course options.

## Specialty Programs

Specialty programs allow for career exploration, subject area concentration, and college/university preparation. Prince William County Public Schools provide excellent opportunities for students to explore a wide variety of special programs. These "specialty" programs give students the chance to investigate careers ranging from the various building trades to advanced computer science. Students participating in these programs can earn certifications, licenses, or other professional credentials in an area of study.

In addition to career exploration and concentrated study in fields of interest, all our high schools provide rigorous college preparation through the College Board's Advanced Placement (AP) courses, IB, Programme, or Cambridge Programme (AICE). All three of these programs offer students the possibility of earning college credit for courses completed while in high school. There are also Dual Enrollment and Early Online College courses available to students in PWCS.

Families can explore the wide range of options available in their neighborhood high school program or consider one of the many options presented at our information nights held annually across the county. You can contact the counseling office of any high school for more information about programs of particular interest to you. Learn more about PWCS specialty programs to make the best choice.

## Electives

In addition to the core course requirements and specialty programs, all PWCS high schools offer elective course options which extend and enrich the curriculum, and challenge students. Students may choose these electives to customize their educational experience to meet their interests. Some examples are: advanced physical education, journalism, theatre, fine and performing arts, geography, astronomy, international relations, and many more. Speak with your school counselor to learn about the offerings available at your school.

## Why should I take advanced courses during high school? <br> College Admissions

- Schedule Strength Matters: Colleges want to see students challenge themselves to the best of their ability.
- Preparation for College: Many students find their college course work to be easier after taking a challenging high school curriculum.
- Preparation for College Entrance Exams (i.e., SAT, ACT): Challenging coursework prepares you to perform at high levels on these tests.


## Challenge Yourself

- Rigor is Best: Most colleges want to see students take English, math, science, social studies, and a world language each year of high school.
- Lifelong Payoff: Students who take rigorous courses during high school often do better in college and in turn are able to secure more stable employment.


## Start a College Transcript

- Dual Enrollment: Students start a college transcript in high school when they take an approved Dual Enrollment course.
- Head Start: Students who take college courses, at low or no cost during high school, can save money on college tuition and are more likely to graduate college early or on time.


## Balance is Best!

Students should make sure to leave plenty of time to participate in extracurricular activities both at school and in the community.

## Graduation Requirements and Your Diploma

The Virginia Board of Education sets forth requirements for students associated with the year the student entered 9th grade for the first time. Students will meet with their school counselor each year to update their Academic and Career Plan (ACP) and diploma type. Prince William County Public Schools Regulation 662-1B, "Graduation Requirements," states that a student must complete all requirements for graduation prior to participation in the graduation ceremony to include earning the required number of standard and verified credits based on the diploma type.

## Sequential Elective Information

## Standard Diploma

22 Standard Credits, 5 Verified Credits: Students who enter 9th grade in 2018-19 and beyond


## Advanced Studies Diploma

26 Standard Credits, 5 Verified Credits: Students who enter 9th grade in 2018-19 and beyond

| Course | Credits | Verified <br> Credits | Notes |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | English | 4 | 2 | Courses shall include English 9, 10, 11, and 12 or an advanced equivalent. |
| $\square$ | Math | 4 | 1 | Courses shall include at least three different course selections from among Algebra 1, Geometry, Algebra 2, or other <br> mathematics courses above the level of Algebra 2. |
| $\square$ | Science | 4 | 1 | Courses shall include at least three different course selections from among Earth Science, Biology, Chemistry, or <br> Physics or completion of the sequence of science courses required for the IB Diploma. |



## Graduation Information for Students with an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) or 504 Plan

Students with disabilities who have an IEP or 504 plan are encouraged to pursue the Advanced Studies or Standard Diploma. The IEP or 504 team will work with students and their families to determine the appropriate individual path to graduation for the student.

## Credit Accommodations

Students entering 9th grade for the first time in 2013-14 and beyond are eligible to pursue an Advanced Studies Diploma, Standard Diploma, or Applied Studies Diploma. Students may use credit accommodations to earn the Standard Diploma if they meet the following eligibility requirements (1) the student has a current IEP or 504 plan with standards-based content goals; (2) the student has a disability that precludes him or her from achieving and progressing commensurate with grade level expectation, but is learning grade level content; (3) the student needs significant instructional supports to access grade level Standards of Learning (SOL) content and to show progress; and (4) based on multiple objective measures of past performance, student might not be expected to achieve the required standard and verified units of credit within the standard time frame. Credit accommodations shall be determined and documented by the student's IEP team or 504 plan committee, including the student where appropriate, at any point after the student's eighth grade year.

## Applied Studies Diploma (For Students With An IEP)

Courses Needed: Students with disabilities who complete the requirements of their Individualized Education Program (IEP) and do not meet the requirements for other diplomas shall be awarded the Applied Studies Diploma.

## Transition Services (For Students With An IEP)*

Realizing successful post-secondary outcomes is a goal PWCS has for all students. Depending on the severity of disability and the support services required in adult life, successful transition from high school to adult life may require that planning activities begin in elementary school with students exploring their interests in middle school. Starting the process early prepares students with disabilities to think about what they want to be able to do in adult life. High school transition planning includes exploring post-secondary opportunities and employment options and may include connecting with the adult service agencies that may provide the student with services.

## Statement Of Needed Transition Services - Beginning No Later Than The First IEP Developed When The Eligible Student Is 14.

Recognizing the need for students with disabilities to engage in effective transition planning, the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) requires that transition planning be part of the Individualized Education Program (IEP). Beginning no later than the first IEP developed when the eligible student is 14 , the Team considers the student's need for transition services and documents this discussion. If appropriate, the IEP includes a statement of needed transition services. Such documentation must be reviewed and updated annually thereafter. Students must be invited to all meetings and allowed to participate actively when transition planning is discussed and are encouraged to actively participate.

## Linkages To Post School Options - Beginning No Later Than The First IEP Developed When The Eligible Student Is 14 And Update Annually.

Beginning no later than the first IEP developed when the eligible student is 14, the IEP's of students should include a post school vision statement as well as identify the transition services necessary to support the vision. IDEA 2004 defines transition services as a coordinated set of activities for a student with a disability that -
A. Is designed to be within a results-oriented process, that is focused on improving the academic and functional achievement of the student with a disability to facilitate the student's movement from school to post-school activities, including post-secondary education, vocational education, integrated employment (including supported employment), continuing and adult education, adult services, independent living, or community participation;
B. Is based on individual strengths, preferences and interest; and
C. Includes instruction, related services, community experiences, the development of employment and other postschool adult living objectives, and when appropriate, acquisition of daily living skills and functional vocational evaluation. (P.L. 108-446, Sec 603 (34))

## Transfer Students

Students who transfer to a Prince William County Public School from a public school system within the state of Virginia must meet all graduation requirements set forth by the Virginia Department of Education. Students who transfer to a Prince William County Public School from a private or out-of-state school will work with their school counselor to make an individualized graduation plan that allows the student some flexibility in meeting graduation requirements as set forth by the Virginia Department of Education. Students who enroll during the school year after the first 20 hours of instruction will be required to meet the following verified unit of credit requirements for graduation:

[^0]
## Student enters the 9th grade for the first time during 2018-19 and beyond

Standard or Advanced Studies Diploma

Student may apply for a waiver of verified units with the State Board of Education.

Students transferring with weighted credits from other divisions will have those credits assessed and aligned with similar courses in PWCS. Students may also be granted additional flexibility in meeting some of the course requirements for graduation as outlined in the Virginia Standards of Accreditation. Any student or parent with questions about graduation requirements for transfer students should consult with their assigned school counselor. Students whose parents are active duty military may receive additional flexibility as outlined in the Interstate Military Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military Children. Information for transfer students who enter during 10th grade in 2019-20 and beyond is available in each school counseling office.

## Diploma Warranty

Prince William County Public Schools will provide a two-year warranty for diploma recipients. The diploma warranty guarantees minimum competencies in reading, writing, and mathematics. Students receiving a diploma from Prince William County Public Schools:

- Understand, interpret, and analyze written material;
- Carry out oral and written directions or obtain clarification when necessary;
- Express ideas both orally and in writing, using appropriate vocabulary and proper grammar;
- Locate and obtain needed information from common reference materials, computerized databases, maps and diagrams, and resource people;
- Apply basic computation skills; and
- Use problem-solving strategies in the work environment.

Prince William County Public Schools' graduates who are identified by employers as lacking one or more of these minimum competencies may be retrained through Prince William County Public Schools' Evening School program at no expense to the graduate.

## Diploma Seals

Regulations Establishing Standards for Accrediting Public Schools in Virginia contain provisions for awards for exemplary performance for students who meet the requirements for graduation as follows:

- Students who complete the requirements for an Advanced Studies Diploma with an average grade of "B" or better and successfully complete college-level coursework that will earn the student at least nine transferable college credits in Advanced Placement (AP), IB (IB), Cambridge (AICE), or dual enrollment courses will receive the Governor's Seal on the Diploma.
- Students who complete the requirements for a Standard Diploma or an Advanced Studies Diploma with an average of " A " will receive a Board of Education Seal on the Diploma.
- The Board of Education's Career and Technical Education Seal will be awarded to students who earn a Standard Diploma or an Advanced Studies Diploma, complete a prescribed sequence of Career and Technical Education courses, and either:
- Maintain a "B" or better average in those courses; or
- Pass one of the Virginia Department of Education approved industry certifications, occupational competency assessments, or professional licenses. See your school counselor for a list of approved industry certifications.
- Board of Education's Diploma Seal for Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) will be awarded to students who:
- Earn either a Standard Diploma or an Advanced Studies Diploma.
- Satisfy all Math and Science requirements for the Advanced Studies Diploma with a "B" average or better in all course work.
- Successfully complete a 50 hours or more work-based learning opportunity in a STEM area.
- Satisfy all requirements for a Career and Technical Education concentration. A concentration is a coherent sequence of two or more state-approved courses as identified in the course listing within the CTE Program Area Guide.
- Pass one of the following:
- A Board of Education CTE STEM-H credential examination; or
- An examination approved by the Board that confers a college-level credit in a STEM field.
- The Board of Education's Seal for Excellence in Civics Education will be awarded to students who earn a Standard Diploma or an Advanced Studies Diploma and satisfy all of the following criteria: (1) complete U.S. and Virginia History and U.S. and Virginia Government with a grade of "B" or higher; (2) complete 50 hours of voluntary participation in community service or extracurricular activities such as volunteering for a charitable or religious organization that provides services to the poor, sick or less fortunate; participating in Boy Scouts, Girls Scouts or similar youth organizations; participating in Junior Reserve Officers' Training Corps (JROTC); participating in political campaigns, government internships, Boys State, Girls State or Model General Assembly; or participating in school-sponsored extracurricular activities that have a civics focus; and (3) have good attendance and no disciplinary infractions as determined by local school board policies. Any student who enlists in the United States military prior to graduation will be deemed to have met the community service requirement for this seal.
- The Board of Education's Seal of Biliteracy will be awarded to students who earn a Board of Education-approved diploma and (1) pass all required End-of-Course Assessments in English reading and writing at the proficient or higher level; and (2) demonstrate proficiency at the intermediate-mid level or higher in one or more languages other than English, as demonstrated through an assessment from a list to be approved by the Superintendent of Public Instruction. For purposes of this seal, American Sign Language qualifies as a language other than English.
- The Board of Education's Seal for Excellence in Science and the Environment is awarded to students who enter the 9th grade for the first time in the 2018-19 year and thereafter, and meet each of the following criteria:
- Earn either a Standard or Advanced Studies Diploma.
- Complete at least three different first-level board-approved laboratory science courses and at least one rigorous advanced-level or postsecondary-level laboratory science course, each with a grade of "B" or higher.
- Complete laboratory or field-science research and present that research in a formal, juried setting.
- Complete at least 50 hours of voluntary participation in community service or extracurricular activities that involve the application of science such as environmental monitoring, protection, management, or restoration.


## Expand Your Academic Vocabulary

## Advanced Placement, IB Diploma, and Cambridge AICE Courses

Certain courses have been designated as AP, IB, and Cambridge Courses (AICE). These courses are externally moderated and exceed the expectations of grade-level objectives for a specific subject. Students taking these courses will have a plus sign (+) beside the course title listed on the student report card and on the student transcript. These courses offer the possibility of weighted credit.

## Career and Technical Education Industry Credentialing

Career and Technical Education industry credentialing can be achieved by successful completion of Career and Technical Education coursework which will enable students to participate in Virginia Board of Education approved assessments for industry credentialing. Students who earn these credentials are eligible to earn verified credits toward graduation requirements. All students who enter the 9 th grade in 2018-19 and beyond pursuing either the Standard or Advanced Studies Diploma will be required to pass a CTE credentialing exam only if he/she has not taken an advanced or honors course for high school credit.

## CPR/First Aid and AED Training

The requirements for the Standard and Advanced Diplomas shall include a requirement to be trained in emergency first aid, cardiopulmonary, resuscitation, and the use of automated external defibrillators, including hands-on practice of the skills necessary to perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation. PWCS students will be trained in these skills while enrolled in Health PE 1.

## Dual Enrolled

Students taking courses from a community college, trade school program, college, or university for a credit, while simultaneously enrolled in a Prince William County public high school are said to be dual enrolled. Agreements between the college and PWCS must be in place before courses being approved for dual enrolled credit.

## Elective

Electives are additional courses beyond the required courses that are needed to meet the total minimum standard units of credit for graduation.

## Fine and Performing Arts or Career and Technical Education

- Fine and Performing Arts courses include those courses which lead to student's aesthetic education in the areas of visual arts, theatre arts, music, dance, creative writing, journalistic writing, or speech. The course taken to satisfy the fine and performing arts requirement may also serve as one of the two courses required to satisfy the sequential electives requirement.
- Career and Technical Education courses focus on 21st-century career skills presented in a real-world setting. All courses listed under Career and Technical Education, except Economics and Personal Finance; and Office Specialist 1, 2, and 3, and Employ 1 and 2 courses listed under Special Education meet this graduation requirement. The course taken to satisfy the CTE requirement may also serve as one of the two courses required to satisfy the sequential elective requirement.


## Sequential Electives

According to the Virginia Department of Education's (VDOE) Standards of Quality (SOQ), students who enter the 9th grade for the first time during the 2018-19 school year and beyond who are pursuing either the Standard or Advanced Studies Diploma must complete at least two sequential electives. Students who successfully complete any career and technical education sequence that consists of at least two 36-week courses or semester equivalents that equal two 36-week courses will fully meet this requirement. For students pursuing the Standard Diploma the World Language, Fine and Performing Arts, or Career and Technical Education course credit may be used to partially satisfy the sequential elective requirement.

For students pursuing the Advanced Studies Diploma who enter the 9th grade during the 2018-19 school year and beyond, the Fine and Performing Arts or Career and Technical Education course credit may be used to partially satisfy the sequential elective requirement.

## Standards of Learning (SOL)

The Standards of Learning for Virginia Public Schools describe the Commonwealth's expectations for student learning and achievement in English, mathematics, science, history and social science, technology, the fine arts, world language, health and physical education, and driver education for grades K-12.

## Standards of Learning Tests (SOL Tests)

SOL tests are End-of-Course (EOC) tests which are required by the Virginia Department of Education (VDOE) to verify attainment of knowledge and skills in specific English, math, science, and social science courses. A standard unit of credit is earned when a student passes the course, he/she is taking. If a student passes the SOL test but fails the course, the student does not retake the SOL test. The student must, however, repeat the course. If a student passes the course but fails the SOL test for that course, the student may retake the SOL test until he/she passes it. Students passing a course may proceed to the next level of a course without having passed the SOL test in the previous level. If both the course and the SOL test are failed, both must be repeated.

## Standard Unit of Credit

A standard unit of credit for graduation is based on a minimum of 140 clock hours of instruction and successful completion of the requirements of the course. A semester course receives one-half credit.

## Verified Unit of Credit

A verified unit of credit for graduation is based on a minimum of 140 clock hours of instruction, successful completion of the requirements of the course, and achievement of a passing score on the End-of-Course (EOC) Standards of Learning (SOL) test or additional test for that course as approved by the Board of Education. A verified unit of credit is earned when:

1. The course is passed in which a Standards of Learning (SOL) test is administered; and
2. The end-of-course SOL test is passed.

Students must complete five verified units of credit for the Standard and Advanced Studies Diplomas. Students entering a Virginia public school during the $11^{\text {th }}$ grade or at the beginning of the $12^{\text {th }}$ grade have reduced SOL requirements.

## Locally Awarded Verified Unit of Credit

Students pursuing the Standard or Advanced Studies Diploma may earn one locally awarded verified unit of credit toward the five verified credits required to graduate. Students with an IEP or 504 plan who are eligible for credit accommodations may earn all verified units of credit through the local award process.

To be eligible to earn locally awarded verified credits in English, mathematics, science, or history/social science, a student must:

- Pass the high school course;
- Score within a 375-399 scale score range on any administration of the Standards of Learning test after taking the test at least twice; and
- Demonstrate achievement in the academic content through an appeal process administered at the local level.


## Weighted Credit

Weighted credit refers to grade point values assigned to:

- Advanced Placement courses
- IB courses
- Cambridge courses
- Certain career and technical education courses
- Dual enrollment courses
- Qualifying college courses
- Designated prerequisite courses


## Earning High School Credits and Grade Point Average

## Ways to Earn Credit

## Traditional Classroom

The vast majority of students experience Prince William County Public Schools through the traditional classroom environment where face-to-face collaboration leads to a deep construction of knowledge with our excellent teaching staff. The classroom environment provides the greatest potential for student interaction. It also creates the opportunity to form lifelong friendships with their classmates over an entire school year.

## Virtual Courses

Virtual courses provide students with greater flexibility regarding the time, pace, path, and place of their learning. Virtual courses are facilitated by teachers that leverage digital technologies as part of instructional design to help students build understanding and apply their learning in meaningful ways. Virtual courses use a learning management system (LMS) and a variety of digital tools and practices, including instructional content, rich-media, interactions (discussion boards, messaging, video communication, etc.), data and assessment systems, and feedback systems to receive timely and rich data used to guide learning tailored to individual student needs.

## Virtual Prince William

Prince William County Public Schools (PWCS) is a pioneer in online learning through our Virtual Prince William (VPW) program. VPW provides an online learning experience, with accelerated (semester-paced) courses taught by highly skilled and certified PWCS teachers. Virtual Prince William offers students the opportunity to take courses online for the completion of graduation requirements, to recover credits, and to balance academic and extracurricular
opportunities. These courses are delivered via Canvas, PWCS' learning management system, and coursework is completed outside school hours. Students and teachers communicate within the learning management system and via PWCS Office 365 email accounts.

VPW courses are both asynchronous and synchronous. Students are expected to be able to work independently and collaborate with their teachers and peers. Asynchronous instruction is designed for students to complete course work independently at a designated pace. While students have some flexibility to choose when they complete asynchronous tasks, they must adhere to course pacing and due dates.

Courses offered in any given school year are dependent on student enrollment and the availability of qualified and appropriately endorsed instructional staff. Students interested in VPW course options should see their school counselor or contact Virtual Prince William.

For additional information, please visit the Virtual Prince William website.

## Virtual Virginia

Virtual Virginia, sponsored by the Virginia Department of Education, provides online courses to students across the commonwealth. Students have the opportunity to enroll in courses outside of their regular school day or take advantage of courses that are not currently available in their school.

Virtual Virginia courses utilize both asynchronous and synchronous approaches to instruction, through which students will work independently and collaborate with their teachers and peers. Asynchronous instruction is designed for students to complete course work independently at a designated pace. Examples of asynchronous instruction may include reading content, viewing media, completing assignments, taking a quiz/assessment, or working on a project. Students have flexibility to choose when they complete asynchronous tasks, but they must adhere to the course pacing and due dates.

An essential component of Virtual Virginia instruction is regular interaction between teachers and their students, including email and phone communications and synchronous instructional sessions via video web conferencing. Students can attend daily synchronous instructional sessions led by their teacher. Students will also have the opportunity for daily group and 1:1 instruction.

Virtual Virginia courses meet or exceed rigorous curriculum standards, including the Virginia Standards of Learning (SOL) and the College Board Audit Certification for Advanced Placement (AP) courses. All Virtual Virginia courses are staffed by highly qualified Virginia, licensed instructors with virtual office hours posted within the courses. These virtual office hours provide ample opportunities for students to contact their instructor(s) via telephone, using email, or communicating through a live web-based conferencing tool. In addition to the local mentor, students may access the services of the Virtual Virginia Help Desk for technical issues.

While some courses require tuition, any students participating in the Early College Scholars program may have their AP course tuition covered by the Virginia Department of Education. Students who plan to take the AP exam are required to pay the AP exam fee.

## To learn more about Virtual Virginia opportunities, please visit your school counselor.

## Evening School

A limited number of core and elective courses are available in the evenings during the fall and spring semesters. These are courses required for graduation. Course availability is subject to sufficient course requests. Courses are typically 15 weeks in length and taught by certified content teachers. In-person attendance is mandatory. See your school counselor for a registration form and further information about the Evening School program.

## Summer Programs

PWCS also offers select courses over the summer. Students may retake coursework if they failed the course in order to receive a passing grade. All students taking a summer school course that requires an end-of-course SOL test, must take the SOL test scheduled during summer school, unless the student has already passed the test.

## Alternative Methods for Granting Standard Units of Credit

In some instances, currently enrolled students find it necessary to look for other options to earn a standard unit of credit. Students seeking to earn high school credits from educational institutions outside Prince William County Public Schools or the Virtual Virginia program must request permission to take the course. Credit will only be awarded for the course if permission is granted by the Student Learning Department prior to course enrollment. See your school counselor for more information about alternative options for earning standard units of credit.

## Regional Advanced Academic Schools

## Thomas Jefferson High School for Science and Technology - Virginia Regional Academic-Year Governor's School

The Thomas Jefferson High School for Science and Technology accepts Prince William County Public Schools' students into its four-year program through an application and testing process. Interested students should ask a designated middle school counselor for an information packet. Students must complete Algebra 1 by the end of eighth grade, achieve a 3.5 GPA, be enrolled in extended level math and English classes to apply to Thomas Jefferson. Additional information is available through the Thomas Jefferson Admissions Office at 571-423-3770 or on the TJHS Admission webpage.

## The Governor's School @ Innovation Park - Virginia Regional Academic-Year Governor's School

The Governor's School @ Innovation Park is a science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) initiative of three school divisions, Prince William County, Manassas City, and Manassas Park, in collaboration with George Mason University. The instructional design of the program integrates strands in biology, chemistry, and physics with mathematics, concepts of engineering and technology, and with laboratory research. Learning experiences focus on real-world research with mentorship opportunities in business, industry, government, and university settings. Rising juniors are eligible to apply for the program. Interested students can access the application online on The Governor's School website. Students must have completed Algebra 2/Trigonometry and both Biology 1 and Chemistry 1 by the end of the 10th grade to apply and enter the Biology, Chemistry, or Physics threads. Students must have additionally completed PreCalculus and Physics in order to be qualified to enter the Engineering thread.

## Nontraditional Education

## Independence Nontraditional School

Independence Nontraditional School offers students in grades K-12 a comprehensive instructional program that merges leadership, career, and social skills necessary for success in the 21st century with existing Prince William County Public Schools curricula. Students can expect a rigorous curriculum which promotes the development of academic resilience, social responsibility, and self-respect. The innovative education environment provides flexible learning opportunities to support student success. Day and evening programs are offered. Age-appropriate interventions that address effective and affective development, second language acquisition, and special needs are provided in an inclusive manner.

Students are recommended for placement by school administrators, parents/guardians, or the Student Management and Alternative Programs Department. A nontraditional education plan for each student designed collaboratively by Independence Nontraditional staff, parents/guardians, and the student ensures each student meets his/her educational and graduation goals. Multiple instructional options support seamless student transitions to additional academic, extracurricular, and service-learning opportunities.

## Individual Student Alternative Education Plan

The Individual Student Alternative Education Plan (ISAEP) is a program offered through the Virginia Department of Education, which provides students between the ages of 16-17 years old who are at risk of dropping out of school, an opportunity to work toward a General Educational Development (GED) certificate while developing a vocational or career skill. Students must be referred to the program by the school counseling office, with the permission of the parents/guardians, and must meet the eligibility criteria to be admitted to the program. The ISAEP will only be considered for students after all measures to maintain students in a traditional diploma program have been exhausted. Contact the school counseling office for more information regarding the program.

## Adult Education

The adult education program provides educational opportunities for adults, 18 and over, who wish to acquire competencies necessary for further education, employment, or personal enrichment. Classes are provided to residents in PWCS, Manassas City and Manassas Park. Adult Education offers courses in English language acquisition, high school completion (which includes GED and the National External Diploma Program - NEDP), bridging, Microsoft Office Specialist, Entrepreneurship and Small Business, Guest Service Gold, Community Engagement, Customer Services and Sales, job readiness, and computer workshops. The Adult Learning Center is also a testing center and delivers over 140 tests through Pearson Vue.

## Grade Point Average

Grade-Point Values: All courses taught for credit in Prince William County Public Schools are assigned grade-point values as follows:

Grade-Point Values

| Grade | Percentage | Point Value for Courses | Point Value for Designated Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, Cambridge, and Dual Enrollment Courses | Point Value for Designated Prerequisite Courses |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 90-100 | 4 points | 5 points | 4.5 points |
| B+ | 87-89 | 3.4 points | 4.4 points | 3.9 points |
| B | 80-86 | 3 points | 4 points | 3.5 points |
| C+ | 77-79 | 2.4 points | 3.4 points | 2.9 points |
| C | 70-76 | 2 points | 3 points | 2.5 points |
| D+ | 67-69 | 1.4 points | 1.4 points | 1.4 points |
| D | 60-66 | 1 point | 1 point | 1 point |
| F | 59 and below | 0 points | 0 points | 0 points |

When students successfully complete courses identified as 9th, 10th, 11th, or 12th grade courses prior to entering 9th grade, they will receive standard units of credit toward graduation. Such courses will be used in computing the student's high school GPA. Weighted grade points are used to encourage students to take more challenging course work with less risk to their report card grades. Students and their families should note that colleges and universities routinely remove weighted credits to better compare applicants' performance in rigorous courses across school divisions where weighting practices vary.

## Omitting a Grade for a High School Credit Taken in Middle School

The Regulations Establishing Standards of Accrediting Public Schools in Virginia have provided families with the option of requesting that grades be omitted from a student's transcript for any high school credit-bearing course taken in middle school. Requests to have a high school credit-bearing course grade removed from a student's transcript must be submitted using the form available in the counseling office or on the school website to the appropriate principal before the deadlines established by the school division. Families who elect to have a grade removed from the transcript should be aware that the decision to have the grade removed is binding and that no grade or associated credit will be awarded for the course once the request has been granted.

## Schedule Changes

Students are encouraged to stretch and reach to take advanced levels of course offerings when possible. Should a student request to drop an advanced course, the following steps will be taken prior to approval:

- The teacher will talk with the student to determine why they wish to drop the course and ways in which a student may improve their performance in the class.
- The teacher will notify the parent(s) of the request to drop the course and discuss ways in which the student may improve their performance.
- The student's counselor will work with the student to identify supports that could be put into place (i.e. tutoring during flex, tutoring before/after school, etc.).
- The principal or designee will approve or deny the request.

Each high school sets their own schoolwide schedule change procedures and guidelines. Students must comply with the schedule change process established at their school. Should a student elect to change a class, the following rules will apply:

- Students who drop a year-long course before the end of the first quarter or before the end of the first four weeks for a semester-based course, shall not have the attempt recorded on their transcript.
- Students who drop a year-long course after the end of the first quarter or after the end of the first four weeks for semester-based course, shall receive no credit and a notation shall be made on the student's transcript indicating withdraw failing or withdraw passing.
- Students who drop a year-long course after the end of the first semester or after the end of the first quarter for semester-based courses, shall receive no credit and a failing grade for the course.
- The principal (or designee) may, in extenuating circumstances relating to a student's health or well-being, make an exception to the regulation governing the procedures for dropping a course.
- If a student moves from one level to another level of the same course, the grades earned in the initial course will transfer to the second course. This rule applies even in those cases where the student is moving from an advanced level course to a lower-level course within the same subject (e.g., Advanced English 9 to English 9).


## Earning College Credit While in High School

## Dual Enrollment Opportunities for Students <br> What is Dual Enrollment?

Dual Enrollment is an enrichment opportunity that allows high school/home schooled students to earn college credits for courses taken through a sponsoring college/university while still being enrolled in high school. As a dual-enrolled student, you are enrolled in both high school (or home school) and the sponsoring college/university.

## Who Can Take a Dual Enrollment Course?

High school juniors and seniors, who meet the established criteria of the sponsoring college/university, are eligible to participate in the dual enrollment courses. Freshmen and sophomores may be granted exceptions on a case-by-case basis.

## Where Do I Take a Dual Enrollment Course and What is the Cost?

Dual enrollment courses through Northern Virginia Community College are taken in a PWCS school. There is no charge for tuition. Student should contact their school counselor for more information about courses and fees that may be associated with Dual Enrollment.

## I am Ready to Take a Dual Enrollment Course! How Do I Get Started?

Indicate your interest in dual enrollment when you meet with your school counselor to discuss course selection prior to the start of your junior year. Your school counselor will guide you through the next steps to include completing a PWCS Dual Enrollment application and the application for sponsoring college/university.

## Methods for Earning College Credit While in High School

As described above, students may take dual enrollment courses as "contract dual enrollment" by attending their community college classes on PWCS high school campuses and receiving instruction from PWCS teachers who are authorized to teach dual enrollment courses by sponsoring college/university.

Students may also take "on campus" courses at the community college for dual enrollment credit for those courses identified in the division's annual list of published dual enrollment offerings.

Students wishing to take courses not included in the division's list of dual enrollment course offerings may take "college credit only" offerings with a sponsoring college/university.

In addition, student can explore Early Online College opportunities available in partnership with NOVA.
In all cases, students must meet the entrance requirements of the sponsoring college/university and have their principal's permission to enroll in courses offered for college credit with those schools the division has partnered with for these opportunities.

Students may also earn college credit by taking an Advanced Placement (AP), Cambridge (AICE) or International Baccalaureate (IB) course while in high school. Students receive college credit based on the score they receive on the external exam taken at the conclusion of the course or sequence of courses. Below, a summary of all the ways in which students may earn college credit in a PWCS school is provided.

## How Can My High School Course Work Earn Me College Credit?

- Many earned credits with a "C" or better transfer to most four-year colleges

| Dual Enrollment | - Many earned credits with a "C" or better transfer to most four-year colleges <br> - Courses may fall within a specific subject area or may be considered an elective <br> - The awarding of college credit for courses taken in high school varies and students should research the specific school they wish to attend. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Advanced Placement (AP) | - Earned exam scores of 3,4 or 5 may qualify students for 3 or more college credits per AP course. <br> - The awarding of college credit for courses taken in high school varies and students should research the specific school they wish to attend. |
| International Baccalaureate (IB) | - Earned exam score of 4 or higher may qualify the student to earn college credit. <br> - Earned exam scores of 5,6 or 7 may qualify students for up to 9 college credits per one IB course. <br> - The awarding of college credit for courses taken in high school varies and students should research the specific school they wish to attend. |
| Cambridge (AICE) | - Earned exam grades of E or higher may qualify the student to earn college credit. <br> - Earned exam grades of A or B on A level exams may qualify students for up to 6 college credits per Cambridge course. <br> - The awarding of college credit for courses taken in high school varies and students should research the specific school they wish to attend. |

Information for all Virginia public four-year colleges can be found here.

## Equal Opportunity Schools

Equal Opportunity Schools (EOS) is a PWCS initiative designed to increase all students' access and opportunity to participate in rigorous academic environments such as Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, and Cambridge courses. PWCS utilizes EOS to target students in grades 9-12. Once students are enrolled in these courses, the EOS data analysis, outreach, and academic support models are utilized to ensure students realize success. All students have access to Trusted Adults who are familiar with each student's profile.

## Set Yourself Up for Success

## PWCS Ready to Launch - Pacing for Success

- Students completing the courses and other graduation requirements outlined below will be "Ready to Launch" their thriving future by pursuing postsecondary education at institutions of their choice to include Northern Virginia Community College and four-year universities.
- Students can opt to take a standard level or advanced level (AP, IB, AICE) of any required course depending on the program available at their school.
- Students must complete all requirements for their chosen diploma to include earning verified units of credit for courses which have a Standard of Learning (SOL) test attached.
- Students are encouraged to research admission requirements for highly selective colleges and universities during their 9th grade year.

|  | Subject | Grade 9 | Grade 10 | Grade 11 | Grade 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | English | English 9 | English 10 | English 11 | English 12 |
|  | Math | Algebra 1 or Higher | Geometry or Higher | Algebra Functions and Data Analysis, Algebra 2, or higher | Algebra 2 or higher <br> *Algebra 2 + higher, four math for university |
|  | Science | Earth Science 1, Environmental Science, or Biology 1 | Biology 1 or Chemistry $1$ | Chemistry 1 or Physics 1 | Higher Level Science (AP, IB etc.) |
|  | Social Studies | World History 1 | World History 2 | U.S. and Virginia History | U.S. and Virginia Government |
|  | World Language | Level 1 or higher | Level 2 or higher | Level 3 or higher <br> *Recommended for highly selective colleges | Higher Level Language (AP, IB etc.) <br> *Recommended for highly selective colleges |
|  | Health and Physical Education | Health and Physical Education 1 | Health and Physical Education 2 |  |  |
|  | Electives | Fine and Performing Arts or Career and Technical Education (1 credit) <br> Sequential Elective ( 2 credits - Standard Diploma Only) for students who enter 9th grade prior to 2018-19. Required for all students who enter the 9th grade in 2018-19 and beyond. <br> Other Electives (2 or more credits depending on diploma type) |  |  |  |
|  | Additional Graduation Requirements | Economics and Personal Finance | CTE Credentialing Exam or One Advanced Course | Virtual Course | CPR/First/AED <br> Training |

See your school counselor for more information about your high school course plan and your postsecondary education plans!

## Academic and Career Planning Tools

Academic and career planning is a process for all students to reflect on their interests, values, and future goals to formulate an evolving plan in support of their future goals and success as contributing citizens. This plan is revisited with each student every year. Additional information and resources on College and Career Readiness is available via the College and Career Readiness website.

Academic Career Plan Portfolio - ACPP (kindergarten through 5th grade)

Elementary students learn how to set goals and better understand their own interests and values. They complete career artifacts each year while exploring future career opportunities.

Academic and Career Plan - ACP (6th through 12th grade)

Middle and high school students each have a personal learning plan and course of study that aligns with the student's academic and career goals. Students utilize Naviance, a personalized platform that includes individual self-discovery assessments, goal setting, career and college planning, financial literacy, and academic course planning. Students access Naviance through the single sign-on, Clever, and their Office 365 credentials. Learn more at PWCS Naviance.

Student Vision Profile - (6th through 12th grade)
Each year, your parent/guardian will receive a student vision profile that is customized with information about you and your interests. This document is an excellent tool for you to use to reflect on your after high school plan and to discuss your life choices with members of your family.

## Refine Your Vision - College and Education Pathway

## Postsecondary Education Options

Students are encouraged to identify their best-fit choice opportunities that align with student-driven values, interests, and goals. Accreditation and state licensures ensure the quality of the education recognized by other organizations. For more information on accreditation, visit the Department of Education.

## Career and Technical CTE Institutions

Students are seeking to learn a specific trade and skill for employment. Curriculum is highly specialized with a focus on the skills necessary for industry and career success. Degrees offered include credentials, certificates, and/or associate applied science degrees.

## Community College/Junior College (Two Year)

Students are seeking a traditional academic continued education, including core subject course work in addition to elective/major concentrations. Degrees offered include associate degrees, certificates, and applied studies. Often students seek community college with the intention of transferring to a university to complete their bachelor's degree with two remaining years following the completion of an associate degree. Virginia Community College System partners with the Virginia public colleges in guaranteed admissions agreements specific to the university's expectations. See Northern Virginia Community College to learn more about these agreements and program offerings.

## University and Four-Year College Institutions

Students are seeking a traditional academic education with core subject course work in addition to majors of study. These institutions often offer graduate degree programs after the completion of a bachelor's degree. Degrees offered include Bachelor of Arts and/or Science, and some also offer associate degrees, certifications, and graduate level degrees. Schools may be public, receiving funding from the state, or private, not receiving funding from the state. Financial opportunities exist at each type of institution and should be researched prior to applying.

Take a deep dive into your postsecondary education options here.

## What Are Colleges Looking For?

Colleges take a holistic approach to the application process. Admissions officers report that course rigor in areas that interest the student is key to demonstrated college readiness. The overall best match between the student and institution is a high predictor of success and college completion. College entrance exams, while optional for admissions in some cases, could still be used for qualifications for merit scholarships and/or honors programs. Students should create a list of schools that match their values, interests, and goals. Then, students should take a deep dive into each institution's programs of study, scholarships, and honors programs.

## Selective Institutions Where 100+ PWCS Students Apply

Data below is based on reported acceptance information reported for the class of 2023 from Prince William County Public Schools.

|  | Student Reported Acceptance Rate | Average GPA of accepted students | Average SAT of accepted students (combined Verbal and Math) | Average ACT of accepted students (composite score) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Most Selective - National <br> Examples: Princeton University, Cornell University, Duke University, Stanford University, John Hopkins University | 1-3\% | 4.4 | 1368 | 31 |
| Highly Selective - VA <br> Examples: University of Virginia, College of William \& Mary, University of Richmond, Virginia Tech | 8-28\% | 4.3 | 1161 | 28 |
| Very Selective - VA <br> Examples: George Mason, Marymount University, James Madison University, Shenandoah University, Christopher Newport University, Old Dominion University | 40-49\% | 3.8 | 887 | 23 |
| Moderately Selective - VA <br> Examples: Virginia Commonwealth University, Liberty University, Radford University, Longwood University | 49-51\% | 3.7 | 817 | 23 |

## PWCS Student Acceptance Rates at Popular Colleges

The class of 2023 reported admission decisions prior to graduation. Below are the student self-reported acceptance rates of colleges where more than 85 students applied.

| College | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: |
| American University | 21\% |
| Boston University | 6\% |
| Bridgewater College | 52\% |
| Brown University | 2\% |
| Carnegie Mellon University | 2\% |
| Christopher Newport University | 47\% |
| Clemson University | 21\% |
| Coastal Carolina University | 40\% |
| Columbia University in the City of New York | 2\% |
| Cornell University | 3\% |
| Duke University | 0\% |
| East Carolina University | 41\% |
| Florida State University | 9\% |
| George Mason University | 48\% |
| Georgia Institute of Technology-Main Campus | 6\% |
| Hampton University | 33\% |
| Harvard University | 1\% |
| Howard University | 15\% |
| James Madison University | 40\% |
| Johns Hopkins University | 2\% |
| Liberty University | 46\% |
| Longwood University | 49\% |
| Louisiana State University | 35\% |
| Mary Baldwin University | 42\% |
| Marymount University | 40\% |


| College | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: |
| Morgan State University | 37\% |
| NCAA Eligibility Center | 22\% |
| New York University | 4\% |
| Norfolk State University | 38\% |
| North Carolina A\&T State University | 29\% |
| North Carolina State University at Raleigh | 13\% |
| Northeastern University | 12\% |
| Ohio State University-Main Campus | 19\% |
| Old Dominion University | 49\% |
| Pennsylvania State University-Penn State Main Campus | 31\% |
| Princeton University | 1\% |
| Radford University | 51\% |
| Roanoke College | 47\% |
| Shenandoah University | 40\% |
| Stanford University | 3\% |
| Syracuse University | 12\% |
| Temple University | 51\% |
| The George Washington University | 12\% |
| The University of Alabama | 37\% |
| The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill | 5\% |
| The University of Tennessee-Knoxville | 16\% |
| Towson University | 26\% |
| University of Chicago | 1\% |
| University of Florida | 10\% |
| University of Lynchburg | 53\% |
| University of Mary Washington | 42\% |
| University of Maryland-College Park | 13\% |
| University of Miami | 7\% |
| University of Michigan-Ann Arbor | 5\% |
| University of Pennsylvania | 1\% |
| University of Pittsburgh-Pittsburgh Campus | 31\% |
| University of Richmond | 8\% |
| University of South Carolina-Columbia | 23\% |
| University of Southern California | 4\% |
| University of Virginia-Main Campus | 16\% |
| Vanderbilt University | 8\% |
| Virginia Commonwealth University | 50\% |
| Virginia State University | 52\% |
| Virginia Tech | 28\% |
| Washington and Lee University | 7\% |
| West Virginia University | 49\% |
| William \& Mary | 18\% |
| Yale University | 2\% |

## College Admission Standardized Testing Framework

The coronavirus pandemic introduced college admission changes to the testing options for the admission into many colleges, several of which have chosen to continue with these options currently. Each institution decides what requirements and options exist around standardized testing and admission into their institution. Testing policies around optional, blind, or flexible reporting differ from college to college (ex. eligible GPA)

- Test-blind admissions is exactly what it sounds like: whether or not a student decides to send their test scores, they won't be considered as part of the application evaluation.
- Test-optional lets students decide whether or not they want to submit test scores with their application. Most test-optional schools will consider SAT and ACT scores if they are submitted but focus on other factors they believe are stronger predictors of a student's potential.
- Test flexible ;colleges or universities allow students to choose which type of test (or tests) they'd like to submit with their application. If students want to submit the SAT or ACT, they're welcome to do so. Other options include an International Baccalaureate exam or an Advanced Placement test.
*Note: Student SAT/ACT test data does not represent admission outcomes related to test scores. These students may have applied test optional or test blind. It is always best to check the admission requirements and statistics on the college or university's website.


## What is Your College Pathway?

- Virginia Public and Private Four-Year Colleges and Universities
- Virginia Two-Year Colleges
- Historically Black Colleges and Universities
- Hispanic Serving Institutions


## Refine Your Vision - Military Pathway

## Know Your Options

The U.S. Armed Forces are made up of six military branches:

- Air Force
- Army
- Coast Guard
- Marine Corps
- Navy
- Space Force

In addition to the six military branches, the Army and Air National Guard is a reserve component of the U.S. Armed Forces, and responds to domestic emergencies, overseas combat missions, counter-drug efforts, reconstruction missions, and more. Visit the U.S. military branch webpages below, along with the National Guard, to learn more. There are several options available for students considering a career in military service. Military recruiters visit all high schools throughout the week during lunch. There are many ways to serve our country through enlistment, academy, ROTC, and National Guard. Explore your options for military careers.

## Explore Careers

The ASVAB Career Exploration Program is a timed, multi-aptitude exam developed and administered by the Department of Defense. Scores from this exam can give you insight into military options to support your planning.

## Make a Connection

You should connect with a service enlistment counselor to identify the right job specialty.

[^1]
## Refine Your Vision - Career and Employment

## Take Steps to Ensure Success!

1. You may wish to enter the word of work right after high school. Discover more about your options for careers by completing assessments in Naviance and by exploring more.
2. Apprenticeships are also a great way to learn more about career pathways.
3. Virginia has many resources to support you as you enter the world of work.
4. Do your research and choose a pathway that is in high demand. Learn more about the fastest growing jobs in the state of Virginia.

## Realize Your Vision through Action

## 9th Grade

## Investigate

- High school graduation requirements.
- Programs and courses at your school.
- Use Naviance to strengthen your self-discovery.
- Interests as they relate to careers.
- Personal strengths.
- Skills you have and those which you need to build.


## Create

- Personal portfolio/academic resume - gather your report cards, evidence of awards and honors, and a list of school and community activities.
- Track your accomplishments and enter into Naviance resume.
- Set your personal and academic goals using Naviance.


## Action

- Challenge yourself with rigor in your academic schedule in subjects that are your strength areas.
- Begin to narrow your postsecondary pathway choice.
- Meet with your school counselor and college and career counselor to discuss postsecondary goals.
- Read as much as you can from a variety of materials.
- Learn about what education is needed to contribute to the career you wish to have (college, trades, military, apprenticeships).
- Further strengthen your financial literacy regarding post-high school life and education.
- Prepare for the PSAT by reviewing on Khan Academy and focusing on finishing the year strong academically in your classes.
- Volunteer or work part-time.
- Participate in extracurricular activities, clubs, community organizations, and athletics.
- Update your Academic and Career Plan in Naviance by completing the 9th grade self-discovery activity with your school counselor.


## 10th Grade

Investigate

- Career options.
- What are you interested in and curious about?
- What do you like to do in your free time?
- College entrance requirements at most competitive colleges include:
- English (4 units);
- Social Studies (4 units);
- Science (3-4 units);
- World Language (3-4 units);
- Mathematics (3-4 units, at least up to Algebra 2); and
- Fine/Practical Arts Electives (with a focus).
- The cost of postsecondary education; and
- AP / IB / AICE and dual enrollment course offerings.


## Create

- Update your personal portfolio/academic resume throughout the school year.
- Update your program of study for high school.
- What courses might you want to take next year? (Consider rigor.)
- Create a resume using Naviance.
- Update and modify your personal and academic goals as needed.


## Action

- Continue to take challenging courses in subjects that you can thrive in.
- Meet with your school counselor to evaluate your current performance as it pertains to future goals.
- Further strengthen your financial literacy regarding post-high school life and education.
- Search and apply for scholarships.
- Read as much as you can from a variety of materials.
- What careers have yet to be invented?
- What are you curious about?
- What are your strengths and areas for growth?
- Attend college visits, ask about majors, student life, scholarships, and the values of the institution.
- Take the PSAT.
- Consider taking the ASVAB for further career investigation.
- Volunteer or work part-time.
- Participate in extracurricular activities.
- Stay involved in your school and community.
- Update your Academic and Career Plan in Naviance by completing the 10th grade self-discovery activity with your school counselor.


## 11th Grade

## Investigate

- College options and the application process;
- Review NAIA and NCAA eligibility information for potential college athletes;
- Personal traits and how they relate to future plans; and
- Should I take the ASVAB for career investigation?


## Create

- Update personal goals.
- Update personal portfolio.
- Finalize and update your resume in the Naviance.
- Create a list of colleges that meet your interests, needs, and goals.
- Update your program of study for high school.
- What courses might you want to take next year? (Consider rigor in your strength areas.)
- AP / IB / AICE and dual enrollment course offerings.


## Action

- Continue to take challenging courses to include AP/IB/AICE.
- Take the PSAT in the fall of your junior year.
- Take the SAT or ACT in the spring of your junior year. Remember, SAT preparation is free at the Khan Academy website.
- Further strengthen your financial literacy regarding post-high school life and education.
- Research net price calculators on college websites to anticipate the expected costs. Have a family discussion regarding college financial budget goals and monthly/annual expenses.
- Search and apply for scholarships. Notice college specific scholarships and deadlines.
- Form relationships with teachers and determine who you may ask for a letter of recommendation. Consider who has seen you contribute to the educational process/team.
- Participate in extracurricular activities and consider options for leadership within organizations.
- Attend college fairs and visits.
- Visit trade schools.
- Shadow career professionals in fields that you are interested in.
- Visit college campuses during spring break. Chat with college students home from spring break/for the summer.
- Draft college application essay prompts to help colleges better know you, your story, and your dreams.
- Meet with your school counselor to update your Academic and Career Plan, complete your 11th grade selfdiscovery assessment, and begin to finalize your postsecondary plan.


## 12th Grade

## Investigate

- College entrance requirements;
- College application deadlines;
- Honors Programs;
- College specific scholarship deadlines;
- Financial aid deadlines;
- Scholarship options: local, organizations, PWCS SPARK, college specific, major specific, needs based, and merit based;
- College majors;
- Internships and research opportunities;
- Community College options with guaranteed admission for transfer; and
- Consider taking the ASVAB for career investigation or military enlistment.


## Create

- Update your personal portfolio throughout the school year.
- Finalize your academic resume using the Naviance Student Program.
- Finalize your personal goals.
- Finalize list of colleges, deadlines, and college specific scholarship applications/deadlines.
- Budget for college.


## Action

## In June-August

- Prepare for the SAT / ACT. Remember, preparation is free at the Khan Academy website.
- Practice completing online applications.
- Practice college essays and ask family, friends, and teachers to review your writing.
- Decide if you will apply to college early.
- Work part-time or intern.
- Volunteer.
- Finalist your college list.


## In September

- Meet with your school counselor for your senior interview.
- Register for the fall SAT / ACT tests.
- Create your plan and schedule to complete applications, essays, transcript, and letter requests meeting application deadlines.
- Request recommendations from teachers via email and through Naviance.
- Use your application to request letters from community members or former PWCS employees.
- Search and apply to scholarships including college specific scholarship applications/deadlines.


## In October-December

- Complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) with your parents/guardian.
- If needed, take the SAT, SAT 2, and/or ACT again.
- Request recommendations from teachers, counselors, and community members as needed.
- Submit college applications prior to the deadline.


## In January-March

- Complete scholarship applications with organizations, in Naviance, and with PWCS SPARK. Be sure to check college specific scholarship database.
- Continue to apply to colleges, summer internships, apprenticeship programs, and jobs.


## In April

- Review college acceptance decisions.
- Review financial aid award letters/packages. Discuss with college financial aid offices as needed.
- Finalize your post-high school plan.
- Notify your selected school of commitment and submit a deposit check.
- Study for AP / IB / AICE exams and dual enrollment final exam/projects.
- Apply to Northern Virginia Community College if that is your chosen path.
- Consult with your NOVA transition counselor to identify your math and English class placement, any needed remediation, or finalize fall class schedule.
- Continue applying to local scholarships posted in Naviance and PWCS SPARK.


## In May

- Take AP / IB / AICE exams.
- Send thank you notes to people who wrote letters of recommendation and any scholarship organizations.
- Celebrate your chosen post-high school plan on decision day.
- Complete the PWCS Senior Survey and inform your college and career counselor of any scholarships you have been offered by completing the scholarship survey.


## In June

- Prepare for graduation.
- Register for college courses.
- Pay for enrollment to secure your schedule/housing.
- Continue to strengthen your financial literacy regarding post-high school life and education.
- Complete apprenticeship/job applications and interviews. Ask about benefits, schedule, and opportunity for growth.


## In July-August

- Participate in any summer orientation program available at your school of choice.
- Finalize financial aid arrangements.
- Create personal budget.
- Prepare to complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) with your family again for the next school year. This should be completed each fall for the following school year.


## Connect with your School Counselor and College and Career Counselor

College and career counseling is a process designed to help students better know and understand themselves and the world of work to make career, educational, and life decisions. This is a lifelong process filled with personal changes, situational changes, and unique experiences.

The goal of college and career counseling is to empower students to make decisions and share knowledge while highlighting personal skills/talents to help students make future career and life decisions.

Each PWCS High School has a full-time College and Career Counselor. These highly trained professionals work with the student's school counselor to support the postsecondary planning process. Our school counselors and college and career counselors are trained in supporting the postsecondary planning goals of every student. Students update their Academic Career Plan with the support of their college and career counselor and their school counselors using Naviance and investigate careers, colleges, and opportunities that fit the student's values, interests and goals.

Academic advising is the process where school counselors meet with students to provide feedback in aligning the student's program of study in high school with the student's goals and interests. This collaborative process is transparent to families through ParentVUE, and college and career planning through Naviance.

A collaborative working relationship between students, families and our college and career counselors and school counselors is key to supporting the whole student's future goals. Students are encouraged to meet with their college and career counselor or school counselor throughout the school year and to utilize the resources available.

## Participating in Extracurricular Activities

## Eligibility to Participate

The following applies to interscholastic athletics, cheerleading, marching band, and drill team.

- A student must pass five subjects and earn a "C" or better in two subjects at the end of the first semester, and at the end of the school year to remain eligible for participation.
- The initial determination of eligibility at the beginning of a new semester is made on the first instructional day of the semester.
- Student assistant electives (e.g., lab assistants and office assistants) shall not be counted toward meeting the standards of eligibility.


## Eligibility for Students who Transfer to Another School for a Specialty Program

Students who are granted approval to transfer to a school outside their established attendance area for a Specialty Program shall be eligible to participate in Virginia High School League activities when entering the school as a first-time 9th-grade student, or as a 10th-grade student entering a specialty program for the first time. Any further transferring without a corresponding change of residence will result in a 365-day period of ineligibility.

Only the Superintendent of Schools (or designee) may grant a waiver to the VHSL transfer rule based on a decision made by the school division that requires the transfer of the student, but not for athletic and/or activity purposes. (VHSL Handbook, Transfer Rule 28A-7-1.)

## Virginia High School League Participation

The Virginia High School League rules specify that in order to participate in high school athletics, drama, forensics, debate, scholastic bowl, cheerleading, and any academic or athletic activities involved in the competition between/ among schools, a student must have passed five subjects during the preceding semester and must be enrolled in a minimum of five subjects for new credit during the current semester. In addition to meeting Virginia High School League regulations, students will be required to meet PWCS eligibility standards (requirement) each semester. End of the year grades from the previous school year will determine eligibility for the first semester of the next year.

## NCAA Eligibility

Students planning to participate in intercollegiate athletics at an NCAA Division I or Division II institution must have their academic and amateurism status certified by the NCAA Eligibility Center. The NCAA rules are complex, students and caregivers should ask school counselors for assistance. It is important to let the school counselor know if a student plans to seek an athletic scholarship to ensure that the course selection process, grade point average tracking, and SAT/ ACT testing requirements are is tailored to this need. More detailed information is available on the NCAA website.

## Specialty Programs

## Specialty Programs

Prince William County Public Schools (PWCS) is pleased to provide students a wide range of high school program opportunities which focus on career exploration, subject area concentration, and college/university preparation.

Specialty and Career and Technical Education (CTE) Programs provide students with opportunities to earn certifications, licenses, or other professional credentials in an area of study. Students can choose from programs tailored to their strengths and interests as they prepare for postsecondary experiences, whether they plan to enter the workforce directly, seek additional training, or enroll in a postsecondary institution.

Students may apply for the specialty program at their base high school, apply to transfer to another high school for a specialty program, or apply to participate in a transport program while remaining at their base school for their academic coursework.

Learn about specialty program transportation.

## Transfer Programs

Students living within the boundaries of the specialty program school may ride their regular bus to school. Students who reside outside the program school boundaries may utilize the network of express bus stops.

Students participating in Specialty Programs outside of their zoned school receive express bus stops. Out-of-boundary Specialty Program students are students who live outside the host school's boundaries but within the specialty school's boundaries.

Express bus stops will be established at express bus stops where six or more students have selected the stop. If your Specialty Program Coordinator has not contacted you by June regarding the express bus stops established for the following school year, you should contact the Specialty Program Coordinator.

Transportation requests, including the selection of a specific express stop, must be returned to the school with the specialty program application and again for every year the student is enrolled in the program.

Parents have the responsibility to provide transportation to and from express bus stops.

## Transport Programs

Students attend all core and non-program classes and activities at their base school. A PWCS bus transports students between their base school and their program school for all CTE program classes daily, returning in time to ride their regular bus home.

## Advanced Placement Scholars Program

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Advanced Placement Scholars Program

The Advanced Placement (AP) Scholars Program is a four-year college preparatory program providing students with an educational foundation of critical thinking and analytical skills as well as the improvement of written, oral, and presentation skills. By participating in Advanced Placement courses based on AP curricula outlined by the College Board, students in the AP Scholars Program are given unique opportunities to analyze data, synthesize information from multiple sources and points of view, problem solve for real-life situations, work both independently and collaboratively, and communicate effectively in multiple formats. Students may also earn college credit for qualifying scores on AP exams (college credit for AP scores varies by college/university and by subject).

## Program Requirements

Students must meet the minimum participation criteria as follows:

- 9th grade - Enroll in two or more advanced courses and complete the year with a ' $C$ ' or better in all courses.
- 10th grade - Enroll in any combination of two or more advanced or AP courses and complete the year with a 'C' or better in all courses.
- 11th grade - Enroll in two or more AP courses and complete the year with a 'C' or better in all courses.
- 12th grade - Enroll in two or more AP courses and complete the year with a ' $C$ ' or better in all courses.
- Participants must complete at least two advanced courses each year and five AP courses OR four AP courses and one Dual Enrollment course prior to graduation.
- Participants must maintain a $70 \%$ (C) average in all coursework to remain eligible to stay in the program.
- Participants must complete 60 community service hours prior to graduation; 15 hours per year is recommended.
- Participants must complete a final portfolio (Note the final projects in Project Lead the Way (PLTW) Engineering Design and Development and AP Capstone (Seminar and Research) fulfill a component of the final portfolio).
- Participants must abide by the rules and guidelines of appropriate behavior as outlined in the Prince William County "Code of Behavior" and the school's student handbook. Failure to abide by these guidelines could result in removal from the program.

Any student who has below $70 \%$ (C) in any class at the end of the first semester will be placed on probationary status. If the grade does not increase to $70 \%$ or higher by year-end, the student may be dismissed from the program. If a student is attending Patriot HS or Woodbridge HS as a transfer student, their transfer status will be rescinded and the student will enroll at their base school the following school year.

All AP courses require students to sit for external examinations administered by the College Board.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Patriot High School,
Woodbridge High School

## Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources Career Cluster

These courses prepare students for postsecondary educational career programs and entry-level positions in the Horticulture, Landscaping and Turfgrass industries. Instruction includes safety in the industry, the science of nursery plant production, greenhouse operation and management, landscape design, and turf management. High-quality workbased learning (HQWBL) will provide experiential learning opportunities related to students' career goals and/or interests, integrated with instruction, and performed in partnership with local businesses and organizations.

## Agribusiness Systems Pathway

The Agriculture/Horticulture program employs a hands-on curriculum encouraging student development in the knowledge, skills, habits, and attitudes necessary for entry-level employment and advancement in areas such as greenhouse and nursery production, landscape design, and turf management. Students receive instruction in leadership development and are provided many leadership opportunities through Future Farmers Association, the associated Career and Technical Education student organization.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Brentsville District High School

## Agribusiness Sequencing

## Grade 9

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Horticulture Sciences | 1 |
| Grade 10 |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Landscaping 1 | 1 |
| Grade 11 | Credits |
| Title | 1 |
| Landscaping 2 |  |
| Grade 12 | Credits |
| Title | 1 |
| Turf Grass Management | 4 |
| Total Credits |  |

## Architecture \& Construction - Building Trades

Degree Type
Specialty Programs

## Building Trades Pathway

Building Trades introduces students to skills in the four core areas of residential construction: masonry, carpentry, electricity, and plumbing. Students emphasize safety by earning the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) 10 card as they build or repair residential structures, using a variety of materials and tools. Students will also learn current residential building codes associated with building trades. Students design and build scale or full-size structures and work with projects that help them understand the jobs of architects, carpenters, electricians, plumbers, surveyors, contractors, masons, design engineers, and a variety of other construction careers. They also explore aspects of the construction industry.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Gainesville High School,
Patriot High School

## Building Trades Program Sequencing Grade 9:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Production Systems | 1 |
| Grade 10: |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Construction Technology | 1 |

Grade 11:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Building Trades 1 | 1 |
| Grade 12: |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Building Trades 2 | 2 |

## Architecture \& Construction - Cabinetmaking

Degree Type<br>Specialty Programs<br>\section*{Cabinetmaking Pathway}

Students learn employability skills alongside workshop and tool safety as they practice reading blueprints; estimating and selecting materials; cutting and shaping stock; assembling, fastening, and installing components; and finishing surfaces. The technical, problem-solving, leadership, and creative skills learned in Cabinetmaking are relevant in industries beyond the construction trades and professions, and help prepare the student for lifelong learning and success.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Hylton High School

## Cabinetmaking Program Sequencing

## Grade 9:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Production Systems | 1 |
| Grade 10: |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Construction Technology | 1 |
| Grade 11: |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Cabinetmaking 1 | 1 |
| Grade 12: |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Cabinetmaking 2 | 2 |
| Total Credits | 5 |

## Architecture \& Construction - Electricity

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Electricity Pathway

Students develop skills in the installation, operation, maintenance, and repair of residential, commercial, and industrial electrical systems. They also study electrical theory, navigate the National Electrical Code Book, select and install conductors, and work with panelboards, switchboards, and generators.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Unity Reed High School

## Electricity Program Sequencing

## Grade 9

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) | 1 |
| Grade 10 |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Digital Electronics (PLTW) | 1 |
| Grade 11 | Credits |
| Title | 1 |
| Electricity 1 |  |
| Grade 12 | Credits |
| Title | 2 |
| Electricity 2 | 5 |
| Total Credits |  |

## Architecture \& Construction - Plumbing

## Degree Type <br> Specialty Programs <br> Plumbing Pathway

Students learn to safely assemble, install, and repair pipes, fittings, and fixtures of heating, water, and drainage systems, according to specifications and plumbing codes. Students learn marketable, job-specific skills and workplace readiness skills. They have the opportunity to earn an industry certification upon graduation. Students have the option to enter the job market directly or continue their studies via a college program, technical school, or apprenticeship program.

Program Type
Transfer
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Plumbing Program Sequencing

## Grade 9

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Production Systems | 1 |
| Grade 10 |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Construction Technology | 1 |
| Grade 11 | Credits |
| Title | 1 |
| Plumbing 1 |  |
| Grade 12 | Credits |
| Title | 2 |
| Plumbing 2 | 5 |

# Arts, A/V Technology \& Communications - Television Production 

Degree Type
Specialty Programs

## Television Production Pathway

Television production prepares students to operate TV cameras, recorders, and editors as well as the associated audio, video, switching, and processing equipment. Many students go on to complete their studies at a university or specialized technical school following high school graduation. Student leadership and independence are stressed as students employ program proposals, scripts, and storyboards to produce and refine professional productions.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Hylton High School, Patriot High School

## Television Production Program Sequencing

## Grade 9

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Digital Visualization | 1 |
| Grade 10 |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Video and Media Technology | 1 |
| Grade 11 | Credits |
| Title | 1 |
| Television and Media Production 1 |  |
| Grade 12 | Credits |
| Title | 2 |
| Television and Media Production 2 | 2 |
| Television and Media Production 3 | 5 |
| Total Credits |  |

## Cambridge

## Degree Type <br> Specialty Programs <br> Cambridge Specialty Program

The Cambridge Programme offers an international, pre-university curriculum and examination system that emphasizes the value of a broad and balanced education for academically able students. The Cambridge curriculum encourages the development of oral and practical skills, an investigative approach, the use of initiative to solve problems, the application of skills, knowledge, and understanding, and the ability to undertake individual projects and work as part of a team. A range of assessment tools are used. Emphasis is placed on the use of externally marked examination papers by the University of Cambridge International Examinations and on compulsory practical work where appropriate. An important principle of this examination system is that students are rewarded for positive achievement - what they know, understand, and can do - rather than being penalized for an accumulation of errors.

## Cambridge Program Requirements

The International General Certificate of Secondary (IGCSE) is a two-year curriculum that provides strong preparation for higher-level courses. These courses are generally appropriate for grade 9 and 10 students. For most IGCSE courses, students must sit for external examinations administered by the University of Cambridge International Examinations. Upon successful completion, students will receive individual subject certificates.

The Advanced International Certificate of Education (AICE) Diploma is a two-year curriculum designed to build on IGCSE qualifications that may lead to college credit(s). These courses are appropriate for grade 11 and 12 students. The AICE course of study aims to provide a broad and international pre-university curriculum, equip students to cope successfully with the demands of higher education, provide a professional assessment of student performance on internationally recognized standards of achievement, increase appreciation of world cultures, and create positive learning experiences for students. AICE subjects can be taken in two ways: as individual subject examinations or as qualifications towards the AICE Diploma.

The AICE Diploma requires a minimum of seven AICE courses to include AS Level Global Perspectives and Research. Learners may select courses from subject Groups 1, 2, 3, and 4 to be awarded the AICE Diploma. Learners must achieve at least one credit from each of Groups 1, 2, and 3. A maximum of two credits may be gained from Group 4. Students who meet the requirements of this group award will receive an AICE Diploma at one of three levels: Pass, Merit or Distinction.

## All AICE courses require students to sit for external examinations administered by the University of Cambridge International Examinations.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Brentsville District High School,
Potomac High School

## Cambridge Program Sequencing for Cambridge Certificate

Students who participate in the Cambridge program must take at least one Cambridge course each year. Students may choose from any available Cambridge course and should work with their counselor to select courses.

## Grades 9-12

Cambridge Programme English
Cambridge Programme Math
Cambridge Programme Music
Cambridge Programme Science
Cambridge Programme Social Studies
Cambridge Programme Visual Arts
Cambridge Programme World Language

## Cambridge Program Sequencing for AICE Diploma

To earn the AICE Diploma, students must have a qualifying score from Global Perspectives along with six additional tests. At least one credit must come from each of the groups below. A maximum of two credits can count from Group 4. Students must also take AICE World History and AICE Global Perspectives.

## Course Groups

## Group 1: Math \& Science

AICE Biology (AS Level)
AICE Biology (A Level)
AICE Mathematics 1 (AS Level)
AICE Mathematics 2 (A Level)
AICE Physics (AS Level)
AICE Physics (A Level)
AICE Environmental Management (AS Level)
AICE Psychology
Group 2: Languages
AICE English Language and Composition (AS)
AICE French 4 (AS)
AICE Spanish 4 (AS)

## Group 3: Arts \& Humanities

AICE English Literature (AS)
AICE U.S. History (AS)
AICE Economics (AS - A Level)
AICE Psychology
AICE Art and Design
AICE Sociology
AICE Classical Studies

## Group 4: Interdisciplinary Subjects

AICE English General Paper (AS Level)
AICE Thinking Skills (AS Level)
AICE Thinking Skills (A Level)

## Center for Biotechnology and Engineering

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Biotechnology \& Engineering Pathways

The Center for Biotechnology and Engineering is a four-year program of study for students interested in health sciences, engineering, and related fields. This program emphasizes the broad understanding of theory and the application of science, math, and engineering to real-world issues. It provides students with opportunities to pursue authentic and meaningful, hands-on research projects. The Center for Biotechnology and Engineering provides students with a rich environment of integrated humanities and the opportunity to enroll in a variety of Advanced Placement (AP) science courses.

Students pursuing this program are required to complete an Advanced Studies Diploma.

## Key elements of the Center for Biotechnology and Engineering include:

- Specialized science courses in Biology, Chemistry, Earth Science, and Physics
- Integrated social studies and language arts classes in grades 9 and 10, designed to help students examine how history, literature, art, architecture, music, and philosophy are influenced by science
- Biotechnology or Engineering strands in grades 11 and 12 to complete the program
- Variety of science, math, and engineering choices that include high-interest classes
- Advanced Placement (AP) courses in Biology, Calculus (AB and BC), Capstone (Seminar and Research) Chemistry, Computer Science, Environmental Science, Physics, and Statistics
- Science and engineering-related extracurricular and co-curricular community activities and partnerships


## Program Requirements

To remain in good standing and earn a certificate for the Center for Biotechnology and Engineering Program, students must meet the following requirements:

- Enroll in at least one Center for Biotechnology and Engineering class each year.
- Earn year-end grades of 'C' or better in their core subject areas (language arts, social studies, math, and science)
- Complete at least seven year-long science, math, and engineering classes with a grade of 'C' or better in each. Courses should include:
- Biotechnology Pathway
- Advanced Biology;
- Advanced Chemistry;
- Physics; and
- At least two Advanced Placement (AP) science classes.
- Engineering Pathway
- Advanced Biology;
- Advanced Chemistry;
- Two Engineering courses; and
- Four AP science and math courses.
- Complete and document 100 hours that represent an array of extra and co-curricular efforts that support the program goals and relate to their sub-discipline areas of interest.

The following schematic reflects sample frameworks for a Center for Biotechnology and Engineering four-year course of study. Students may also earn college credit for qualifying scores on AP exams (college credit for AP scores varies by college/university and by subject).

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Osbourn Park High School

## Biotechnology And Engineering Pathway Sequencing

Required for both pathways:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Advanced English 9 | 1 |
| Advanced Biology 1 | 1 |
| Advanced World History and Geography to 1500 | 1 |
| Advanced English 10 | 1 |
| Advanced Chemistry 1 | 1 |
| Algebra 2 | 1 |

## Suggested for both pathways:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Grade 9 Math | 1 |
| Grade 9 World Language | 1 |
| Health and Physical Education 1 | 1 |
| Grade 10 Math | 1 |
| Grade 10 World Language | 1 |
| AP World History | 1 |
| Health and Physical Education 1 | 1 |

## Biotechnology Pathway

Students must complete a total of seven (7) science courses, with two (2) of those courses being at the AP level.

## Science Courses:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Biology 2: Genetics | 1 |
| Biology 2: Introduction to DNA Science and Biotechnology | 1 |
| Biology 2: Survey of Microbiology and Forensics | 1 |
| Chemistry 2: Organic Chemistry | 1 |
| Earth Science 1 | 1 |
| Earth Science 2: Oceanography | 1 |
| Earth Science 2: Physical Geology | 1 |
| Scientific Illustration | 1 |
| Principles of Biomedical Science (PLTW) | 1 |
| AP Science Elective | 1 |

## Engineering Pathway

Students must be in good standing in the Biotechnology or Pre-Governor's School program, be enrolled in Algebra II or higher math class, and have completed their first 50 Biotechnology service hours. Students will study six courses that support the accelerated study of math and science while introducing principles of engineering.

## Required Courses:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| AP Calculus AB | 1 |
| AP Calculus BC | 1 |
| AP Physics 1 | 1 |
| AP Physics 2 | 1 |
| AP Physics C: Mechanics | 1 |
| AP Science Elective | 1 |

## One AP Elective:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| AP Seminar | 1 |
| AP Computer Science Principles | 1 |
| AP Statistics | 1 |

## Two Engineering Electives:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Architectural Drawing and Design | 1 |
| Engineering Drawing and Design | 1 |
| Technical Drawing and Design | 1 |
| Engineering Explorations 1 | 1 |
| Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) | 1 |
| Principles of Engineering (PLTW) | 1 |
| Digital Electronics (PLTW) | 1 |
| Civil Engineering and Architecture (PLTW) | 1 |
| Engineering Design \& Development (PLTW) | 1 |
| Total Credits | $13-15$ |

## Center for Environmental and Natural Sciences

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Environmental and Natural Sciences Pathways

The Center for Environmental and Natural Sciences (CENS) specialty at Freedom High School offers a rigorous fouryear program of studies designed to include strong laboratory and field investigation components. The mission of CENS is to promote environmental citizenship and a sustainable community through challenging, hands-on collaborative learning experiences that promote innovative thinking, problem-solving, and leadership within our school and community. Freedom High School aims to create a sustainable society of students that embodies respect and care for the community of life and ecological integrity.

The program emphasizes interactive science research and projects that make use of the on-site CENS lab, greenhouse, aquarium, diverse habitats, and wet pond. Students participate in co-curricular and extracurricular activities, including community service, and become involved with business and community partnerships that enhance their understanding of environmental and natural sciences.

Students in the CENS program may choose one of the following pathways: Environmental Engineering, Environmental Science, or Law and Public Safety.

Specialized components of the Center for Environmental and Natural Sciences program include:

- Advanced science courses in Earth science, biology, chemistry, physics, ecology, and environmental science;
- Integrated advanced/AP social studies and language arts classes during grades 9 and 10 which provide interdisciplinary lessons and projects that examine history, literature, art, architecture, music, and philosophy and the influences of science and technology on each;
- Advanced Placement (AP) courses in biology, chemistry, environmental science, physics, English, social studies, and world languages that provide the opportunity to earn college credits while still in high school;
- On-site greenhouse, aquarium, wet pond, native habitat trail, mobile computer lab, and environmental and natural sciences lab; and
- Science-related extracurricular and co-curricular community activities, as well as partnerships with businesses and academia.


## Program Requirements

## CENS MEDAL: Environmental Science Program of Study

- Six CENS Classes: Advanced Biology, Advanced Chemistry, AP Biology (or DE Biology I), AP Environmental Science, and two CENS electives.
- CENS students must complete a research project that will be presented as a seminar requirement in grades 11 or 12.
- 80 hours of community service.


## CENS MERIT: Environmental Science Program of Study

- Five CENS classes: Advanced Biology, Advanced Chemistry, AP Biology (or DE Biology I), AP Environmental Science, and one CENS elective.
- 60 hours of community service.


## CENS CERTIFICATE: Environmental Engineering Program of Study

- Four CENS Classes: Advanced Biology, Advanced Chemistry, and two CENS electives.
- 40 hours of community service.


## CENS PATHWAY: Environmental Engineering Program of Study

- Three science courses and one CENS elective.
*All CENS students must maintain a ' $C$ ' average in their core subject areas (language arts, social studies, math, and science) and be enrolled in at least one CENS class each year. The CENS core classes include Advanced Biology, Advanced Chemistry, AP Environmental Science, AP Biology, and DE Biology. CENS electives include all AP science classes, all DE science classes, Ecology, Advanced Earth Science, Forensics, Astronomy, Oceanography, and Physics.


## Environmental Science

| Grade | CENS Merit | CENS Medal |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 9 | Advanced Biology 1 | Advanced Biology 1 |
| 10 | Advanced Chemistry 1 | Advanced Chemistry 1 |
| 11 | AP Biology or Biology 1 (DE) | AP Biology or Biology 1 (DE) <br> and one CENS Elective |


| Grade | CENS Merit | CENS Medal |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 12 | AP Environmental Science <br> and one CENS Elective <br> and 80 hours of community service | AP Environmental Science <br> and one CENS Elective <br> and 80 hours of community service |

## CENS Electives for CENS Merit and Medal Candidates:

- AP Biology
- AP Chemistry
- Biology 1 (DE)
- Biology 2 (DE)
- Biology 2: Ecology
- Chemistry 2: Forensic Sciences and Chemical Analysis
- Earth Science 2: Oceanography


## Environmental Engineering

| Grade | CENS Pathway | CENS Certificate |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 9 | Biology 1 and Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) | Advanced Biology 1 and Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) |
| 10 | Advanced Earth Science 1 and Civil Engineering and Architecture (PLTW) | Advanced Chemistry 1 and Civil Engineering and Architecture (PLTW) |
| 11 | Chemistry 1 and Principles of Engineering (PLTW) | Principles of Engineering (PLTW) |
| 12 | PLTW Capstone <br> and two CENS Electives <br> and 40 hours of community service | PLTW Capstone <br> and two CENS Electives <br> and 40 hours of community service |

## CENS Electives for CENS Pathway and Certificate Candidates:

- AP Environmental Science
- AP Biology
- AP Chemistry
- Biology 1 (DE)
- Biology 2 (DE)
- Biology 2: Ecology
- Biology 2: Survey of Advanced Topics in Biology
- Chemistry 2: Forensic Sciences and Chemical Analysis
- Earth Science 2: Oceanography


## Additional Electives:

- Statistics
- AP Statistics


## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Freedom High School

## Center for Fine and Performing Arts

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Fine and Performing Arts Program

The Center for the Fine and Performing Arts (CFPA) program encourages and develops creativity, self-expression, academic achievement, and critical thinking in young artists. Upon graduation, students will master learning that broadens the artist and promote respect for cultural diversity. As a result of the training received in the CFPA program, students will have the skills necessary to be successful in a college/university arts program and to become active consumers, strong advocates, and valued participants in the larger arts community.

Students may audition to participate in one of nine concentrations: Band, Creative Writing, Dance, Music Technology, Orchestra, Piano, Theatre, Visual Arts, and Vocal Studies. Visiting artists, professional master classes, and concert and gallery visits enhance the Arts curriculum. In grades 9 and 10, CFPA students will be grouped together in English class to support an interdisciplinary approach. The Colgan High School faculty seeks to maintain a nurturing environment that supports experimentation and self-assessment. To this end, we encourage both individual and group activities that sustain the contribution of the arts to the human spirit.

The goals of the CFPA Program are to:

- Provide opportunities for arts-integrated learning.
- Encourage critical thinking through complex problem-solving.
- Promote a supportive atmosphere conducive to artistic expression.
- Provide cultural enrichment activities.
- Prepare students for entry into college or university arts programs and careers.
- Offer quality curriculum and instruction which promotes the development of the complete student.
- Encourage partnerships with local artists and arts organizations.


## Program Requirements

Students enrolled in the CFPA program must:

- Completion of five credits (six credits for band students) in the chosen arts concentration (four credits for those entering as a sophomore)
- Participation in four Master Classes each year (two must be in their concentration area, and two can be in another concentration of interest)
- Attendance at Colgan High School performances and other CFPA events (requirements vary in each concentration)
- Completion of all portfolios and/or performance requirements
- Earn a 2.0 (C) or better in each academic class each year
- Earn a 3.0 (B) or better in each concentration class each year
- Complete participation activities (in addition to master classes).


## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Colgan High School

## Band Program Sequencing

| Grade | Courses / Notes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 | $\underline{\text { Band (1357) and Marching Band }}$ |
| 10 | $\underline{\text { Band (1357) and Marching Band }}$ |
| 11 | $\underline{\text { Band (1357) and Marching Band and Music Elective }}$ |
| 12 | $\underline{\text { Band (1357) and Marching Band and Music Elective }}$ |
| Notes | Marching Band takes place during summer and after school. <br> Music electives include AP Music Theory, Band, Choir, Music Tech, and Orchestra |

## Creative Writing Program Sequencing

| Grade | Courses / Notes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 | Creative Writing Exploration |
| 10 | Advanced Genre Focus - Poetry and Fiction |
| 11 | Advanced Genre Focus - Script Writing and Creative Nonfiction and Creative Writing for Publications |
| 12 | Advanced Creative Writing Workshop and Seminar |
| Notes | Three genre-specific courses in grades 10 and 11 may be taken in any order |

## Dance Program Sequencing

| Grade | Courses / Notes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 | CFPA Dance 1 Company |
| 10 | CFPA Dance 2 Corps |
| 11 | CFPA Dance 3 Ensemble |
| 12 | CFPA Dance 4 Artist |
| Notes | Dance level to be determined after adjudication/ assessment |

## Music Technology Program Sequencing

| Grade | Courses / Notes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 | CFPA Symphonic Band, CFPA Concert band, CFPA Percussion Ensemble, CFPA Wind Symphony OR |
| CFPA Bass Varsity Choir. CFPA Concert Choir. CFPA Treble Camerata, CFPA Colgan Chamber Ensemble OR |  |
| CFPA Concert Orchestra, CFPA Chamber Strings, CFPA Orchestra Ensemble, CFPA Philharmonic Orchestra |  |
| 10 | Music Technology |
| 11 | CFPA Advanced Music Technology |
| 12 | Two Music Electives |
| Notes | Music electives include AP Music Theory, Band, Choir, Music Tech, and Orchestra |

## Orchestra Program Sequencing

| Grade | Courses / Notes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 | $\underline{\text { CFPA Concert Orchestra, CFPA Chamber Strings, CFPA Orchestra Ensemble, CFPA Philharmonic Orchestra }}$ |
| 10 | CFPA Concert Orchestra, CFPA Chamber Strings, CFPA Orchestra Ensemble, CFPA Philharmonic Orchestra <br> Optional: CFPA Piano |
| 11 | CFPA Concert Orchestra, CFPA Chamber Strings, CFPA Orchestra Ensemble, CFPA Philharmonic Orchestra <br> Optional: CFPA Piano and APMusic Theory |
| 12 | $\underline{$ CFPA Concert Orchestra, CFPA Chamber Strings, CFPA Orchestra Ensemble, CFPA Philharmonic Orchestra $}$ |
| Notes | Optional: CFPA Piano and AP Music Theory or Piano must be complete during the program |

Piano Program Sequencing

| Grade | Courses / Notes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 | CFPA Piano |
| 10 | CFPA Piano |
| 11 | AP Music Theory |
| 12 | Two Music Electives |
| Notes | Music electives include AP Music Theory, Band, Choir, Music Tech, and Orchestra |

## Theatre Program Sequencing

| Grade | Courses / Notes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 | Theatre 1: Introduction to Theatre |
| 10 | Theatre 2: an Exploration of Performance in Theatre |
| 11 | Theatre 3 |
| 12 | Directing for the Stage and Screen |
| Notes | Theatre electives include Theatre Production, Musical Theatre, and Film Studies |

## Visual Arts Program Sequencing

| Grade | Courses / Notes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 | $\underline{\text { CFPA Art 1 - Basic Foundations }}$ |
| 10 | CFPA Art 2 <br> Optional: Photography 1 OR Computer Art Graphics 1 |
| 11 | Art Portfolio Preparation <br> Optional: Photography 1 or Photography 2 ; Computer Art Graphics 1, AP Studio Art 2D Design, AP Studio Art 3D Design |
| 12 | Two Focus Studies: Options Include <br> AP Studio Art Drawing, AP Studio Art 2D Design, AP Studio Art 3D Design, and any of the optional courses listed above. |
| Notes | Students must have a minimum of five Visual Arts credits |

## Vocal Program Sequencing

| Grade | Courses / Notes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 | CFPA Bass Varsity Choir, CFPA Concert Choir, CFPA Treble Camerata, CFPA Colgan Chamber Ensemble |
| 10 | CFPA Bass Varsity Choir, CFPA Concert Choir, CFPA Treble Camerata, CFPA Colgan Chamber Ensemble |
| 11 | Optional: CFPA Piano |
| 12 | OpPA Bass Varsity Choir, CFPA Concert Choir, CFPA Treble Camerata, CFPA Colgan Chamber Ensemble |
| CFPA Piano and AP Music Theory |  |

## Center for International Studies and Languages

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## International Studies And Languages Pathway

CISL (pronounced "sizzle") is the Center for International Studies and Languages at C.D. Hylton High School. The CISL specialty program allows students to follow a comprehensive and rigorous program of study in pursuit of global awareness. The program advances understanding of global issues respective to cultures and languages, information and communication, and political, economic, and environmental systems.

CISL prepares students for success in today's global marketplace, for university study, and a future international career. Hylton offers numerous world languages, active foreign exchange programs (including opportunities for overseas
travel), and various other globally focused extracurricular and hands-on field experiences. Students who successfully complete this intensive program will receive a CISL certificate to accompany the advanced studies diploma, and wear the CISL Honor Stole at graduation.

## The CISL program components are:

- Course sequence options emphasizing an appreciation and understanding of world languages, culture, and current global issues.
- Extracurricular programs and community service activities promoting international awareness and global communication.
- Exit interview demonstrating a working knowledge of a world language.
- Interdisciplinary research project (independent project completed senior year).


## Program Requirements

## CISL Graduate with Honors

- Advanced English 9 \& 10
- Advanced World History 1
- AP Human Geography
- AP Comparative Government \& Politics
- 4+ years of the same world language or a combination of 4+ years of Arabic, Korean or Russian
- Additional AP or DE courses in either World Language, Language Arts, or Social Studies
- Exit Interview in a World Language
- Complete an International Research Project
- Earn at least 25 CISL points per year


## CISL Graduate with a World Language Concentration:

- 4+ years of the same World Language or a combination of 4+ years of Arabic, Korean or Russian
- Must take a World Language course each year of high school
- Complete the World Language Exit Interview
- Earn at least 15 CISL points per year


## CISL Graduate with a Social \& Political Sciences Concentration:

- Advanced World History 1
- AP Human Geography
- AP Comparative Government \& Politics
- An additional AP or DE course in Language Arts, Social Studies, or World Language
- Complete an International Research Project
- Earn at least 15 CISL points per year


## Co-Curricular \& Extracurricular Activities

The CISL Program has developed a unique relationship between the academic program and its supporting co-curricular and extracurricular activities. Students are required to complete between 15-25 points of co-curricular and extracurricular activities that increase their global awareness and promote global understanding. Though not required, international travel and participation in exchange programs are strongly encouraged.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Hylton High School

Program Sequence

| Grade | CISL Graduate with Honors | CISL Graduate: World Language <br> Concentration | CISL Graduate: Social \& Political <br> Sciences Concentration |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 9 | Advanced English 9 and <br> Geography to 1500 <br> and World Language Sequence |  |  |$\quad$ World Language Sequence $\quad$| Advanced World History and |
| :--- |
| Geography to 1500 |

## Governor's School @ Innovation Park

## Degree Type <br> Specialty Programs

## Governor's School @ Innovation Park Pathway

The Governor's School @ Innovation Park (GS@IP) provides an alternative learning environment in a university setting designed to meet the needs of academically talented and highly motivated learners. The STEM program provides a uniquely designed integrated science, math, engineering, and technology curriculum with real-world research and application opportunities. Students attending GS@IP will be engaged in multiple opportunities to develop their leadership skills and potential by applying their intellectual design based on research into action proposals. Students attending the partial-day program at The Governor's School will have the opportunity to continue being involved in the social and extracurricular activities offered by their base schools. By providing a dual enrollment program, The Governor's School @ Innovation Park enables college-bound students to be challenged with college-level content while earning both high school and college credits in science and math. Students will also be awarded opportunities to interact with science researchers and learn about possible career opportunities.

## Interdisciplinary Connectivity and Technology Integration

GS@IP faculty collaborates to integrate content knowledge and skills across disciplines. Students are challenged to understand and engage in the process of scientific investigation using state-of-the-art technology and to utilize their technical writing skills to present their findings.

Program Sequencing

| Subject | 11th Grade | 12th Grade |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Math | GS Pre-Calculus GS Calculus 1 <br> OR <br> GS Calculus 1 <br> GS Calculus 2 | GS Calculus 1 <br> GS Calculus 2 <br> OR <br> GS Multivariable Calculus <br> GS Linear Algebra |
| Science | GS Biology 1 GS Biology 1 Lab GS Chemistry 1 GS Chemistry 1 Lab GS Physics 1 GS Physics 1 Lab | GS Biology 2 <br> GS Biology 2 Lab <br> GS Chemistry 2 <br> GS Chemistry 2 Lab <br> GS Physics 2 <br> GS Physics 2 Lab |
| Technology/Engineering | GS Practicum in Engineering | GS Statics GS Thermodynamics |
| Research | Hands-on research in science area of interest | Hands-on research in science area of interest |

## Program Type

Transport

## Schools

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

## Governor's School and George Mason University Course Crosswalk

| GS Course Names | George Mason University Dual Enrollment Option(s) | AP Exam Option | University Credit Transferability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GS Pre-Calculus | MATH 105 | No | No |
| GS Calculus Fall and Spring | MATH 115 and MATH 116 | Yes - Calculus BC | Likely - AP waiver equivalent course |
| GS Multivariable Calculus and Linear Algebra | MATH 215 and MATH 203 | No | Likely - comparable course |
| GS General Biology 1/Lab | BIOL 103/ BIOL 105 | Yes | Possible science elective |
| GS General Biology 2/Lab | BIOL 104/ BIOL 106 | No | Possible science electives |
| GS Human Anatomy \& Physiology | BIOL 124 | Yes | Likely - AP waiver equivalent course |
| GS Microbiology/Lab | BIOL 245 | No | Possible science electives |
| GS General Chemistry 1/Lab and GS General Chemistry 2/Lab | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CHEM } 211 / \text { CHEM } \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | Yes | Likely - AP waiver equivalent course |
| GS Introduction to Organic Chemistry/Lab | CHEM 104 | No | Possible science electives |
| GS Environmental Chemistry/Lab | CHEM 155 | No | Possible science electives |
| GS College Physics 1/Lab and GS College Physics 2/Lab | PHYS 243/ PHYS <br> 244 <br> and <br> PHYS 245/ PHYS <br> 246 | Appropriate AP Physics Exam | Likely - AP waiver equivalent course, possible science elective for non-physics majors |
| GS University Physics 1/Lab and GS University Physics 2/Lab | PHYS 160/ PHYS 161 <br> and <br> PHYS 260/ PHYS <br> 261 | Physics C | Likely - University Physics |
| Engineering 1 | ENGR 107 and ME 151 | No | Likely - comparable course |
| Engineering 2 | ME 211 and <br> ME 212 or 221 or 231 | No | Likely - comparable course |
| Junior Year Research | COS 120 | No | Possible science elective |
| Senior Year Research | COS 120 | No | Possible science elective |

Schedule For Students Enrolling in Pre-Calculus Junior Year:

| Semester | Strand | 11th | 12th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fall | Math | MATH 105 (4 credits) | MATH 116 (3 credits) |
|  | Science | CHEM 211 ( 4 credits) BIOL 103 (4 credits) PHYS 243 (4 credits) ENGR 107 (2 credits) | CHEM 104 (4 credits) BIOL 124 (4 credits) PHYS 160/161 (4 credits) ME 211 (3 credits) |
| Spring | Math | MATH 115 (3 credits) | MATH 215 (4 credits) |
|  | Science | CHEM 212 ( 4 credits) BIOL 104 (4 credits) PHYS 245 ( 4 credits) ME 151 (2 credits) | CHEM 155 (4 credits) <br> BIOL 246 (3 credits) <br> PHYS 260/261 (4 credits) <br> ME 212 or 221 or 231 (3 credits) |

## Schedule For Students Enrolling In GS Calculus Fall/Spring Junior Year:

| Semester | Strand | 11th | 12th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fall | Math | MATH 115 (4 credits) | MATH 215 (3 credits) |
|  | Science | CHEM 211 (4 credits) BIOL 103 (4 credits) PHYS 243 (4 credits) <br> ENGR 107 (2 credits) | CHEM 104 (4 credits) BIOL 124 (4 credits) PHYS 160 (4 credits) ME 211 (3 credits) |
| Spring | Math | MATH 116 (4 credits) | MATH 203 (3 credits) |
|  | Science | CHEM 212 (4 credits) BIOL 104 (4 credits) PHYS 245 ( 4 credits) ME 151 (2 credits) | CHEM 155 (4 credits) <br> BIOL 246 (4 credits) <br> PHYS 260 (4 credits) <br> ME 212/221/or 231 (3 credits) |

## Health Science - Biomedical Science

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Biomedical Sciences Pathway

The rigorous and relevant four-course Project Lead the Way (PLTW) Biomedical Science sequence allows students to investigate the roles of biomedical professionals as they study the concepts of human medicine, physiology, genetics, microbiology, and public health. Students experience engaging activities such as a fictional death investigation to learn content in the context of real-world cases. They examine the structures and interactions of human body systems and explore the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of disease, all while working collaboratively to understand and design solutions to the most pressing health challenges of today and the future.

## Biotechnology Research \& Development

Biotechnology Research \& Development Pathway: Careers in the Biotechnology Research \& Development pathway involve bioscience research and development as it applies to human health. These scientists may study diseases to discover new treatments or invent medical devices used to directly assist patients or to improve the accuracy of diagnostic tests.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Gainesville High School,
Osbourn Park High School

## Biomedical Science Program Sequencing

## Grade 9:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Principles of Biomedical Science (PLTW) | 1 |
| Grade 10: |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Human Body Systems (PLTW) | 1 |
| Grade 11: | Credits |
| Title | 1 |
| Medical Interventions (PLTW) |  |
| Grade 12: | Credits |
| Title | 1 |
| Biomedical Innovation (PLTW) | 4 |
| Total Credits |  |

## Health Science - Medical Coding And Billing

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Medical Coding and Billing Pathway

Students will be introduced to healthcare systems, how to manage an office, and the electronic medical record as it pertains to the field of medical coding and billing. Students will be exposed to the medical terminology used to describe human anatomy and physiology. Students will also be introduced to the field of health informatics.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Freedom High School
Medical Coding and Billing Program Sequencing
Grade 9

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Introduction to Health and Medical Science | 1 |
| Grade 10 |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Medical Terminology | 1 |

Grade 11
Title Credits
Medical Coding and Billing 1 1
Grade 12

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Medical Coding and Billing 2 | 1 |
| Total Credits | 4 |

## Health Science - Practical Nursing

## Degree Type

## Specialty Programs

## Practical Nursing Pathway

Practical Nursing prepares students at the pre-professional level for service disciplines related to medicine, nursing, and allied health careers. Course competencies are based on industry qualifications, certifications, and licensure requirements.

Students in grades 9 through 11 who are interested in the Practical Nursing Program are encouraged to take the Introduction to Health and Medical Science and Medical Terminology courses at their base school.

Practical Nursing 1 and 2 are senior level courses taught at Osbourn Park High School, with clinical experiences at local hospitals, assisted living facilities, and nursing homes. The 18-month program begins in the senior year of high school. Tuition is charged for the second year of the program.

Students are admitted to the program by application which may include an interview and testing. Applications must be completed during course registration the year prior to program entry.

## Program Type

Transport

## Schools

Osbourn Park High School
Nursing Program Sequencing
Grades 9-10

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Introduction to Health and Medical Science | 1 |
| Grades 10-11 |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Medical Terminology | 1 |

## Grade 12

These courses are taken concurrently during your senior year.

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Practical Nursing 1 | 2 |
| Practical Nursing 2 | 2 |
| Total Credits | 6 |

## Hospitality \& Tourism - Culinary Arts

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Culinary Arts Pathway

Culinary Arts prepares students to practice the managerial, production, and service skills used in food establishments and related food industry occupations such as chef/cook, baker/pastry chef, and hospitality worker. Students plan, select, store, purchase, prepare and serve food and food products; study basic nutrition, sanitation, and food safety; learn the use and care of commercial equipment; and practice the operation of institutional food establishments. In addition to refining these skills, students will practice serving and dining room management throughout the two-year program. Students engage in real-world experiences by working cooperatively with local business owners and various food establishments in the community. Courses are scheduled in a two-period/double block each year beginning in the 11th grade.

## Program Type

Transport
Schools

Gar-Field High School,
Patriot High School,
Potomac High School

## Culinary Arts Program Sequencing

Grade 11

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Culinary Arts 1 | 2 |
| Grade 12 |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Culinary Arts 2 | 2 |
| Total Credits | 4 |

## Human Services - Cosmetology

Degree Type
Specialty Programs
Cosmetology Pathway
Cosmetology students develop the skills and knowledge necessary to pass the Virginia Board of Registered Professional Hairdressers licensing examination for entry-level jobs such as a manicurist, salon receptionist, shampoo technician, and licensed cosmetologist. Cosmetology is a two-year program of study that begins in the 11th grade.
Courses are scheduled in a three-period/triple block each year.

## Program Type

Transport
Schools
Unity Reed High School,
Woodbridge High School
Cosmetology Program Sequencing

## Grade 11

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cosmetology 1 (2-year program) | 3 |

Grade 12

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cosmetology 2 (2-year program) | 3 |
| Total Credits | 6 |

# Information Technology - Center for Applied Sciences, Interactive, and Information Technology Program 

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Information Technology Career Cluster

The Information Technology Career Cluster is focused on building linkages in information technology occupations for entry level, technical and professional careers related to the design, development, support and management of hardware, software, multimedia and systems integration services.

## Center for Applied Sciences, Interactive, and Information Technology (CASIIT) Program

With the speed and breadth of innovative change, students entering the next-generation technological workplace will need to be able to adapt to rapid change while thinking critically and creatively. The ever-changing and interactive nature of the technology workplace will also require students to demonstrate highly developed social and technical intelligence. The Information Technology Programs will provide interested students the opportunity to become engaged in an intensive technological program of studies developed through a collaborative relationship with the business and academic community.

Some courses in these programs are offered for Dual Enrollment through a partnership with Northern Virginia Community College.

A series of professional certificate programs are designed for the Standard or Advanced Diploma Student. These areas of study will immerse the student in a one- or two-year program of study, which after successful completion of the exam, could lead to professional industry certification.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Battlefield High School

## Battlefield CASIIT Program

Students who complete four of the classes below, with an overall and CASIIT GPA* of 2.5 , will receive a silver CASIIT medal

Students who complete six of the classes below, with an overall and CASIIT GPA* of 3.0, will receive a gold CASIIT medal

## Grade 9

Students will take at least one of the following courses:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Advanced Computer Mathematics | 1 |
| AP Computer Science Principles | 1 |
| Information Technology (IT) Fundamentals | 1 |
| IT Graphic Design | 1 |
| IT Web Technologies | 1 |
| IT Web Technologies (DE) | 1 |
| Sustainability and Renewable Technologies | 1 |

## Grade 10

Students will take at least one of the following courses:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| AP Computer Science A | 1 |
| Engineering Explorations 1 - Robotics | 1 |
| IT Advanced Web Technologies | 1 |
| IT Computer Graphics 1 | 1 |
| IT Programming | 1 |
| IT Photography | 1 |

## Interactive Technology Concentration

Grades 11 and 12
Students will take at least two of the following courses:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| IT Computer Graphics 2 | 1 |
| IT Multimedia Software Design and Development 1 | 1 |
| AP Studio Art Drawing | 1 |
| Art Portfolio Preparation | 1 |
| Photography 2 | 1 |

## Applied Sciences Concentration

## Grades 11 and 12

Students will take at least two of the following courses:

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Engineering Explorations 1- Robotics | 1 |
| Data Structures and Algorithms | 1 |
| Advanced Computer Studies | 1 |
| Advanced Programming | 1 |

## Computer Networking (Cisco) Concentration

## Grades 11 and 12

Careers in Network Systems involve network analysis, planning and implementation, including design, installation, maintenance and management of network systems. Successful establishment and maintenance of information technology infrastructure is critical to the success of almost every 21st century organization. People with expertise in Network Systems are in high demand for a variety of positions in organizations of all sizes and types, doing work such as creating and maintaining the infrastructure in medical facilities that enables multiple doctors to view the same patient's $X$-rays in real-time to determine the diagnosis and the best treatment.

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cybersecurity Systems Technology | 1 |
| Computer Networking Hardware Operations 1 | 0.5 |
| Computer Networking Hardware Operations 2 | 0.5 |
| Computer Networking Hardware Operations 3 | 0.5 |
| Computer Networking Hardware Operations 4 | 0.5 |

## Database Design and Management (Oracle) Concentration

## Grades 9 through 12

Careers in Information Support and Services involve IT deployment, including implementing computer systems and software, providing technical assistance and managing information systems. Successful IT deployment implementation of computer systems and software, provision of technical assistance, creation of technical documentation and management of information systems is critical to the success of most 21st century organizations. People with expertise in Information Support and Services are in high demand for a variety of positions in organizations of all sizes and types, doing work such as integrating multiple databases at a global investment company, enabling employees to share information between the New York, Paris and Hong Kong offices and improving service to customers.

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Information Technology (IT) Fundamentals | 1 |
| Database Design and Management (Oracle) | 1 |
| Database Design and Management with PL/SQL (Oracle) | 1 |
| Career Strategies | 1 |

## Network Systems Concentration

## Grades 9 through 12

Careers in Network Systems involve network analysis, planning and implementation, including design, installation, maintenance and management of network systems. Successful establishment and maintenance of information technology infrastructure is critical to the success of almost every 21st century organization. People with expertise in Network Systems are in high demand for a variety of positions in organizations of all sizes and types, doing work such as creating and maintaining the infrastructure in medical facilities that enables multiple doctors to view the same patient's X-rays in real-time to determine the diagnosis and the best treatment.

Title

## Credits

Cybersecurity Systems Technology 1
Advanced Cybersecurity Systems Technology 2

Cybersecurity Systems Technology (DE)
1

## Programming and Software Development Concentration

## Grades 9 through 12

Careers in Programming and Software Development involve the design development implementation and maintenance of computer systems and software, requiring knowledge of computer operating systems, programming languages and software development. People with expertise in programming and software development work with cutting-edge technologies to develop tomorrow's products for use by businesses and consumers. While many of the career opportunities in this area are in software companies, large organizations of other types, such as Financial Services and Business, also offer many opportunities. People with expertise in programming and software development are in high demand, doing work such as creating the software that launches and runs NASA space shuttles.

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Game Design and Development | 1 |
| Advanced Game Design and Development | 1 |
| IT Programming DE or Programming I | 1 |
| Advanced Programming or IT Advanced Programming DE | 1 |
| Total Credits | $4-6$ |

# Information Technology - Cybersecurity 

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Cybersecurity Pathway

Students explore both theory and hands-on practice in the following areas: critical infrastructure security systems and devices; intelligent computing and controlling devices and systems security; business information technology network security systems and techniques; industrial/utility industrial control systems networks and devices security; medical network and data system security; and ethical hacking roles and tools.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Potomac High School

## Cybersecurity Program Sequencing

## Grade 9

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Programming | 1 |
| Grade 10 |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Advanced Programming | 1 |
| Grade 11 | Credits |
| Title | 1 |
| Cybersecurity Systems Technology |  |
| Grade 12 | Credits |
| Title | 2 |
| Advanced Cybersecurity Systems Technology | 5 |
| Total Credits |  |

## Information Technology Program

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Information Technology Career Cluster

The Information Technology Career Cluster is focused on building linkages in information technology occupations for entry level, technical and professional careers related to the design, development, support and management of hardware, software, multimedia and systems integration services.

## Information Technology Program

With the speed and breadth of innovative change, students entering the next-generation technological workplace will need to be able to adapt to rapid change while thinking critically and creatively. The ever-changing and interactive nature of the technology workplace will also require students to demonstrate highly developed social and technical intelligence. The Information Technology Programs will provide interested students the opportunity to become engaged in an intensive technological program of studies developed through a collaborative relationship with the business and academic community.

Some courses in these programs are offered for Dual Enrollment through a partnership with Northern Virginia Community College.

A series of professional certificate programs are designed for the Standard or Advanced Diploma Student. These areas of study will immerse the student in a one- or two-year program of study, which after successful completion of the exam, could lead to professional industry certification.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Forest Park High School

## Information Technology Program Sequencing

## Grades 9 and 10

Choose at least one course each year, grade 9 and 10.

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Advanced Computer Mathematics | 1 |
| Information Technology (IT) Fundamentals | 1 |
| IT Programming DE or Programming I | 1 |
| IT Graphic Design | 1 |
| AP Computer Science A | 1 |
| Cybersecurity Systems Technology | 1 |
| Game Design and Development | 1 |
| IT Computer Graphics 1 | 1 |
| IT Multimedia Software Design and Development 1 | 1 |
| Design, Multimedia, and Web Technologies | 1 |
| Photography 1 | 1 |

## Programming Concentration

## Grades 11 and 12

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Data Structures and Algorithms | 1 |
| Advanced Computer Studies | 1 |
| Advanced Programming or IT Advanced Programming DE | 1 |

## Networking Concentration

## Grades 11 and 12

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cybersecurity Systems Technology | 1 |
| Cybersecurity Systems Technology (DE) | 1 |
| Advanced Cybersecurity Systems Technology | 2 |

## Gaming Concentration

## Grades 11 and 12

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Game Design and Development | 1 |
| Advanced Game Design and Development | 1 |

Media Concentration

Grades 11 and 12

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Advanced Design, Multimedia, and Web Technologies | 1 |
| Photography 2 | 1 |
| IT Computer Graphics 2 | 1 |
| AP Studio Art Drawing | 1 |
| Total Credits | 4 |

## International Baccalaureate

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs
International Baccalaureate (IB) Specialty Program
The IB continuum of international education is unique because of its academically challenging and balanced approaches to teaching and learning. We challenge students to excel in their studies and in their personal growth. We aim to inspire a quest for learning throughout life that is marked by enthusiasm and empathy.

The IB aspires to help schools develop well-rounded students with character: students who respond to challenges with optimism and an open mind; students who are confident in their own identities; students who make ethical decisions; students who join with others in celebrating our common humanity; students who are prepared to apply what they learn in the real world, complex and unpredictable situations.

The IB Diploma is internationally recognized as representing one of the highest standards in university preparation. IB Diploma recipients report that their involvement with the IB has given them the tools needed to succeed at college. Students comment on their sense of preparedness, self-confidence, research skills, and ability to manage their time. Even more important, they have developed a sense of the world around them and their responsibility to it.

The IB offers high-quality programs of international education that share a powerful vision. Informed by the values described in the learner profile for an IB education:

- Centers on learners - The IB's student-centered programs promote healthy relationships, ethical responsibility, and personal challenges.
- Develops effective approaches to teaching and learning - IB programs help students develop the attitudes and skills they need for academic and personal success.
- Works within global contexts - IB programs increase understanding of languages and cultures and explore globally significant ideas and issues.
- Explores significant content - IB programs offer a curriculum that is broad and balanced, conceptual and connected.

IB learners strive to become inquirers, knowledgeable, thinkers, communicators, principled, open-minded, caring, risktakers, balanced, and reflective. These attributes of internationally-minded people represent a broad range of human capacities and responsibilities that go beyond intellectual development and academic success.

## The IB Middle Years Programme (MYP) (9th and 10th grade)

The IB MYP provides a framework of academic challenge, in which 9th and 10th grade students embrace and understand the connections between traditional subjects and the real world and become critical thinkers. The IB high schools offer students a five-year IB MYP that began in middle school or a two-year program in grades 9 and 10. Both of these options require service learning and successful completion of a personal project, which is a long-range project focused on a topic chosen by the student.

Advanced Middle Years Programme (Adv MYP) courses are offered within the MYP as part of the advanced course sequence to prepare students with a strong foundation of knowledge and skills to complete the academic requirements of the IB Diploma Programme or IB Career-related Programme. Similar to the IB Diploma Programme, students can elect to take selected Adv MYP classes in their areas and strength and interest to prepare them for specific IB DP courses in grades 11 and 12.

## The IB Diploma Programme (DP) (11th and 12th grade)

The IB DP is a rigorous pre-university course of studies which leads to examinations, that meets the needs of highly motivated high school students. While the strength of the programme is in the pursuit of the full IB Diploma, students may take IB DP courses in their areas of strength and interest.

The IB DP prepares students for effective participation in a rapidly evolving and increasingly global society. Students develop physically, intellectually, emotionally and ethically; acquire breadth and depth of knowledge and understanding, studying courses from six subject groups that help develop the skills and a positive attitude toward learning that will prepare them for higher study. This study includes at least two languages and increases understanding of cultures, including their own. The subjects make connections across traditional academic disciplines and explore the nature of knowledge through the program's unique Theory of Knowledge course. Diploma candidates undertake indepth research into an area of interest through the lens of one or more academic disciplines in the extended essay and enhance their personal and interpersonal development through creativity, activity and service (CAS).

The IB assesses student work as direct evidence of achievement against the stated goals of the course.
The IB DP provides students with:

- A broad and balanced, yet academically demanding, program of study;
- The development of critical thinking and reflective skills;
- The development of research skills;
- The development of independent learning skills;
- The development of intercultural understanding; and
- A globally recognized university entrance qualification.


## The IB Career-Related Certificate (CP) (11th and 12th grade)

The IB CP is an innovative framework for students in grade 11 and 12 incorporating the vision and educational principles of the IB into a unique program specifically tailored for students who wish to engage in career-related learning. The aim of the IB CP is to provide students with both an academic and practical foundation to support both their further studies and specialized training, thereby ensuring their success in the workforce.

It combines highly regarded and internationally recognized IB DP courses with an approved career-related study and a unique IB CP core. The IB CP provides a comprehensive link between the academic challenge of the Diploma Programme and the international-mindedness of the IB classroom into a tailored, career-focused pathway.

The IB CP framework is built around three interconnected elements:

- At least two IB DP courses;
- An IB CP core that includes personal and professional skills, service learning, language development and a reflective project; and
- An approved career-related study.

Students and parents who desire more information about the IB Programmes are encouraged to address questions to the IB Coordinators at either school.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Gar-Field High School,
Unity Reed High School

## IB Program Sequencing

| Grade | IB Student | IB Scholar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overview | Examination in at least one IB DP course over the two years | The IB Scholar is a local PWCS distinction; colleges and universities will see these students as "IB Course" students. <br> Examination in at least four IB DP courses during grades 11 and 12, including IB Theory of Knowledge <br> Creativity, Activity, Service (CAS) requirements |
| 9 | MYP course(s) of your choosing | MYP course(s) of your choosing |
| 10 | MYP course(s) of your choosing | MYP course(s) of your choosing |
| 11 <br> and <br> 12 | IB DP course(s) of your choosing | At least 4 IB DP course(s) of your choosing and <br> IB Theory of Knowledge |
| Grade | IB Career-Related Program Pathway | IB Diploma Pathway |
| Overview | Approved Career Pathway (two related CTE courses) during grades 11 and 12 <br> Examination in at least two IB DP courses; one course must span two years (grades 11-12) <br> Completion of the IB CP Core: <br> - Language development portfolio <br> - Service learning portfolio <br> - IB Personal and Professional Skills <br> - Reflective Project | Examination in at least one course from each of the six groups (three must be HL courses and three must be SL courses) <br> Completion of the IB DP Core: <br> - IB Theory of Knowledge <br> - Extended Essay <br> - Creativity, Activity, Service (CAS) requirements |
| 9 | MYP course(s) of your choosing | MYP course(s) of your choosing |
| 10 | MYP course(s) of your choosing | MYP course(s) of your choosing |
| $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ \text { and } \\ 12 \end{gathered}$ | At least 2 IB DP course(s) of your choosing and <br> 2 related CTE courses <br> and <br> IB Personal and Professional Skills | 6 IB DP course(s) of your choosing (one from each group) and <br> IB Theory of Knowledge |

## Available Courses

(* $=2$ year courses, ${ }^{+}=1$ year courses)

| Group 1 | Group 2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| IB English (SL/HL)* <br> IB Theory of Knowledge <br> IB Personal and Professional Skills | IB French $(\mathrm{SL})^{+}$ <br> IB French ( HL$)^{*}$ <br> IB Spanish (SL) ${ }^{+}$ <br> IB Spanish (HL)* |
| IB Social and Cultural Anthropology (SL) ${ }^{+}$ <br> IB Economics (SL) ${ }^{+}$ <br> IB Geography (SL) ${ }^{+}$ <br> IB History (HL)* <br> IB Psychology (SL)* | $\frac{\text { IB Biology (HL)* }}{}{ }^{\text {IB Chemistry (SL)* }}$ IB Environmental Systems and Societies (SL) IB Physics (SL)* |
| IB Math: Analysis and Approaches (SL/HL)* <br> IB Math: Applications and Interpretations (SL) ${ }^{+}$ | IB Visual Arts (HL)* <br> IB Visual Arts (SL) ${ }^{+}$ <br> or a second course from Group 2, 3, or 4 |

## IB Environmental Engineering Program Sequencing

## Certificate Pathway

## Grade 9

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Biology 1 | 1 |
| Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) | 1 |

## Grade 10

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Chemistry 1 | 1 |
| Civil Engineering and Architecture (PLTW) | 1 |

## Grade 11

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| IB Chemistry 2 (SL) | 1 |
| IB Biology 1 (HL) | 1 |
| Environmental Sustainability (PLTW) | 1 |

Grade 12

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| IB Environmental Systems and Societies (SL) | 1 |
| Engineering Design \& Development (PLTW) or Principles of Engineering (PLTW) | 1 |
| IB Personal and Professional Skills | 1 |

## IB CP Pathway

## Grade 9

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Advanced Middle Years Programme Biology 1 | 1 |
| Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) | 1 |

## Grade 10

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| IB Chemistry 1 (SL) | 1 |
| Civil Engineering and Architecture (PLTW) | 1 |

## Grade 11

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sustainability and Renewable Technologies | 1 |
| Environmental Sustainability (PLTW) | 1 |

## Grade 12

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| IB Environmental Systems and Societies (SL) | 1 |
| Engineering Design \& Development (PLTW) or Principles of Engineering (PLTW) | 1 |
| IB Personal and Professional Skills | 1 |

## Related IB Courses

IB CP Candidates must take at least one during 11th and 12th grade

```
IB Biology (HL)
IB Chemistry (SL)
IB Math: Analysis and Approaches (SL/HL)
IB Math: Applications and Interpretations (SL)
IB Economics (SL)
IB English (SL/HL)
IB Environmental Systems and Societies (SL)
IB French (SL/HL)
IB Geography (SL)
IB Global Politics (SL)
IB History (HL)
```

IB Math: Analysis and Approaches (SL/HL)
IB Math: Applications and Interpretations (SL)
IB Physics (SL)
IB Psychology (SL)
IB Social and Cultural Anthropology (SL)
IB Spanish (SL/HL)
IB Visual Arts (HL)
IB Visual Arts (SL)

Note: Course availability and requirements may differ slightly between schools. Students should talk to their school counselor or Specialty Program Coordinator with questions.

Total Credits
9

## Law, Public Safety, Corrections and Security - Firefighting

Degree Type
Specialty Programs
Emergency and Fire Management Services Pathway
Emergency and Fire Management Services Pathway: Every year, fires and other emergencies take thousands of lives and destroy property worth billions of dollars. Firefighters and emergency services workers help protect the public
against these dangers by rapidly responding to a variety of emergencies. They are frequently the first emergency personnel at the scene of a traffic accident or medical emergency and may be called upon to put out a fire, treat injuries or perform other vital functions.

Firefighting requires discipline and attention to academic and professional standards to successfully fight live fires, address hazardous-materials (HAZMAT) incidents, and conduct search-and-rescue operations. Students will become familiar with the procedures, equipment, and technologies used by fire departments. This course challenges students academically, mentally, and physically and meets the standards of National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 1001-2013 leading to the opportunity to obtain a Firefighter I certification. This is a one-year program of study for seniors and is a total of three credits.

## Program Type

Transport
Schools
Unity Reed High School

## Program Sequencing

## Grade 11-12

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Firefighting 1\&2 | 3 |
| Total Credits | 3 |

## Manufacturing - Welding

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Welding Pathway

Welding students learn welding processes to braze, solder, and fuse metal parts according to diagrams, blueprints, or written specifications. Select courses require double-block scheduling. Some courses may be available for dual enrollment credit through Northern Virginia Community College.

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Potomac High School

## Welding Program Sequencing

## Grade 9

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Technical Drawing and Design | 1 |

## Grade 10

| Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Welding 1 | 1 |
| Grade 11 |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Welding 2 | 2 |
| Grade 12 |  |
| Title | Credits |
| Welding 3 | 2 |
| Total Credits | 6 |

## Pathways to Global Citizenship

## Degree Type

Specialty Programs

## Pathways to Global Citizenship Program

The Pathways to Global Citizenship Program includes 5 academic pathways and 11 thematically grouped sequences. Academic pathways are intended to ensure that all students have a rigorous academic experience commensurate with their interests and academic goals. Each pathway encourages students to identify and engage with topics of global significance while developing and refining skills in performance, research, critical thinking, evaluation, and synthesis of ideas.

The goals of Pathways To Global Citizenship are to support students in:

- Identifying and engaging with topics of global significance;
- Developing skills in research, critical thinking, evaluation, or synthesis of ideas;
- Exploring academic interests; and
- Encouraging leadership and community involvement

The pathways/sequences below are open to all Gainesville High School students. Those denoted as transfer are the only ones available to students not zoned for Gainesville High school. Students interested in participating in a transfer program must follow the Specialty Program application process.

| 1. Language \& Culture Pathway <br> - Writing and Communication <br> - Fine and Performing Arts <br> - World Language and Culture | 2. Engineering, Math, \& Automation Pathway <br> - Engineering, Design, and Construction (Transfer Program) <br> - Coding, Gaming, and Robotics <br> - Mathematics (Transfer Program) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3. Science, Health, \& Medicine Pathway <br> - Biomedical Sciences (Transfer Program) <br> - Global Ecology <br> - Science | 4. Social Science \& Criminology Pathway <br> - History and Political Science <br> - Criminal Justice |
| 5. Independent Studies \& Scholarship Pathway <br> - Business and Marketing <br> - Health and Wellness <br> - Interdisciplinary (student proposed) |  |

## Program Type

Transfer
Schools
Gainesville High School

## Gainesville High School Pathways To Global Citizenship Program Sequencing

Sample course selections are listed below. Each student will draft a plan with their counselor.

## 1. Language \& Culture Pathway <br> Writing and Communication Sequence

Students studying in the Writing and Communication pathway will earn four credits within their concentration.

| AP Seminar | Global Connections in Multicultural Literature |
| :--- | :--- |
| AP Research | An Introduction to Speech Communication |
| Creative Writing 1 | Enrichment in Speech Communication |
| Creative Writing 2 | Journalism 1 |
| GEMS 11 | Journalism 2 |
| GEMS 12 | Photo Journalism - Yearbook |

## Fine and Performing Arts Sequence

Students studying in the Fine and Performing Arts pathway will earn four credits within their concentration.

| AP Studio Art 2D | Choir |
| :--- | :--- |
| AP Studio Art 3D Design | Theatre 1: Introduction to Theatre |
| Art 1 - Basic Foundations | Musical Theatre |
| Art 2 | Orchestra |
| Art 3 | Technical Theatre - Production |
| Art Portfolio Preparation | Theatre 3 |
| Band | Theatre 4: Advanced Theatre |

## World Language and Culture Sequence

Students studying in the World Languages and Culture pathway will earn six credits within their concentration, including at least two at the Advanced Placement level.

```
AP European History
    AP Seminar
AP Human Geography AP World History
AP Research

\section*{2. Engineering, Math \& Automation Pathway Engineering, Design, and Construction Transfer Program}

Students studying in the Engineering, Design, and Construction pathway will earn four credits within their concentration. Students who apply to the Engineering, Design, and Construction Pathway will be required to take PLTW Engineering coursework in grades 9 and 10 prior to studying Building Trades in grades 11 and 12.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Civil Engineering and Architecture (PLTW) & Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) \\
\hline Computer Integrated Manufacturing (PLTW) & PLTW Elective \(\left(11^{\text {th }}\right.\) grade) \\
\hline Construction ( \(12^{\text {th }}\) grade) & Principles of Engineering (PLTW) \\
\hline Engineering Drawing and Design & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Coding, Gaming, and Robotics Sequence}

Students studying in the Coding, Gaming, and Robotics pathway will earn four credits within their concentration.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline AP Computer Science A & Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) \\
\hline AP Computer Science Principles & Principles of Engineering (PLTW) \\
\hline Computer Information Systems & Programming \\
\hline Advanced Computer Information Systems & Engineering Explorations \\
\hline Game Design and Development & Robotics 2 \\
\hline Advanced Game Design and Development & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Mathematics Sequence}

Students studying in the Mathematics pathway will earn six credits within their concentration, including at least two at the Advanced Placement level. Students who apply to the Mathematics Pathway should have completed Geometry in middle school.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline AP Calculus AB & Multivariable Calculus (DE) \\
\hline AP Calculus BC & \(\underline{\text { GS Linear Algebra }}\) \\
\hline AP Computer Science A & Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for AB \\
\hline AP Computer Science Principles & Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for BC \\
\hline AP Statistics & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{3. Science, Health, \& Medicine Pathway \\ Biomedical Sciences Sequence}

Students studying in the Biomedical Sciences pathway will earn four credits within their concentration. Students will be required to study PLTW Biomedical Science coursework in grades 9 and 10.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline AP Biology & Biomedical Innovation (PLTW) \\
\hline AP Chemistry & Human Body Systems (PLTW) \\
\hline AP Research & Medical Interventions (PLTW) \\
\hline AP Seminar & Principles of Biomedical Science (PLTW) \\
\hline Biology 2: Introduction to DNA Science and Biotechnology & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Global Ecology Sequence}

Students studying in the Global Ecology pathway will earn four credits within their concentration.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline AP Biology & AP Physics C: Mechanics \\
\hline AP Chemistry & AP Research \\
\hline AP Environmental Science & AP Seminar \\
\hline AP Human Geography & Biology 2: Ecology \\
\hline AP Physics 1 & Earth Science 2: Oceanography \\
\hline AP Physics 2 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Science Sequence}

Students studying in the Science pathway will earn six credits within their concentration, including at least two at the Advanced Placement level.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline AP Biology & AP Physics C: Mechanics \\
\hline AP Chemistry & AP Research \\
\hline AP Environmental Science & AP Seminar \\
\hline AP Physics 1 & Biology 2: Genetics \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{4. Social Science \& Criminology Pathway \\ Criminal Justice Sequence}

Students studying in the Criminal Justice pathway will earn four credits within their concentration.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Criminal Justice 1 & Human Body Systems (PLTW) \\
\hline Criminal Justice 2 & Leadership Development 1.2.\&3 \\
\hline AP Psychology & Principles of Biomedical Science (PLTW) \\
\hline AP Research & Psychology 1 \\
\hline AP Seminar & Sociology \\
\hline Biology 2: Survey of Microbiology and Forensics & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{History and Political Science Sequence}

Students studying in the History and Political Science pathway will earn six credits within their concentration, including at least two at the Advanced Placement level.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline AP Economics & AP Seminar \\
\hline AP European History & AP Government and Politics: U.S. \\
\hline AP Human Geography & \(\underline{\text { U.S. and Virginia History }}\) \\
\hline AP Psychology & \(\underline{\text { Psychology 1 }}\) \\
\hline AP Research & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{5. Independent Studies \& Scholarship Pathway Business and Marketing Sequence}

Students studying in the Business and Marketing pathway will earn four credits within their concentration.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Accounting & AP Seminar \\
\hline Advanced Accounting & Business Management \\
\hline AP Economics & Marketing \\
\hline AP Research & Sports and Entertainment Management \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Health and Wellness Sequence}

Students studying in the Health and Wellness pathway will earn four credits within their concentration.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Personal Fitness & Nutrition and Wellness \\
\hline Principles of Weight Training and Conditioning & Sports Medicine 1 \\
\hline AP Research & Sports Medicine 2 \\
\hline AP Seminar & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Pathways To Global Citizenship Transfer Program}

\section*{Biomedical Sciences Transfer Program}

Candidates will complete four courses within their concentration, allowing for the exploration of connections among science, wellness, and biomedical classes.
\begin{tabular}{|c|l|}
\hline Grade & Course(s) \\
\hline 9 & Principles of Biomedical Science (PLTW) \\
\hline 10 & Biology 2: Introduction to DNA Science and Biotechnology \\
\hline & \(\underline{\text { Chemistry 2: Forensic Sciences and Chemical Analysis }}\) \\
\hline & Human Body Systems (PLTW) \\
\hline 11 & \(\underline{\text { AP Biology }}\) \\
\hline & AP Seminar \\
\hline & \(\underline{\text { Medical Interventions (PLTW) }}\) \\
\hline 12 & AP Chemistry \\
\hline & \(\underline{\text { AP Research }}\) \\
\hline & Biomedical Innovation (PLTW) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Engineering, Design, and Construction Transfer Program}

Candidates will successfully complete four courses within a concentration allowing for the exploration of interrelated concepts required of engineers, mathematicians, or physicists.
\begin{tabular}{|c|l|}
\hline Grade & Course(s) \\
\hline \(\mathbf{9}\) & Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) \\
\hline 10 & Engineering Drawing and Design \\
\hline & Principles of Engineering (PLTW) \\
\hline 11 & Building Trades 1 \\
\hline & \(\underline{\text { Civil Engineering and Architecture (PLTW) }}\) \\
\hline & AP Seminar \\
\hline 12 & Building Trades 2 \\
\hline & Engineering Design \& Development (PLTW) \\
\hline & AP Research \\
\hline & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Mathematics Transfer Program}

Candidates will successfully complete six courses within a concentration allowing for the exploration of interrelated concepts required of engineers, mathematicians, or physicists. At least two of the courses will be at the Advanced Placement level.
\begin{tabular}{|c|l|}
\hline Grade & Course(s) \\
\hline 9 & Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for AB \\
\hline & \(\underline{\text { Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for BC }}\) \\
\hline 10 & \(\underline{\text { AP Computer Science Principles }}\) \\
\hline & \(\underline{\text { AP Calculus AB }}\) \\
\hline & \(\underline{\text { AP Computer Science A }}\) \\
\hline 11 & \(\underline{\text { AP Statistics }}\) \\
\hline & \(\underline{\text { Multivariable Calculus (DE) }}\) \\
\hline 12 & \(\underline{\text { GS Linear Algebra }}\) \\
\hline & \(\underline{\text { AP Research }}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Pre-Governor's School}

\author{
Degree Type
}

Specialty Programs

\section*{Pre-Governor's School Program}

The Pre-Governor's School is a preparatory program for students to experience an accelerated mathematics and science course sequence. Students will be able to develop technical writing capacity and meet several graduation requirements to prepare them for success should they attend The Governor's School @ Innovation Park (GS@IP) in grades 11 and 12.

\section*{Key elements of the Pre-Governor's School Program include:}
- Students will be supported by simultaneously studying two mathematics courses in 9th grade, and AP PreCalculus (or a higher mathematics course) by the end of 10th grade.
- Students will study two science courses in 10th grade to allow for the completion of Physics 1 before 11th grade.
- A dedicated school counselor will support Pre-Governor's School students to ensure appropriate course selection in preparation for the various academic pathways available at GS@IP, and work with students during their four years of study.
- Students will study Health and Physical Education 1 and Health and Physical Education 2 virtually as an 8 th class. Health and Physical Education teachers will teach this course and will meet virtually after school hours. This allows students to meet an additional graduation requirement before joining GS@IP.
- Pre-Governor's School students will be strategically grouped to support the accelerated study of mathematics and science in 9 th and 10th grade.

Students interested in attending the GS@IP do not have to be enrolled in the Pre-Governor's School to gain admission. Students may take many of the same course sequences at their base school, under the supervision of their school counselor.

\section*{Program Requirements}

Students participating in the Pre-Governor's School will maintain year-end grades of "B" or better in their core subject areas. Students study eight classes during grades 9 and 10. Students are encouraged to fulfill the Economics and Personal Finance (or AP Economics) graduation requirement in 10th grade. Students conduct authentic research in support of the GS@IP application process.

\section*{Program Type}

Transfer
Schools
Freedom High School,
Osbourn Park High School

Pre-Governor's School Program Sequencing Required Coursework
Grade 9
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Grade 9 Courses & Grade 10 Courses \\
\hline Advanced English 9** & AP Seminar \\
\hline Advanced World History and Geography to 1500 & AP World History, AP European History, or World History and Geography from 1500 \\
\hline Advanced Biology 1** & AP Pre-Calculus \\
\hline Advanced Geometry & Advanced Chemistry 1 \\
\hline Algebra 2** & Physics 1 \\
\hline Foreign Language* & Foreign Language* \\
\hline Elective/Fine Art & Economics and Personal Finance \\
\hline Health and Physical Education 1 & Health. Physical Education, and Classroom Driver Education 2 \\
\hline **Denotes a Pre-Governor's School cour *Three years of a single foreign languag diploma. & \begin{tabular}{l}
urse \\
e or two years of two separate languages is required for an advanc
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Transportation, Distribution and Logistics - Automotive Technology}

\section*{Degree Type}

Specialty Programs

\section*{Automotive Technology Program Pathway}

The Automotive program of study teaches CTE learners how to repair and refinish automobiles and service various types of vehicles. CTE learners may learn to collect payment for services or supplies and perform typical vehicle maintenance procedures such as lubrication, oil changes, installation of antifreeze, or replacement of accessories like wiper blades or tires.

Automotive Technology is a National Automotive Technicians Foundation (NATEF) accredited program of study taught by an Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) certified auto technician that prepares graduates for ASE exams. The Automotive Technology program's mission is to assist the student in acquiring the knowledge, skills, and attributes that enable success as an entry-level worker in the field of automotive technology as well as pursuing a career in a related occupational field.

\section*{Program Type}

Transfer
Schools
Hylton High School,
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Automotive Technology Program Sequencing \\ Grade 9}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline CTE Elective & \\
\hline Grade 10 & Credits \\
\hline Title & 2 \\
\hline Automotive Technology 1 & \\
\hline Grade 11 & Credits \\
Title & 2 \\
\hline Automotive Technology 2 &
\end{tabular}

Grade 12

\title{
\(A\) \\ Total Credits 6 \\ Transportation, Distribution and Logistics - Aviation Maintenance
}

\section*{Degree Type}

Specialty Programs

\section*{Aviation Maintenance Pathway}

The Aviation Maintenance program of study introduces students to the occupations and education opportunities related to inspecting aircraft, maintenance procedures, air navigational aids, air traffic controls, and communications equipment to ensure conformance with federal safety regulations.

Students will work with airframe and control surfaces, power plants, and basic aviation electricity, and perform ground operations and servicing procedures, as specified by Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) requirements. Students will also practice lab and tool safety, apply science and mathematics principles to aviation maintenance tasks, and research and use maintenance publications, forms, and records.

\section*{Program Type}

Transfer
Schools
Unity Reed High School,
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Aviation Maintenance Program Sequencing}

Grade 9:
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) & 1 \\
\hline Grade 10: & \\
Title & Credits \\
\hline Digital Electronics (PLTW) & 1 \\
\hline Grade 11: & Credits \\
\hline Title & 2 \\
\hline Aviation Maintenance Technology 1 & \\
\hline Grade 12: & Credits \\
Title & 2 \\
\hline Aviation Maintenance Technology 2 & 6 \\
\hline Total Credits &
\end{tabular}

\section*{Career Pathways}

\section*{Career Pathways}

Prince William County Public Schools (PWCS) offers a wide variety of rigorous and engaging Career and Technical Education (CTE) courses and programs designed to provide students with authentic, career-focused academic and technical instruction, leadership and networking opportunities, validate knowledge and skills with industry credentials recognized by postsecondary institutions and business/industry, and opportunities to engage in work-based learning (WBL) experiences.

CTE programs prepare students for a variety of high-wage, high-skill and high-demand careers with equitable access to multiple post-secondary options, including postsecondary education enrollment in a two- or four-year college or university, enlisting in military service, and / or gainful employment.

CTE courses and programs are organized by career clusters and career pathways to align with student interests and regional business and industry. High school students in PWCS can access CTE courses and programs in two ways:
1. Career Pathways: Career Pathways are suggested course sequences available at base schools.Students express interest during the course selection process and work with school counselors to enroll in elective courses.
2. Specialty Programs: Some CTE courses and programs are only available at select locations. All CTE programs are interest-based programs, but a Specialty Program application is required if the student must transfer to another school or will be transported to another school site for one or more courses. Visit the Specialty Programs website to learn more about the application and timeline.

\section*{Career Clusters}

A career cluster is a group of careers that share similar features or common themes. CTE courses in PWCS offer students access to 16 career clusters.

\section*{Career Pathways}

A career pathway is a coordinated sequence of high school courses that leads to a postsecondary career pathway. Students select a program of study, or career pathway, based on academic and career interests. PWCS CTE career pathways also include opportunities to earn relevant industry credentials, which may provide students with increased employment opportunities and/or college credit.

Note:The career pathways are intended to provide a suggested sequence and do not guarantee the availability of courses or programs at every high school. To find out which courses are available at your high school, click on the course name within the Career Pathway.

The courses listed in each career cluster and pathway may be available to multiple grade levels.

\section*{Architecture \& Construction}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways

\section*{Architecture \& Construction Career Cluster}

The Architecture \& Construction Career Cluster is focused on careers in designing, planning, managing, building and maintaining the built environment.

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School,
Freedom High School,

Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{Construction Pathway}

Construction Pathway: Employees in construction literally build our future! These are the people who build and remodel houses, apartments, industrial buildings, warehouses, office buildings, churches, schools and recreational facilities. This pathway also includes the builders of highways, streets, bridges, tunnels and airports as well as power plants, chemical plants, refineries and mills.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Production Systems & 1 \\
\hline Construction Technology & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Design / Pre-Construction Pathway}

Design/Pre-Construction Pathway: People with careers in design/pre-construction create our future! They turn a concept into a set of plans. Their plans guide other construction professionals as they continue the building process.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Technical Drawing and Design & 1 \\
\hline Architectural Drawing and Design & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Arts, A/V Technology \& Communications}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways

\section*{Arts, A/V Technology \& Communications Career Cluster}

The Arts, A/V Technology and Communications Career Cluster focuses on careers in designing, producing, exhibiting, performing, writing, and publishing multimedia content including visual and performing arts and design, journalism, and entertainment services. Careers in this career cluster require a creative aptitude, a strong background in computer and technology applications, a strong academic foundation, and a proficiency in oral and written communication.

Check with your counselor to see which pathways are offered at your school.

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School, Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School, Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{Journalism \& Broadcasting Pathway}

Journalism and Broadcasting Pathway: News analysts, reporters and correspondents gather information, prepare stories and make broadcasts that inform us about local, state, national and international events; present points of view on current issues; and report on the actions of public officials, corporate executives, special interest groups and others who exercise power. Broadcast and sound technicians install, test, repair, set up and operate the electronic equipment used to record and transmit radio and television programs, cable programs and motion pictures. Chief engineers, broadcast field supervisors and trans
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Communication Systems & 1 \\
\hline Video and Media Technology & 1 \\
\hline Graphic Communications Systems & 1 \\
\hline Career Strategies & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Visual Arts Pathway}

Visual Arts Pathway: Visual artists create art to communicate ideas, thoughts or feelings. They use a variety of methods-painting, sculpting or illustrating-and an assortment of materials, including oils, watercolors, acrylics, pastels, pencils, pen and ink, photography, plaster, clay and computers. Their works may be realistic, stylized or abstract and may depict objects, people, nature or events. Visual artists are generally categorized in two groups. Fine artists create art to satisfy their own need for self-expression. Illustrators and graphic designers, on the other hand, put their artistic skills at the service of commercial clients, such as major corporations; retail stores; and advertising, design and publishing firms.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Information Technology (IT) Fundamentals & 1 \\
\hline Design, Multimedia, and Web Technologies & 1 \\
\hline Advanced Design, Multimedia, and Web Technologies & 1 \\
\hline Career Strategies & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Business Management \& Administration}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways

\section*{Business Management \& Administration Career Cluster}

The Business Management and Administration Career Cluster is focused on careers in planning, organizing, directing and evaluating business functions essential to efficient and productive business operations.

Check with your counselor to see which pathways are offered at your school.

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School, Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School,
Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{Administrative Support Pathway}

Administrative Support: Administrative Support facilitate business operations through a variety of administrative and clerical duties including information and communication management, data processing and collection, and project tracking.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Office Specialist 1 - Preparation & 1 \\
\hline Office Specialist 2 - Preparation & 1 \\
\hline Office Specialist 3 - Preparation & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{General Management Pathway}

General Management: General Management focuses on careers that plan, organize, direct, and evaluate all or part of a business organization through the allocation and use of financial, human, and material resources.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Principles of Business and Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Business Law & 1 \\
\hline Business Management & 1 \\
\hline Entrepreneurship & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & \(3-4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Education \& Training}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways

\section*{Education \& Training Career Cluster}

The Education \& Training Career Cluster is focused on planning, managing and providing education and training services, and related learning support services.

Check with your counselor to see which sequences are offered at your school.

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School, Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School,
Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{Teaching \& Training Pathway}

Teaching \& Training Pathway: In addition to being knowledgeable in their subject, teachers and trainers must have the ability to communicate, inspire trust and confidence, motivate learners, as well as understand their education and emotional needs. Teachers must be able to recognize and respond to individual differences in diverse learners and employ different teaching/training methods that will result in higher learner achievement.

\section*{Early Childhood Education Sequence}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Child Development and Parenting & 1 \\
\hline Introduction to Early Childhood Education & 1 \\
\hline Early Childhood Education and Services 1 & 2 \\
\hline Early Childhood Education and Services 2 & 2 \\
\hline Virginia Teachers for Tomorrow Sequence & \\
Title & Credits \\
\hline Child Development and Parenting & 1 \\
\hline Introduction to Early Childhood Education & 1 \\
\hline Virginia Teachers for Tomorrow 1 & 1 \\
\hline Virginia Teachers for Tomorrow 2 & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & \(4-6\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Finance - Accounting}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways
Finance Career Cluster
The Finance Career Cluster is focused on planning, services for financial and investment planning, banking, insurance, and business financial management.

Check with your counselor to see if the pathway is offered at your school.

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School,
Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{Accounting Pathway}

Accounting Pathway: Accounting encompasses careers that record, classify, summarize, analyze, and communicate a business's financial information/business transactions for use in management decision-making. Accounting includes such activities as bookkeeping, systems design, analysis, and interpretation of accounting information.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Principles of Business and Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Accounting & 1 \\
\hline Advanced Accounting & 1 \\
\hline Career Strategies & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Government \& Public Administration - Military Science}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways

\section*{Government \& Public Administration Career Cluster}

The Government \& Public Administration Career Cluster is focused on planning and performing government functions at the local, state and federal levels, including governance, national security, foreign service, planning, revenue and taxation, and regulations.

\section*{Military Science - JROTC}

The Junior Reserve Officers' Training Corps (JROTC) program prepares high school students for leadership roles while making them aware of their rights, responsibilities, and privileges as American citizens. JROTC programs provide instruction and rewarding opportunities that will benefit the student, community, and nation by teaching young adults self-discipline, self-confidence, and leadership skills. JROTC programs are conducted at accredited secondary schools by instructors who are retired Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, and Navy officers and enlisted personnel.

\section*{Check with your counselor to see which JROTC branch is offered at your school.}

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School,
Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School,
Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{National Security Pathway}

National Security Pathway: Maintaining a strong national security encompasses such diverse activities as running a hospital, commanding a tank, programming computers, operating a nuclear reactor, or repairing and maintaining a helicopter. The military provides training and work experience in these fields and many others for more than 2.5 million people who serve in the active Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and Coast Guard, their Reserve components, and the Air and Army National Guard.

\section*{Air Force JROTC}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Air Force JROTC 1 & 1 \\
\hline Air Force JROTC 2 & 1 \\
\hline Air Force JROTC 3 & 1 \\
\hline Air Force JROTC 4 & 1 \\
\hline Army JROTC & \\
Title & Credits \\
\hline Army JROTC 1 & 1 \\
\hline Army JROTC 2 & 1 \\
\hline Army JROTC 3 & 1 \\
\hline Army JROTC 4 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Marine Corps JROTC}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Marine Corps 1 & 1 \\
\hline Marine Corps 2 & 1 \\
\hline Marine Corps 3 & 1 \\
\hline Marine Corps 4 & 1 \\
\hline Navy JROTC & \\
Title & Credits \\
\hline Navy JROTC 1 & 1 \\
\hline Navy JROTC 2 & 1 \\
\hline Navy JROTC 3 & 1 \\
\hline Navy JROTC 4 & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Health Sciences - Therapeutic Services Pathway (Sports Medicine)}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways

\section*{Health Sciences Career Cluster}

The Health Sciences Career Cluster is focused on planning, managing, and providing therapeutic services, diagnostic services, health informatics, support services, and biotechnology research and development.

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School,
Patriot High School,
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Therapeutic Services Pathway}

Therapeutic Services Pathway: Careers in the Therapeutic Services pathway are focused primarily on changing the health status of the patient over time. Health professionals in this pathway work on changing the health status of the patient over time. Health professionals in this pathway work directly with patients; they may provide care, treatment, counseling and health education information
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Introduction to Health and Medical Science & 1 \\
\hline Medical Terminology & 1 \\
\hline Sports Medicine 1 & 1 \\
\hline Sports Medicine 2 & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Hospitality \& Tourism}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways

\section*{Hospitality \& Tourism Career Cluster}

The Hospitality \& Tourism Career Cluster is focused on management, marketing and operations of restaurants and other food services, lodging, attractions, recreation events and travel related services.

Check with your counselor to see which pathways are offered at your school.

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School, Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School, Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{Recreation, Amusements \& Attractions Pathway}

Recreation, Amusements \& Attractions Pathway: Employees looking for exciting and diverse work situations are best suited for the Recreation, Amusements and Attractions pathway. The work is often demanding but never boring. Good customer service skills are essential for success. Employees must also understand what makes each operation unique. Technical skills are location-specific, and training is handled on the job.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Principles of Business and Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Sports and Entertainment Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Sports and Entertainment Management & 1 \\
\hline Strategic Marketing & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Restaurants \& Food / Beverage Services Pathway}

Employees working in the Restaurant and Food/Beverage Services pathway perform a variety of tasks to maintain operations and promote guest services in eating and drinking establishments.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Nutrition and Wellness & 1 \\
\hline Introduction to Culinary Arts & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Travel \& Tourism Pathway}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Principles of Business and Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Opportunities in Hospitality and Tourism & 1 \\
\hline Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Srategic Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & \(2-4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Human Services}

Degree Type
Career Pathways
Human Services Career Cluster
The Human Services Career Cluster is focused on preparing individuals for employment in careers that relate to families and human needs such as counseling and mental health services, family and community services, personal care and consumer services.

Check with your counselor to see which pathways are offered at your school.

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School, Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School, Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Independence Nontraditional, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{Family \& Community Services Pathway}

Employees with careers in family and community services help the homeless, housebound, and infirm cope with circumstances of daily living; counsel troubled and emotionally disturbed individuals; train or retrain the unemployed or underemployed; care for the elderly and the physically and mentally disabled; help the needy obtain financial assistance; and solicit contributions for various social services organizations.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Nutrition and Wellness & 1 \\
\hline Life Planning & 1 \\
\hline Individual Development & 1 \\
\hline Family Relations & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Consumer Services Pathway}

People with careers in consumer sciences assist individuals with decisions and problems relating to finance, real estate, insurance and consumer goods.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Independent Living & 1 \\
\hline Life Planning & 1 \\
\hline Career Strategies & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Counseling \& Mental Health Services Pathway}

People working in counseling and mental health services assist people with personal, family, educational, mental health, and career decisions and problems.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Independent Living & 1 \\
\hline Life Planning & 1 \\
\hline Individual Development & 1 \\
\hline Family Relations & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Early Childhood Development \& Services Pathway}

People with careers in early childhood development and services nurture and teach children. They provide services in childcare centers, nursery schools, preschools, public schools, private households, family childcare homes, and beforeand after-school programs.

If you are looking for a more focused Early Childhood Education program, please see the Education \& Training Career Cluster - Early Childhood Education.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Child Development and Parenting & 1 \\
\hline Life Planning & 1 \\
\hline Individual Development & 1 \\
\hline Family Relations & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & \(3-4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Information Technology}

\author{
Degree Type \\ Career Pathways
}

\section*{Information Technology Career Cluster}

The Information Technology Career Cluster is focused on building linkages in information technology occupations for entry level, technical and professional careers related to the design, development, support and management of hardware, software, multimedia and systems integration services.

\section*{Check with your counselor to see which pathways are offered at your school.}

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School,
Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School, Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Independence Nontraditional, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{Information Support \& Services Pathway}

Careers in Information Support and Services involve IT deployment, including implementing computer systems and software, providing technical assistance and managing information systems. Successful IT deployment implementation of computer systems and software, provision of technical assistance, creation of technical documentation and management of information systems is critical to the success of most 21 st century organizations. People with expertise in Information Support and Services are in high demand for a variety of positions in organizations of all sizes and types, doing work such as integrating multiple databases at a global investment company, enabling employees to share information between the New York, Paris and Hong Kong offices and improving service to customers.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Digital Applications & 1 \\
\hline Computer Information Systems & 1 \\
\hline Advanced Computer Information Systems & 1 \\
\hline Career Strategies & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Programming and Software Development Pathway}

Careers in Programming and Software Development involve the design development implementation and maintenance of computer systems and software, requiring knowledge of computer operating systems, programming languages and software development. People with expertise in programming and software development work with cutting-edge technologies to develop tomorrow's products for use by businesses and consumers. While many of the career opportunities in this area are in software companies, large organizations of other types such as Financial Services and Business also offer many opportunities. People with expertise in programming and software development are in high demand, doing work such as creating the software that launches and runs NASA space shuttles.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Programming & 1 \\
\hline Advanced Programming & 1 \\
\hline Game Design and Development & 1 \\
\hline Advanced Game Design and Development & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Web \& Digital Communications Pathway}

Careers in Web and Digital Communications involve creating, designing and producing interactive multimedia products and services, including development of digitally-generated or computer-enhanced media used in business, training, entertainment, communications and marketing. Organizations of all types and sizes use digital media to communicate with existing and potential customers, to track transactions, and to collaborate with colleagues. Web and digital communications experts can find employment opportunities in organizations of all sizes and types, doing work such as creating business auction websites that allow people around the world to buy and sell items in real-time.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Information Technology (IT) Fundamentals & 1 \\
\hline Design, Multimedia, and Web Technologies & 1 \\
\hline Advanced Design, Multimedia, and Web Technologies & 1 \\
\hline Career Strategies & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Law, Public Safety, Corrections \& Security - Criminal Justice}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways
Law, Public Safety, Corrections \& Security Career Cluster
The Law, Public Safety, corrections \& Security Career Cluster is focused on planning, managing, and providing legal, public safety and protective services and homeland security, including professional and technical support services.

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School, Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Potomac High School

\section*{Law Enforcement Services Pathway - Criminal Justice}

Law Enforcement Services Pathway: People depend on police officers and detectives to protect their lives and property. Law enforcement officers have duties that range from controlling traffic to preventing and investigating crimes. They maintain order; enforce laws and ordinances; issue traffic summonses; investigate accidents; present evidence in court; serve legal documents for the court system; and apprehend, arrest and process prisoners
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Principles of Business and Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Business Law & 1 \\
\hline Criminal Justice 1 & 1 \\
\hline Criminal Justice 2 & 2 \\
\hline Total Credits & 5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Manufacturing}

Degree Type
Career Pathways

\section*{Manufacturing Career Cluster}

The Manufacturing Career Cluster is focused on planning, managing and performing the processing of materials into intermediate or final products and related professional and technical support activities such as production planning and control, maintenance and manufacturing, and process engineering.

\section*{Check with your counselor to see if this pathway is offered at your school.}

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School,
Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School, Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{Manufacturing Production Process Development}

Employees in manufacturing production process development are responsible for product design and design of the manufacturing process. They work with customers to ensure the manufacturing process produces a product that meets or exceeds customer expectations, and monitor the materials used to manufacture the product.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) & 1 \\
\hline Computer Integrated Manufacturing (PLTW) & 1 \\
\hline Principles of Engineering (PLTW) & 1 \\
\hline Engineering Design \& Development (PLTW) & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Marketing}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways

\section*{Marketing Career Cluster}

The Marketing Career Cluster is focused on planning, managing and performing marketing activities to reach organizational objectives.

Check with your counselor to see which pathways are offered at your school.

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School, Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School, Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School,

\section*{Marketing Management Pathway}

People with careers in marketing management formulate policies and direct the operations of businesses and corporations, nonprofit institutions and other organizations. In small firms, the owner or chief executive officer may assume all advertising, promotions, marketing, sales and public relations responsibilities. In large firms, which may offer numerous products and services nationally or even worldwide, an executive vice president directs overall advertising, promotions, marketing, sales and public relations policies.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Principles of Business and Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Fashion Marketing or Sports and Entertainment Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Strategic Marketing & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Merchandising Pathway}

Employees in buying and merchandising positions get the product into the hands of the customer. This process includes forecasting, planning, buying, displaying, selling and providing customer service.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Principles of Business and Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Fashion Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Advanced Fashion Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Strategic Marketing & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Marketing Communications}

Marketing communications employees plan, coordinate and implement marketing strategies advertising promotion and public relations activities Because of the importance and high visibility of their jobs, these individuals often are prime candidates for advancement.
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Principles of Business and Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Fashion Marketing or Sports and Entertainment Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Strategic Marketing & 1 \\
\hline Total Credits & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Science, Technology, Engineering \& Mathematics}

\section*{Degree Type}

Career Pathways
Science, Technology, Engineering \& Mathematics Career Cluster
The Science, Technology, Engineering \& Mathematics Career Cluster is focused on planning, managing and providing scientific research and professional and technical services (e.g., physical science, social science, engineering) including laboratory and testing services, and research and development services.

Please check with your counselor to see which pathways and course sequences are offered at your school.

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School,

Brentsville District High School, Colgan High School, Forest Park High School, Freedom High School, Gainesville High School, Gar-Field High School, Hylton High School, Osbourn Park High School, Patriot High School, Potomac High School, Unity Reed High School, Woodbridge High School

\section*{Engineering and Technology Pathway}

Engineering and Technology Pathway: For a future in the Engineering and Technology pathway, students should study and apply principles from advanced mathematics, life sciences, physical science, earth and space science, and technology. In addition, future engineers and technologists should learn certain processes in mathematics, science and technology. In Grades 9-12, all future engineers and technologists should study mathematics each year, learning important mathematical concepts and processes defined by the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics in Principles and Standards for School Mathematics. With such knowledge and skills, students will be able to demonstrate the following competencies: 1.) Apply mathematics, science and technology concepts to solve problems quantitatively in engineering projects involving design, development or production in various technologies; and 2.) Recognize the core concepts of technology and their relationships with engineering, science and math, and other subjects. All future engineers and technologists should learn important science concepts and processes with an understanding of physics, chemistry and biology as a minimal set. These concepts and processes are defined by the National Research Council in the National Science Education Standards and by the American Association for the Advancement of Science in Benchmarks for Science Literacy. Additionally, learners should become proficient in the areas of technology defined by the Standards for Technological Literacy.

\section*{Drawing and Design Sequence}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Technical Drawing and Design & 1 \\
\hline Engineering Drawing and Design & 1 \\
\hline Engineering Explorations 1 & 1 \\
\hline Engineering Analysis and Applications & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Engineering PLTW Sequence}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW) & 1 \\
\hline Principles of Engineering (PLTW) & 1 \\
\hline Digital Electronics or Civil Engineering and Architecture & \\
\hline Engineering Design \& Development (PLTW) & 1 \\
\hline Software Engineering PLTW Sequence & Credits \\
Title & 1 \\
\hline Software Engineering Essentials (PLTW) & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Science \& Mathematics Pathway}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Title & Credits \\
\hline Technology Foundations & 1 \\
\hline Sustainability and Renewable Technologies & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Courses}

\section*{Advanced Placement}

\section*{AP Computer Science A}

The focus of this course is to provide students with a conceptual background in computer science. The major emphasis is on programming methodology, algorithms, and non-dynamic data structure in the JAVA language. This course prepares a student for Advanced placement in computer science by means of the Advanced Placement Examination Level A in Computer Science of the College Entrance Board. Students are required to take the AP Computer Science A examination which is administered in May.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
Geometry

\section*{Notes}

AP Computer Science A may be used for a math, science, or CTE standard credit to satisfy graduation. For a CTE standard credit, a student must (i) successfully complete a CTE program sequence in programming or related programming sequence and earn a score of three or higher on the AP Computer Science A examination.

\section*{AP Computer Science Principles}

The AP Computer Science Principles course is designed to be equivalent to a first-semester introductory college computing course. In this course, students will develop computational thinking skills vital for success across all disciplines, such as using computational tools to analyze and study data and working with large data sets to analyze, visualize, and draw conclusions from trends. The course engages students in the creative aspects of the field by allowing them to develop computational artifacts based on their interests. Students will also develop effective communication and collaboration skills by working individually and collaboratively to solve problems, and will discuss and write about the impacts these solutions could have on their community, society, and world. This course may not be used for a math credit. This course is equivalent to the Software Engineering (PLTW) course. Therefore, students who have taken the Software Engineering (PLTW) course should not enroll in this AP Computer Science course as additional credit will not be granted.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Algebra 1

\section*{AP Research}

This course cultivates the skills and discipline necessary to conduct independent research in order to produce and defend a scholarly academic thesis. The course offers an opportunity for students to explore an academic topic, problem, or issue of individual interest. Through this exploration, students design, plan and conduct a yearlong mentored, research-based investigation to address a research question. The course culminates in an academic thesis paper and a presentation with an oral defense.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

AP Seminar

\section*{AP Seminar}

The Capstone curriculum is designed to further develop inquiry and research skills as applied to topics of global relevance. The program helps foster communication, collaboration, and creative skills to improve college and career readiness and success. Students participating in this program have required tasks that include a team project, and individual presentation, and a written exam.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Cambridge}

\section*{AICE Global Perspectives}

The focus of AICE Global Perspectives is on developing the ability to think, speak, and write critically about a range of global issues where there is always more than one point of view. Students will become aware of global themes and issues, viewed from personal, local, national and international perspectives, and of the connections between them. This cross-curricular program challenges students to work in groups, to present seminars, to create projects, and to publish essays. Students who sign up for AICE Global Perspectives must be self-motivated and have the ability to establish and meet deadlines. This course is recommended for juniors but is also available to seniors. The course culminates in an external assessment that provides the possibility of college credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{AICE Thinking Skills (A Level)}

AICE Thinking Skills is designed to develop general thinking processes and skills. Developing and improving these skills will strengthen the study of all subject areas, will help to ensure success in postsecondary studies, and will enhance job performance. Content includes applied arithmetic, evaluating evidence, evaluating and presenting an argument, elements of reasoning, and evaluation of reasoning. Successful completion of the end of course exam may be used toward an AICE certificate or an AICE diploma. This course is the second year of a two-year sequence option for AICE Thinking Skills.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Course Designation}

Advanced Level (A),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
At least one Cambridge course

\section*{Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources}

All agricultural sciences courses will count toward meeting the one-credit "Fine Arts or Career and Technical Education" requirement for graduation.

\section*{Horticulture Sciences}

Horticulture Sciences prepares students for postsecondary educational career programs and entrylevel positions in the horticulture industry. Instruction includes safety in the horticulture industry, the science of horticulture and nursery plant production, greenhouse operation and management, landscape design, and turf management. Through hands-on activities, students will identify and manage plantgrowing substrates and propagate and grow horticultural plants in the greenhouse and land laboratory.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Landscaping 1}

Landscaping offers skilled workers satisfying career opportunities in varying working environments. The expanding and ever-evolving green industry requires skilled workers for high-demand occupations offering educational and leadership opportunities. This course focuses on preparing students for entry-level employment, postsecondary opportunities, and advancement in the landscape design, construction, and maintenance industries.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Landscaping 2}

Landscaping 2 offers skilled workers satisfying career opportunities in varying work environments. The expanding and ever-evolving green industry requires skilled workers for high-demand occupations that offer educational and leadership opportunities. This course focuses on preparing students for entry-level employment in the landscaping industry through handson experiences, to include landscape design, installation, and maintenance, incorporating technology, plant and soil science, and utilizing landscaping tools, equipment, and machinery.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Prerequisites
Landscaping 1

\section*{Turf Grass Management}

Turf Grass Management students begin to master the duties and tasks of professionals who establish and maintain turf in public areas such as golf courses; parks; athletic fields; school, industrial, and institutional campuses; and residential lawns.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Business and Information Technology}

\section*{Accounting}

Accounting students study the basic principles, concepts, and practices of the accounting cycle for a service business and a merchandising business. Topics covered include analyzing transactions, journalizing and posting entries, preparing payroll records and financial statements, and managing cash control systems. Business ethics and professional conduct are emphasized. Students learn fundamental accounting procedures.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Advanced Accounting}

Advanced Accounting students gain knowledge of advanced accounting principles, procedures, and techniques used to solve business problems and make financial decisions. Students work in a technologyintegrated environment, using accounting and spreadsheet software to analyze, synthesize, evaluate, and interpret business financial data related to inventory, fixed assets, notes/accounts payable and receivable, implementation of a partnership and a corporation, and other specialized accounting systems. Using authentic workplace scenarios that reflect current industry trends and standards, students analyze financial data and acquire knowledge of business ethics.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Accounting

\section*{Advanced Computer Information Systems}

Students apply problem-solving skills to real-life situations through Advanced integrated software applications, including multimedia presentations, printed, electronic, and web publications. Students work individually and in groups to explore Advanced computer maintenance activities, website development, programming, networking, emerging technology, and employability skills.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Computer Information Systems

\section*{Advanced Design, Multimedia, and Web Technologies}

In this course, students acquire advanced skills in design, multimedia, and web development by applying project management principles to create professional quality digital media projects. Work-based learning experiences allow students to apply layout and design techniques in real-world situations. Students create portfolios that include a résumé, certifications earned, and a variety of print, multimedia, and website projects produced in the course.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted ( 0.5 W ),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Design, Multimedia, and Web Technologies

\section*{Advanced Game Design and Development}

Students will work collaboratively in teams to refine their game design skills as they apply graphic design, animation, audio and writing skills to create innovative games for education and entertainment. This projectbased course enhances problem-solving, project management, and communication skills through the analysis, design, construction, and critique of interactive games. Students will learn about career opportunities in game design and development and investigate the training and certification requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Game Design and Development

\section*{Advanced Programming}

Building on their foundation of programming skills, Advanced Programming students use object-oriented programming to develop database applications, interactive multimedia applications including game applications, mobile applications, and web applications. Students continue to develop their employability skills as they research pathways for continuing education and careers in the information technology industry and engage in various career-building activities.
\({ }^{* *}\) Check with your counselor to see if this course is offered as Dual Enrollment at your school.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted ( 0.5 W ),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Programming

\section*{Notes}

Advanced course: 0.5 weight
Dual Enrollment course: 1.0 weight

\section*{Business Law}

Students examine the foundations of the American legal system and learn the rights and responsibilities of citizens and businesses. Students gain knowledge and skills by exploring economic and social concepts related to laws governing business and individuals. Focus areas include contracts, consumer protection, criminal law, tort law, international law, family/domestic law, employment law, cyber law, and careers in the legal profession. Students may combine classroom instruction and work-based learning opportunities in an approved position with continuing supervision.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Business Management}

Students study basic management concepts and leadership styles as they explore business ownership, planning, operations, marketing, finance, economics, communications, the global marketplace, and human relations. Quality concepts, project management, problem solving, and ethical decision making are an integral part of the course.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Computer Information Systems}

Students apply problem-solving skills to real-life situations through word processing, spreadsheets, databases, multimedia presentations, and integrated software activities. Students work individually and in groups to explore computer concepts, operating systems, networks, telecommunications, and emerging technologies.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Database Design and Management (Oracle)}

This course includes database design and Structured Query Language (SQL) programming. Students study database fundamentals, including database development, modeling, design, and normalization. In addition, students are introduced to database programming with SQL. Students gain the skills and knowledge needed to use features of database software and programming to manage and control access to data.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Database Design and Management with PL/SQL (Oracle)}

Web-based technologies used throughout industry, including interactive websites, accounting programs, research tools, search engines, e-learning environments, email managers, and numerous other applications, depend upon relational databases. PL/SQL, an extension of the SQL programming language, provides additional database functionality through variables, conditional statements, iterative controls, and packaging. Students enhance their relational database design and algorithm design skills by learning to write PL/SQL code that includes anonymous blocks, sub programs, procedures, functions, control structures, packages, and triggers, all within a browser-based programming environment.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
Database Design and Management (Oracle)

\section*{Design, Multimedia, and Web Technologies}

Students apply creativity and technology to create visual design, multimedia projects, and web projects, using industry-standard software. Work-based learning experiences allow students to apply layout and design techniques in real-world situations. Students create portfolios that include a résumé, certifications earned, and a variety of projects produced in the course.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Digital Applications}

Students apply problem-solving skills to real-life situations through word processing, spreadsheets, databases, multimedia presentations, and integrated software activities. Students work individually and in groups to explore computer concepts, operating systems, networks, telecommunications, emerging technologies, and career opportunities related to the information technology field.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Economics and Personal Finance}

This course meets the graduation requirement for Economics and Personal Finance. The following PWCS courses may be substituted to meet this requirement: AP Economics, IB Economics, Personal Living and Finances, AP Macroeconomics and Microeconomics through Virtual Virginia (must take both classes), AICE Economics, IB Business Management. Students learn how to make informed decisions related to career exploration, budgeting, banking, credit, insurance, spending, taxes, saving, investing, buying/leasing a vehicle, living independently, and inheritance. Development of financial literacy skills and an understanding of economic principles help provide the basis for responsible citizenship and career success. In addition to developing personal finance skills, students in the 36-week course study basic occupational skills and concepts in preparation for entry-level employment in the field of finance. The course incorporates all economics and financial literacy objectives included in the Code of Virginia. Students must successfully complete the online curriculum in order to satisfy a graduation requirement.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Entrepreneurship}

This course introduces students to the exciting world of creating, owning, and launching their own business. Students learn concepts and techniques for planning an innovative business and living the entrepreneurial lifestyle.
\({ }^{* *}\) Check with your counselor to see if this course is offered as Dual Enrollment at your school.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Game Design and Development}

The game design industry is the fastest revenue growing entertainment medium and has created many new job disciplines. In this project-based course, students will create innovative games through the application of graphic design, animation, audio, and writing skills. Students will work in teams while developing problemsolving, critical thinking, and effective communication skills. They will analyze, design, prototype, and critique interactive games within a project management environment. Career opportunities across multiple industries, including the entertainment and educational arenas, will be explored.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{IT Advanced Programming (DE)}

Building on their foundation of programming skills, IT Advanced Programming students use object-oriented programming to develop database applications, interactive multimedia applications including game applications, mobile applications, and web applications. Students continue to develop their employability skills as they research pathways for continuing education and careers in the information technology industry and engage in various career-building activities.

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Requirements
Enrolled in IT Program
Prerequisites
IT Programming

\section*{IT Advanced Web Technologies}

Students will engage in website development process using HTML, XHTML, Dynamic HTML, XML, Server-side technologies, Java applets, tables, frames, metadata and Cascading Style Sheets. Industry certification competencies will be used for the course.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
IT Web Technologies

\section*{IT Advanced Web Technologies (DE)}

Students will engage in website development process using HTML, XHTML, Dynamic HTML, XML, Server-side technologies, Java applets, tables, frames, metadata and Cascading Style Sheets. Industry certification competencies will be used for the course.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
IT Web Technologies (DE)

\section*{IT Programming}

IT Programming introduces students to systems design, programming for web applications, and programming hardware. Emphasis is placed on the programming process starting from system design to program completion. Current software and programming languages are taught.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{IT Web Technologies}

Students will develop an in-depth understanding of the internet and essential webpage development skills using extensible HTML, and incorporating images, hyperlinks, tables, forms and frames. Students will learn to write code manually, as well as use GUI authoring tools. Industry certification competencies will be used for this course.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{IT Web Technologies (DE)}

Students will develop an in-depth understanding of the internet and essential webpage development skills using extensible HTML, and incorporating images, hyperlinks, tables, forms and frames. Students will learn to write code manually, as well as use GUI authoring tools. Industry certification competencies will be used for this course.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Information Technology (IT) Fundamentals}

Information Technology Fundamentals introduces the essential technical and professional skills required for students to pursue programs leading to professional careers and information technology certifications. The course introduces skills related to digital technology, digital applications, maintenance/upgrading/ troubleshooting, and networking fundamentals. Students also explore ethical issues related to computers and Internet technology and examine webpage and game design.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Office Specialist 1 - Preparation}

Students complete the Office Specialist sequence identified locally or progress in the sequence until prepared to transfer into other business courses. Students develop skills in areas including keyboarding, word processing, office procedures, and records management. If a fourth year is needed, the teacher should use simulated activities in the following areas: word processing, spreadsheets, databases, telecommunications, desktop publishing, and records management.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Office Specialist 2 - Preparation}

Students complete the Office Specialist sequence identified locally or progress in the sequence until prepared to transfer into other business courses. Students develop skills in areas including keyboarding, word processing, office procedures, and records management. If a fourth year is needed, the teacher should use simulated activities in the following areas: word processing, spreadsheets, databases, telecommunications, desktop publishing, and records management.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Patriot High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Office Specialist 1 - Preparation

\section*{Office Specialist 3 - Preparation}

Students complete the Office Specialist sequence as identified locally or progress in the sequence until prepared to transfer into other business courses. Students develop skills in areas including word processing, office procedures, and records management.
If a fourth year is needed, the teacher should use simulated activities in word processing, spreadsheets, databases, telecommunications, graphic design, and records management.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Patriot High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Office Specialist 2 - Preparation

\section*{Principles of Business and Marketing}

Students discover the roles of business and marketing in the free enterprise system and the global economy. Students examine basic financial concepts of banking, insurance, credit, taxation, and investments to provide a strong background for making sound decisions as consumers, wage earners, and citizens. The real-world effects of technology, effective communication, and interpersonal skills is evident throughout the course. This course also supports career-development skills and explores career options.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Programming}

Students in the Programming course explore programming concepts, use algorithmic procedures, implement programming procedures with one or more standard languages, and master programming fundamentals. Coding is used throughout the course. Graphical user interfaces may be used as students design and develop interactive multimedia applications, including game programs. In addition, students employ hypertext markup language (HTML) or JavaScript to create webpages. Students develop their employability skills through a variety of activities.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Career Connections}

\section*{Career Strategies}

Career Strategies consists of an in-depth study of career clusters through a variety of investigative activities.
Students observe, analyze, and report on the demand for workers, worker qualifications, organizational structures, quality control measures, selected policies and regulations, ethical issues, and rewards of work. Students analyze career assessment results, compare various educational options, and develop or revise a plan related to their academic and career-related goals.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Schools
Independence Nontraditional
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Family and Consumer Sciences}

\section*{Child Development and Parenting}

Students enrolled in Child Development and Parenting learn about parenting roles and responsibilities and parenting practices that maximize human growth and development. They focus on ensuring a healthy start for parent and child, balancing work and family, and understanding support systems that provide services for families.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)
Schools
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Culinary Arts 1}

Culinary Arts I provides students with a foundational understanding of the food service industry and opportunities to build technical skills in food preparation and service. Students examine basic rules of kitchen safety and sanitation, of purchasing and receiving, and of fundamental nutrition. The curriculum incorporates math and science in culinary applications. This is a transport program hosted at select schools. This is a double blocked course.
Credits 2
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Independence Nontraditional
Patriot High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Students entering grade 11 are eligible to submit interest via the Specialty Program process and timeline.

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Culinary Arts 2}

Culinary Arts II students continue to acquire a comprehensive knowledge of the food service industry while refining their technical skills. Students apply kitchen safety and sanitation, nutritional principles, and advanced food-preparation techniques. Students complete work-based learning in venues such as the a la carte kitchen, the dining room, and catered functions.
This is a transport program hosted at select schools. This is a double blocked course.
Credits 2
Grades
12
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Culinary Arts 1

\section*{Early Childhood Education and Services 1}

Students prepare to be primary providers of home-, family-, or institution-based childcare services by focusing on the planning, organizing, and conducting of meaningful play and learning activities; child monitoring and supervision; recordkeeping and referral procedures; and work-based learning experiences in on-site labs, local daycare centers, elementary schools, and other institutions under the supervision of the instructor. Students also prepare for continuing education leading to careers in early childhood fields (e.g., medical, social services, education). This is a double blocked course.
\({ }^{* *}\) Check with your counselor to see if this course is offered as Dual Enrollment at your school.

\section*{Credits 2}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Freedom High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Early Childhood Education and} Services 2

Students focus on occupational skills needed by personnel employed in early childhood-related careers, such as education, medical/health care, social services, counseling, psychology, and entrepreneurship. Workbased learning experiences in on-site labs, early childhood development centers, elementary schools, and other institutions under the supervision of the instructor are required. This is a double blocked course.

\section*{Credits 2}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Early Childhood Education and Services 1

\section*{Family Relations}

Students enrolled in Family Relations focus on developing strategies and skills that nurture human development and maintain healthy family relationships. They focus on managing work and family responsibilities throughout the life span.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Independent Living}

Independent Living students become prepared to meet the challenges of living on their own. Students build life skills focusing on creating and maintaining healthy relationships and making responsible financial, consumer, nutrition, and housing decisions.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Individual Development}

Individual Development students focus on cultivating positive future orientation; developing skills to build healthy relationships with family, peers, and community members; managing stress and conflict; and preparing to become college- and career-ready.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Introduction to Culinary Arts}

Introduction to Culinary Arts students investigate food safety and sanitation, culinary preparation foundations, basic culinary skills, diverse cuisines, service styles, nutrition and menu development, and the economics of food. Students also explore postsecondary education options and career opportunities within the food service industry.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Introduction to Early Childhood Education}

Introduction to Early Childhood Education students explore different types of early childhood education programs and delivery models, develop safe and healthy learning environments for children, and identify the ages and stages of child development and developmentally appropriate practices that support child development from birth through age 12. Students explore balancing work and family, professionalism, and education and training requirements for multiple early childhood education career pathways during the course.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Introduction to Fashion Careers}

Introduction to Fashion Careers students learn what it takes to be successful in fashion by exploring careers within the industry. Instruction focuses on hands-on experiences. Students apply the design process from concept to final product and demonstrate basic fashion design techniques.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

\section*{Colgan High School}

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Life Planning}

Life Planning equips students with the skills to face the challenges in today's society. Students will develop a lifemanagement plan which includes Developing Career, Community, and Life Connections; Applying Problem Solving Processes to Life Situations; Creating and Maintaining Healthy Relationships; Developing Strategies for Lifelong Career Planning, Developing a Financial Plan; Examining Components of Individual and Family Wellness; and Demonstrating Leadership within the Community. Critical thinking and practical problem solving are emphasized through relevant life applications.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Nutrition and Wellness}

Students enrolled in Nutrition and Wellness focus on understanding wellness, investigating principles of nutrition, using science and technology in food management, ensuring food safety, planning menus and preparing food, and exploring careers in the field of nutrition and wellness. Critical thinking and practical problem-solving are emphasized.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Virginia Teachers for Tomorrow 1}

Virginia Teachers for Tomorrow (VTfT) I fosters student interest, understanding, and appreciation of the teaching profession and allows secondary students to explore careers in the education and training career cluster and related pathways. Students build a foundation for teaching; learn the history, structure, and governance of teaching; apply professional teaching techniques in classroom and field experiences; and reflect on their teaching experiences. Dual enrollment (DE) credit may be available.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Virginia Teachers for Tomorrow 2}

Students continue to explore careers in the education and training career cluster and related pathways. This course provides hands-on opportunities for students to examine careers in education, observe professional practice, and apply professional standards and educational theory. In an authentic practicum experience, students will be able to teach lessons, manage classrooms, create learning opportunities, and build their professional portfolio in the process. Dual enrollment (DE) credit may be available.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Virginia Teachers for Tomorrow 1

\section*{Health And Medical Science}

\section*{Biomedical Innovation (PLTW)}

In this specialization course for PLTW, students are taught concepts of human physiology, medical innovation, water contamination, public health issues, molecular biology, and forensic autopsy. Students complete an independent project as a culminating activity.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Human Body Systems (PLTW)}

In this specialization course for Project Lead the Way (PLTW), students explore the human body systems of communication, power, and movement. To do this, students are taught the body's components, tissues, molecules, and cells, as well as concepts of homeostasis and body system defenses. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills. Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Principles of Biomedical Science (PLTW)

\section*{Introduction to Health and Medical Science}

This course introduces the student to a variety of healthcare careers and develops basic skills required in all health and medical sciences. It is designed to help students understand the key elements of the U.S. healthcare system and to learn basic healthcare terminology, anatomy and physiology for each body system, pathologies, diagnostic and clinical procedures, therapeutic interventions, and the fundamentals of traumatic and medical emergency care. Throughout the course, instruction emphasizes safety, cleanliness, asepsis, professionalism, accountability, and efficiency within the healthcare environment. Students also begin gaining job-seeking skills for entry into the health and medical sciences field. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Medical Coding and Billing 1}

Students will be introduced to healthcare systems, management of an office, and the electronic medical record (EMR) as it pertains to the field of medical coding and billing. Students will be introduced to the field of health informatics as well as medical terminology used to describe human anatomy and physiology. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Schools
Freedom High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Medical Coding and Billing 2}

Students will learn the health insurance industry and legal and regulatory issues, the principles of medical coding and billing related to reimbursement, claim submission, and payment. Students will examine the International Classification of Diseases (ICD), Current Procedural Terminology (CPT), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) coding systems. Students will consider the effect of fraud on health care and importance of ethics in medical coding and billing. Contextual instruction and student participation in cocurricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.
Credits 1
Grades
12
Schools
Freedom High School
Prerequisites
Medical Coding and Billing 1

\section*{Medical Interventions (PLTW)}

In this specialization course for Project Lead the Way (PLTW), students are taught concepts in fighting infections, understanding genetics, and preventing, detecting, and treating cancer and organ failure. Contextual instruction and student participation in cocurricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Human Body Systems (PLTW)

\section*{Medical Terminology}

Medical Terminology is designed to help students learn common medical terms essential for patient care. Topics are presented in logical order, beginning with each body system's anatomy and physiology and progressing through pathology, laboratory tests and clinical procedures, therapeutic interventions, and pharmacology. Students learn concepts, terms, and abbreviations for each topic. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Freedom High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Practical Nursing 1}

In the first semester of Practical Nursing, students will learn the fundamentals of nursing that include communication, human anatomy, body function, and nutrition, as related to patients/clients across the life cycle. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.

Available to all high school students through an application process. Check with school counselor. Adult applications accepted with tuition (call 571-598-3907).

\section*{Credits 2}

\section*{Grades}

12
Adult

\section*{Schools}

Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Requirements}

Admission to all students by application
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

Recommended: Introduction to Health and Medical
Science, Biology, Chemistry, and Algebra

\section*{Semester}

18 Weeks

\section*{Practical Nursing 2}

In the second semester of Practical Nursing, instruction will focus on basic nursing skills, medical asepsis, human development across the life cycle, and an introduction to pharmacology. Students will also apply basic nursing skills in interactive settings. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.

Available to all high school students through an application process. Check with school counselor. Adult application accepted with tuition (call 571-598-3907).
Credits 2

\section*{Grades}

12
Adult
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
Practical Nursing 1

\section*{Semester}

18 Weeks

\section*{Practical Nursing 3}

This high school extended course provides classroom instruction and clinical training (a minimum of 400 direct client-care hours) in approved hospitals, clinics, licensed nursing homes, home-care settings, group homes, assisted living facilities, and/or schools under the direction of a nurse educator. Instruction emphasizes administration of medicines and advanced and complex client care across the life cycle. Students learn advanced anatomy, physiology, and human behavior as related to health and disease, including mental illness. Upon successful completion of the total program, students are eligible to take the National Council Licensure Examination for Practical Nursing (NCLEX-PN).

\section*{Credits 0}

Adult

\section*{Schools}

Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Practical Nursing 1
Practical Nursing 2

\section*{Principles of Biomedical Science (PLTW)}

In this specialization course for Project Lead the Way (PLTW), students are taught concepts of forensic inquiry, DNA and inheritance, and the function of human body systems, exploring the body through diseases, such as those leading to diabetes and heart, sickle cell, and infectious diseases. Students also explore medical interventions, postmortem examination, bioprocessing, bioinformatics, and concepts of microbiology and genetic engineering. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Sports Medicine 1}

In this course, students earn a certification in First Aid, cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), and automatic external defibrillator (AED). The course introduces students to topics such as human anatomy and physiology, nutrition, medical terminology, injuries and illnesses, and legal and ethical issues in sports medicine.
Students will learn and demonstrate emergency care, taping and wrapping of injuries, and apply other handson skills for treating injury. Students also examine prospective careers in the sports medicine field. Contextual instruction and student participation in cocurricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

A grade of C or better in Health and Physical Education 1
and Health and Physical Education 2 and/or teacher recommendation. (10th grade with permission from instructor)

\section*{Notes}

Recommended: Introduction to Health and Medical Science

\section*{Sports Medicine 2}

This course builds upon basic knowledge acquired in Sports Medicine 1on topics such as exercise physiology, biomechanics, exercise program design, and injury prevention, assessment, treatment, and management. Students will assess fitness, measure body composition, and design exercise programs. Students prepare for a career in sports medicine, including completing an internship, practicing interview skills, and building a resume. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.
Credits 1
Grades
12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Sports Medicine 1

\section*{CTE - IB Programme}

\section*{IB Business Management (SL)}

IB Business and Management is a recognized IB course. This course is designed to provide a rigorous and critical study of the ways in which individuals and groups interact in a dynamic business environment. It examines how business decisions are made, how these decisions make an impact on internal and external environments, and how these decisions foster international cooperation and responsible citizenship. Also included are the objectives required to satisfy the graduation requirement for Economics and Personal Finance.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Requirements
Enrollment in IB Programme
Prerequisites
None

\section*{IB Information Technology in a Global Society}

This course is designed to promote an understanding and appreciation of the social significance of information technology and networking as students analyze and evaluate in a critical manner the impact and ethical considerations arising from the widespread use of information technology and networking. The course focuses on how information systems and networks are used to process and exchange information for control, analysis, and communications.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Requirements
Enrollment in IB Programme

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{IB Personal and Professional Skills}

This course is designed to introduce students to life skills. In this model, the learner uses a range of skills to make sense of the world and develops skills with an emphasis on thinking critically and ethically and communicating effectively.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Requirements
Enrollment in IB Programme

\section*{IB Personal and Professional Skills}

\section*{(SL)}

This course is designed to introduce students to life skills. In this model, the learner uses a range of skills to make sense of the world and develops skills with an emphasis on thinking critically and ethically and communicating effectively.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Requirements
Enrollment in IB Programme
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Marketing}

\section*{Advanced Fashion Marketing}

This advanced-level course prepares students for a career in the global fashion industry. Students gain deeper knowledge of the field and apply skills in marketing. Students explore sustainability, social responsibility, entrepreneurship, technology applications, buying, portfolio development, and careers. Academic skills related to the content are part of this course. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Fashion Marketing

\section*{Fashion Marketing}

This course leads students into the exciting and everchanging world of fashion. Students gain knowledge of marketing as it relates to the fashion industry. From brick-and-mortar retail establishments to online retail and social media marketing, students will explore aspects such as trends, technology, the buying process, visual merchandising, the nature and history of fashion and fashion designers, and the global impact of the fashion industry on the economy. Academic skills related to the content are part of this course. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Potomac High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{International Business and Marketing}

Opportunities in Global Trade is a specialized course for students with a career interest in the field of international trade. Students gain an understanding of marketing concepts and strategies in the global marketplace, Virginia's role in global commerce, and trade challenges associated with import/exports, as they examine the global economy. International marketing plan, structures of international business organizations and the influence of culture on business activities are integral components of this course. Students investigate careers and professional development opportunities in global marketing.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Marketing}

Students will learn how products are developed, branded, and sold. They will analyze industry trends and gain hands-on experience in the marketing of goods, services, and ideas and be prepared for success in postsecondary education and employment. Topics include professionalism in the workplace, product planning and positioning, promotion, pricing, selling, economic issues, and changes in the marketplace. Contextual instruction and student participation in cocurricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Opportunities in Hospitality and Tourism}

This course examines the components of the hospitality and tourism industry, including attractions, lodging, transportation, and food and beverage. Other topics include the history, political, social, and cultural impacts hospitality and tourism have had on local, state, and global environments. Students will develop competencies in the areas of communication, customer service, marketing, industry technology, economics, and management functions, and will be provided with opportunities for hands-on, real-world applications.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Sports and Entertainment Management}

Students will build on prior knowledge of sports and entertainment marketing. This course focuses on the principles of management and planning supported by research and by financial, economic, ethical, and legal concepts. Students will be able to plan and execute an event, establish a sports, entertainment, or recreation marketing product/business, and develop a career plan. Contextual instruction and student participation in cocurricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Sports and Entertainment Marketing

\section*{Sports and Entertainment Marketing}

This course helps students develop a thorough understanding of fundamental marketing concepts and theories as they relate to the sports and entertainment industries. Students will investigate the components of customer service, branding, product development, pricing and distribution, business structures, sales processes, digital media, sponsorships and endorsements, as well as promotion needed for sports and entertainment events. The course explores career options and develops workplace readiness skills.
Contextual instruction and student participation in cocurricular career and technical student organization
(CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Strategic Marketing}

In this course, students learn to leverage marketing activities to best differentiate themselves and their businesses. They will participate in supervisory and management activities focusing on the marketing mix, purchasing, financing, human resources, global marketing, pricing, distribution, selling, operations research, and promotion. Students will prepare for marketing careers and postsecondary education, continuing to enhance self-presentation, communication, and leadership skills. Contextual instruction and student participation in co-curricular career and technical student organization (CTSO) activities will develop leadership, interpersonal, and career skills.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Prerequisites
Marketing

\section*{Project Lead The Way (PLTW) Engineering}

\section*{Civil Engineering and Architecture (PLTW)}

In this specialization course for Project Lead the Way (PLTW), students collaborate on both the development of community-based building and design projects and conceptual design for project presentations.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW)

\section*{Computer Integrated Manufacturing (PLTW)}

In this specialization course in Project Lead the Way (PLTW), students are taught concepts of robotics and automated manufacturing by creating 3D designs with computer modeling software and producing computercontrolled models of their designs.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW)

\section*{Digital Electronics (PLTW)}

Students use computer simulations to learn about the logic of electronics as they design, test, and actually construct circuits and devices. They apply control system programming and explore sequential logic and digital circuitry fundamentals. Topics in computer circuitry are also presented.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW)

\section*{Engineering Design \& Development (PLTW)}

In this capstone course in Project Lead the Way (PLTW), teams of students, guided by community mentors, work together to research, design, and construct solutions to engineering problems. Students synthesize knowledge, skills, and abilities through an authentic engineering experience. Students are expected to develop and formally present an independent-study project and a team-oriented project that are critiqued by an evaluation committee.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW)

\section*{Environmental Sustainability (PLTW)}

Environmental Sustainability (ES) is a specialization course in PLTW Engineering. Students investigate and design solutions to solve real-world challenges related to clean drinking water, a stable food supply, and renewable energy. Students are introduced to environmental issues and use the engineering design process to research and design potential solutions.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW)

\section*{Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW)}

In this foundation course in Project Lead the Way (PLTW), students use 3D computer modeling software as they learn the engineering-design process and solve design problems for which they develop, analyze, and create product models.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Principles of Engineering (PLTW)}

In this foundation course in PLTW, students explore the engineering profession and the fundamental aspects of engineering problem solving. Students study the historical and current impacts of engineering on society, including ethical implications. Mathematical and scientific concepts will be applied to fundamental engineering topics, including mechanics and electricalcircuit theory.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Introduction to Engineering Design (PLTW)

\section*{Software Engineering (PLTW)}

This Project Lead the Way course aims to develop students' computational thinking, generate excitement about career paths that utilize computing, and introduce professional tools that foster creativity and collaboration. Students develop programming expertise and explore the workings of the Internet. Projects and problems include app development, visualization of data, cybersecurity, and simulation.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Software Engineering Essentials (PLTW)}

Students will experience the major topics, big ideas, and computational thinking practices used by computing professionals to solve problems and create value for others. This course will empower students to develop computational thinking skills while building confidence that prepares them to advance to Computer Science Principles and Computer Science A.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Technology and Engineering Education}

\section*{Architectural Drawing and Design}

Architectural Drawing and Design students learn the principles of communicating architecture designs and increase their understanding of working drawings and construction techniques learned in Technical Drawing and Design. Experiences include residential and commercial building designs, rendering, model development, and structural detail developments. Students use computer-aided drawing and design (CADD) equipment and established standards or codes to prepare models for presentation. The course is especially beneficial to future architects, interior designers, or home builders.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Hylton High School
Patriot High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Communication Systems}

Communication Systems provides experiences in the fields of imaging technology, graphic productions, video and media, technical design, and various modes of communicating information through the use of data. Students develop critical-thinking and problem-solving skills using the universal systems model. Students also learn about the impact of communication on society and potential career fields relating to communications.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Construction Technology}

Students explore commercial, industrial, residential, public works, and institutional technologies to help them understand construction careers. Through hands-on projects, students learn proper safety procedures for tools and machinery, while exploring preconstruction and construction processes and investigating evolving technologies. Students apply mathematics concepts and principles used in construction.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Digital Visualization}

Students gain experiences related to computer animation by using graphics and design concepts. Students solve problems involving 3D object manipulation, storyboarding, texturing/mapping, lighting concepts, and environmental geometry. Students create a variety of animations that reflect real-world applications and are introduced to interactive and 3D animation software. Production of a portfolio showcasing examples of original student work is included.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Freedom High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Engineering Analysis and Applications}

Engineering Analysis and Applications is the second of a possible four-course sequence that will allow students to apply the engineering design process to areas of the designed world and examine engineering systems.
Students will participate in STEM-based, hands-on projects as they communicate information through team-based presentations, proposals, and technical reports.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
Engineering Explorations 1

\section*{Engineering Drawing and Design}

Students use graphic language for product design, technical illustration, evaluation of designs, and engineering drawings. Students increase their understanding of drawing techniques. Students use computers, calculators, and descriptive geometry and adhere to established standards to solve design problems. They work in teams to design solutions for an identified need and to produce parts on a 3D printer.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Engineering Explorations 1}

In Engineering Explorations, students examine technology and engineering fundamentals in relation to solving real-world problems. Students investigate engineering history, including major engineering accomplishments, and their effect on society. They also examine engineering specialty fields and their related careers. Students practice engineering fundamentals and apply the engineering design process through participation in hands-on engineering projects. Students communicate project-related information through presentations, proposals, and technical reports.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Engineering Explorations 1 Robotics}

This course provides an orientation to the careers and challenges of engineering. Students are actively involved in hands-on activities in engineering graphics, machining, fluid power, electronics, materials testing, robotics, and computer technology. Through these activities students learn to solve problems by applying math and science principles. Students communicate information through seminars, technical reports and sharing ideas in group activities.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Geometry

\section*{Graphic Communications Systems}

The Graphic Communications Systems course provides experiences related to a wide range of tools and materials used to reproduce information and images. Students develop competencies in message design, composition and assembly, and message transfer and product conversion. Various digital and print output techniques and devices are used to develop concepts into finished products.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Production Systems}

Students assess the relationship between production and society as they compose design portfolios, construct production prototypes, and apply automation to evaluate their solutions to technological problems.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11
Schools
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Sustainability and Renewable Technologies}

Sustainability and Renewable Technologies explores issues that affect global citizens in the areas of economics, culture, and the environment. The course introduces students to the historic, economic, political, environmental, and cultural issues that impact the global community and its future. Students will address issues affecting the health of our environment and explore solutions offered by sustainable agriculture, energy efficient building design, and renewable energy sources.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Independence Nontraditional
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Technical Drawing and Design}

In this foundational course, students design, sketch, and make technical drawings, models, or prototypes of real design problems while learning the language of technical drawing and design. The course introduces the language of graphic communication to all science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) students and is especially recommended for those planning a future in engineering and architecture.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Technology Foundations}

In this hands-on technology education course, students use tools to build and control objects and systems using engineering design. Students will learn about materials, energy, and engineering processes. Students design, create, and assess innovations, systems, and products to learn about how and why technology works.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11
Schools
Freedom High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Unmanned Aircraft Systems}

Unmanned Aircraft Systems prepares students to fly drones under the Federal Aviation Administration's (FAA) Part 107 guidelines. Students get an overview of the national airspace system, FAA regulations, and the design and operation of small drones. Students monitor weather, address loading and performance of drones, and coordinate flight operation logistics. They perform administrative tasks, train to fly, and, finally, fly small unmanned aircraft systems (sUAS).

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Video and Media Technology}

This Video and Media Technology course allows students to explore video and media technology, from the history of the field to current methods of planning and producing video media. Students will learn the basics of camera operation, audio, lighting, and editing by creating their own videos from storyboard to presentation.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
Digital Visualization

\section*{Trade and Industrial Education}

\section*{Advanced Cybersecurity Systems Technology}

This Advanced Cybersecurity Systems Technology course provides students with training in procedures for optimizing and troubleshooting concepts for computer systems, subsystems, and networks. Students explore the following:
- Basic network design and connectivity
- Network documentation
- Network limitations and weaknesses
- Network security, standards, and protocols

Students will gain a basic understanding of emerging technologies including unified communications, mobile, cloud, and virtualization technologies. The course prepares students for postsecondary education and training and a successful career in information technology. Upon successful completion of the course, students may qualify to take CompTIA's A+ and Network+ certification exams.
Credits 2

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Forest Park High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Cybersecurity Systems Technology

\section*{Automotive Technology 1}

In this course, students explore, handle, and perform basic functions in engine repair, automatic transmission and transaxle, manual drive train and axles, suspension and steering systems, and brakes. Students who successfully complete the Automotive Technology program may be eligible to take the Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) Student Certification examination. The ASE Student Certification is the first step in building a career as a service professional in the automotive industry.
Credits 2
Grades
10, 11
Schools
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
None
Notes
Students prepare for ASE Certification Exams

\section*{Automotive Technology 2}

In this course, students build upon their basic knowledge of automotive technology, exploring more advanced tasks in engine repair, automatic transmission and transaxle, manual drive train and axles, suspension and steering systems, and brakes. They also learn about electrical, electronic, and HVAC systems in automobiles. Upon successful completion of the course, students may be eligible to take the Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) Student Certification examination.

\section*{Credits 2}

Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Automotive Technology 1
Notes
Students prepare for ASE Certification Exams

\section*{Automotive Technology 3}

This course prepares students to perform automotive diagnosis and repairs in the following areas: engine repair, cooling systems, transmission and transaxle, manual drive trains and axles, suspension and steering, wheel and tire, brakes, electrical/electronic systems, HVAC, and engine performance. Students are provided with more advanced instruction in all systems as they prepare for the Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) certification examinations. The Automotive Technology program provides the fundamental skills necessary to succeed in an ever-changing and challenging industry as an automotive technician.

\section*{Credits 2}

Grades
12
Schools
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Automotive Technology 2

\section*{Notes}

Students prepare for ASE Certification Exams

\section*{Aviation Maintenance Technology 1}

Students will work with airframe and control surfaces, power plants, and basic aviation electricity, and perform ground operations and servicing procedures, as specified by Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) requirements. Students will also practice lab and tool safety, apply science and mathematics principles to aviation maintenance tasks, and research and use maintenance publications, forms, and records.

\section*{Credits 2}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11
Schools
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Aviation Maintenance Technology 2}

Students will explore design features of aircraft through drawings and blueprints. Students will investigate aircraft materials and processes, weight and balance procedures, and fluid lines and fittings. Additionally, students will learn care and maintenance techniques, practice lab and tool safety, and apply academic principles while working with aircraft.
Credits 2
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Aviation Maintenance Technology 1

\section*{Building Trades 1}

Building Trades 1 introduces students to skills in the four core areas of residential construction: masonry, carpentry, electricity, and plumbing. Students emphasize safety by earning the Construction Industry Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) 10 card as they build or repair residential structures, using a variety of materials and tools. Students will also learn current residential building codes associated with the trades.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Building Trades 2}

Building Trades 2 teaches students advanced skills in masonry, carpentry, electricity, and plumbing. The class prepares students to synthesize these valuable skills to build or repair residential structures, using a variety of materials and tools. Students will also learn current residential building codes associated with the trades.
Credits 2
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
Building Trades 1

\section*{Cabinetmaking 1}

Students learn workshop and tool safety and employability skills as they practice reading blueprints; estimating and selecting materials; cutting and shaping stock; assembling, fastening, and installing components; and finishing surfaces. The technical, problem-solving, leadership, and creative skills learned in Cabinetmaking can be applied in industries well beyond construction trades and professions and can prepare the student for lifelong learning and success.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11
Schools
Hylton High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Cabinetmaking 2}

Students continue to learn workshop and tool safety and enhance their employability skills as they interpret plans; estimate and select materials; cut and shape stock; assemble, fasten, and install components; install interior finishes; apply wood veneers and plastic laminates; finish surfaces; and transport and install cabinets. The technical, problem-solving, leadership, and creative skills learned in Cabinetmaking can be applied in industries well beyond construction trades and professions and can prepare the student for lifelong learning and success.

\section*{Credits 2}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Prerequisites
Cabinetmaking 1

\section*{Computer Networking Hardware Operations 1}

This Computer Networking Hardware Operations 1 course is designed for students who wish to pursue careers in information technology (IT). Students who complete this course will be able to describe the internal components of a computer, assemble a computer system, install operating systems (OS), and troubleshoot these using software tools and diagnostics. The course covers the fundamentals of computer hardware and software and advanced concepts such as security, networking, scripting basics, remote access technology use, Internet of Things (loT) device configuration, documentation and change-management best practices, disaster prevention and recovery methods, virtualization, and cloud computing. This course helps prepare students for the CompTIA A+ Certification Exam.

\section*{Credits 0.5}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
None
Semester
I

\section*{Computer Networking Hardware Operations 2}

The first of the Cisco Networking Academy CCNAv7 courses, this Computer Networking Hardware Operations 2 course will help students develop workplace readiness skills and build a foundation for success in networking-related degree programs and careers. This course covers the architecture, structure, functions, and components of the Internet and other computer networks. With the support of video and rich interactive media, students achieve a basic understanding of how networks operate and how to build simple local area networks (LAN), perform basic configurations for routers and switches, and implement Internet Protocol (IP).

Upon completion of all Cisco Networking Academy CCNAv7 course offerings, learners will be prepared to take the Cisco CCNA Unified certification exam. CCNAv7 teaches comprehensive networking concepts and skills, from network applications to the protocols and services provided to those applications. Learners will progress from basic networking to more complex enterprise and theoretical networking models later in the curriculum.
Credits 0.5
Grades
10, 11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
Computer Networking Hardware Operations 1

\section*{Semester}

II

\section*{Computer Networking Hardware Operations 3}

The second of the Cisco Networking Academy CCNAv7 courses, this Computer Networking Hardware Operations 3 curriculum is designed for students who are seeking entry-level jobs in the information technology (IT) industry or who hope to fulfill prerequisites to pursue more specialized IT skills. This course covers the architecture, components, and operations of routers and switches in small networks and introduces wireless local area networks (WLAN) and security concepts. Students learn how to configure and troubleshoot routers and switches for advanced functionality using security best practices and resolve common issues with protocols in both IPv4 and IPv6 networks.
Credits 0.5
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
Computer Networking Hardware Operations 2

\section*{Semester}

I

\section*{Computer Networking Hardware Operations 4}

This course introduces students to network design processes using two examples: a large stadium enterprise network and a medium-sized film company network. Students follow a standard design process to expand and upgrade each network, which includes requirements gathering, proof-of-concept, and project management. Lifecycle services, including upgrades, competitive analyses, and system integration, are presented in the context of pre-sale support. In addition to the Packet Tracer and lab exercises found in the previous courses, there are many pen-and-paper and role-playing exercises that students complete while developing their network upgrade proposals.
Credits 0.5
Grades
12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
Computer Networking Hardware Operations 3

\section*{Semester}

II

\section*{Cosmetology 1 (2-year program)}

In this introductory course, students study hair, skin, and nails and their related care. Students are grounded in theory as they prepare to practice procedures in a clinical lab setting and classroom, using manikins for manipulative skill practice. The first-year course emphasizes personal safety, professionalism, and sanitation and disinfection of equipment and facilities. Students develop skills in shampooing and conditioning hair, as well as styling and cutting hair. They are introduced to hair coloring and chemical texture services and develop skills in manicure and pedicure procedures.

\section*{Credits 3}

Grades
10, 11
Schools
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Cosmetology 2 (2-year program)}

In this continuing course, students build on their theoretical foundation of general sciences and practices in cosmetology to increase proficiency in hair cutting and styling on live models, with attention to professionalism, client consultation, safety, and infection control.
Students are trained in safe chemical processes related to permanent waves, relaxers, lightening, and coloring hair. In addition, students learn to care for skin, hands, and feet, developing experience in providing facials, manicures, pedicures, and nail enhancements. Students will be introduced to a business management unit with a focus on managing the salon.
Credits 3
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Cosmetology 1 (2-year program)

\section*{Criminal Justice 1}

Students are introduced to law, public safety, corrections, and security practices. Students examine contemporary issues in the criminal justice system and explore crime scene investigation, criminal investigation, court procedures, policing, and juvenile justice. This course provides a foundation for careers as lawyers, as forensics specialists, and as law enforcement and corrections officers.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Criminal Justice 2}

Students apply knowledge learned in Criminal Justice 1 through practical scenarios involving crime scene investigation, criminal investigation, and crisis intervention. Students explore trends in in correctional standards and in identifying and preventing terror threats. This course prepares students for careers as lawyers, forensics specialists, and law enforcement and corrections officers.

\section*{Credits 2}

Grades
12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Criminal Justice 1

\section*{Notes}

CTE Sequence: Criminal Justice 1

\section*{Cybersecurity Network Systems}

This Cybersecurity Network Systems course in an advanced-level course which prepares students for postsecondary education and careers in the rapidly growing field of cybersecurity. Students gain competitive skills required to administer, analyze, and secure applications, networks, and devices. Students perform threat analysis and participate in risk mitigation. Concepts include understanding threats, attacks, and vulnerabilities; exploring technology and tools; examining architecture and design; analyzing identity and access management; demonstrating risk management; and examining cryptography and public key management. Upon successful completion of this course, students may qualify for the CompTIA Security+ certification exam. Individuals with a Security+ credential are well-equipped to further develop their skills toward a CompTIA Cybersecurity Analyst (CSA+) credential.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Cybersecurity Systems Technology

\section*{Cybersecurity Systems Technology}

Students enter the world of computer networking and learn to troubleshoot networks and networking devices, using system tools and diagnostic software. They develop skills in computer networking, resource sharing, and associated security risks. In addition, students explore the relationships between internal and external computer components.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11
Schools
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Cybersecurity Systems Technology (DE)}

Students enter the world of computer networking and learn to troubleshoot networks and networking devices, using system tools and diagnostic software. They develop skills in computer networking, resource sharing, and associated security risks. In addition, students explore the relationships between internal and external computer components.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School

\section*{Electricity 1}

Electricity 1 students develop fundamental electrical skills to help them prepare for a career in the installation, operation, maintenance, and repair of residential, commercial, and industrial systems. Students will engage in hands-on activities in a lab setting. They will be introduced to residential wiring of houses and apartments; commercial wiring of retailers, schools, businesses, and hospitals; and industrial wiring of factories.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Schools
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Electricity 2}

Electricity 2 students will continue to develop skills in the installation, operation, maintenance, and repair of residential, commercial, and industrial electrical systems. Students will also study electrical theory and mathematical problems related to electricity; apply requirements of the National Electrical Code (NEC); select and install conductors; examine lighting, communication, and power systems; and work with conduits and raceways, panelboards, switchboards, grounding systems, and generators.
Credits 2
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Electricity 1

\section*{Firefighting 1 \& 2}

Firefighting requires discipline and attention to academic and professional standards to successfully fight live fires, address hazardous-materials (HAZMAT) incidents, and conduct search-and-rescue operations. Students will become familiar with the procedures, equipment, and technologies used by fire departments. This course challenges students academically, mentally, and physically and meets the standards of National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 1001-2013 leading to the opportunity to obtain a Firefighter 1 certification.

The Firefighting 2 course builds on the professional knowledge and skills gained in Firefighting 1. Students respond to situations caused by simulated terrorism, accidents, and natural disasters by managing resources such as medevac helicopters, emergency medical personnel, technical rescue teams, and communitybased organizations. Students will become familiar with the procedures, equipment, and technologies used by current fire departments. This course challenges students academically, mentally, and physically and meets the standards of National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) leading to the opportunity to obtain Firefighter 2 certification.

\section*{Credits 3}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Requirements}

Must be at least 16 years old by the first day of the course offering. Must pass a Medical Physical (NFPA 1582) and Physical Agility Test (CPAT)

\section*{Plumbing 1}

Plumbing 1 students are introduced to the plumbing profession and practice mathematical calculations required for plumbing systems. They learn to safely assemble, install, and repair pipes and fittings, and are introduced to installing fixtures of heating, water, and drainage systems, according to specification and plumbing codes.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Schools
Gar-Field High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Plumbing 2}

Plumbing 2 students practice mathematics skills related to the plumbing profession. They read, interpret, and create drawings of piping systems. Students learn to safely assemble, install, and repair pipes, fittings, and fixtures of heating, water, and drainage systems, according to specification and plumbing codes.

\section*{Credits 2}

Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Plumbing 1

\section*{Television and Media Production 1}

In this Television and Media Production 1 course, students will engage in hands-on digital media production while using industry-standard equipment and software. They will learn how to work as media producers and explore careers in the dynamic industry of digital media production.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11
Schools
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Television and Media Production 2}

This Television and Media Production 2 course builds upon knowledge and skills from Television and Media Production 1. Students will generate fiction and nonfictional media content. Students will enhance their digital media production skills by entering the studio and control room and become proficient with industrystandard equipment and software. They put their knowledge of digital media production into action with use of sophisticated tools and equipment as they begin to develop their personal portfolios.
Credits 2

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
Television and Media Production 1

\section*{Television and Media Production 3}

This Television and Media Production 3 course builds upon knowledge and skills from Television and Media Production 1 and 2. Students will demonstrate mastery of media production knowledge and skills. They will create original productions, assemble a professional digital portfolio, and investigate the dynamic media production industry. Students will research postsecondary opportunities and formulate strategies for both college and career success.

\section*{Credits 2}

Grades
11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Prerequisites
Television and Media Production 2

\section*{Notes}

Television Production 3 will no longer be offered after the 2024-25 school year.

\section*{Welding 1}

Welding is required by a wide variety of industries anywhere fusible materials and high heat are needed to manufacture, repair, or alter tools and products.
Students in Welding 1 are taught to use manual welding, cutting, and electrical arc welding processes to fabricate and join metal parts according to diagrams, blueprints, and specifications. Students will also learn all safetyrelated practices and techniques, including earning the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) 10 card.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Potomac High School

\section*{Welding 2}

This Welding 2 course teaches advanced welding students how to fine-tune their craft and to perform welds in various positions, using multiple welding processes. Welding is required by a wide variety of industries anywhere fusible materials and high heat are needed to manufacture, repair, or alter products. Professional welders are in high demand and can earn accordingly.

\section*{Credits 2}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Potomac High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Welding 1

\section*{Welding 3}

This Welding 3 capstone course teaches students the industry's emerging technologies, along with shielded metal arc welding (SMAW) and flux-cored arc welding (FCAW). Students will also learn to operate a computer numerical control (CNC) cutting table. Students are prepared to earn relevant industry credentials toward employment in production or manufacturing facilities.
Credits 2
Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Welding 2

\section*{Air Force JROTC}

\section*{Air Force JROTC 1}

This introductory course is designed for all students in their first year of Air Force JROTC. Units taught include the heritage of flight, development of air power, contemporary aviation, and the aerospace environment, Leadership studies include Air Force customs and courtesies, cadet corps activities, study habits, time management, communication skills, and leadership and management studies. Extracurricular activities include Drill Team/Color Guard. Cadets also participate in parades, summer leadership schools, drill team competitions, military balls, honorary academic groups, and other community activities. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Hylton High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform, and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Air Force JROTC 2}

This course includes units of study in The Aerospace Environment, Human Requirements of Flight, Principles of Aircraft Flight History, and Principles of Navigation. Students are inspected in a designated Air Force cadet uniform, participate in military drill, and also attend field trips and training visits. Second-year cadets begin to learn effective communication skills, understanding individual and group behavior, and practice basic leadership concepts. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Hylton High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform, and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Air Force JROTC 1

\section*{Air Force JROTC 3}

This third-year course includes units of study in Orbits and Trajectories, Spacecraft and Launch Vehicles, and continued practicing of Basic Leadership Concepts. Students assume increasing positions of leadership and participate in the full range of activities. Cadets will begin to learn goal setting and begin to develop skills related to preparing for future careers. All extracurricular activities (Drill Team/Color Guard, parades, competitions, honorary groups and community service) apply. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Hylton High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform, and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Air Force JROTC 2

\section*{Air Force JROTC 4}

This fourth-year course includes continued instruction in flight through the Honors Ground Program. Other units of study are offered in leadership through management of cadet corps, and practicing management techniques, decision making, management functions for themselves and others. All extracurricular activities (Drill Team/ Color Guard, parades, competitions, military balls, honorary groups, and community activities) apply. Students organize and lead flight(s) of cadets in all activities. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Hylton High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform, and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Air Force JROTC 3

\section*{Army JROTC}

\section*{Army JROTC 1}

This introductory course is designed for all students in their first year of Military Science. Curriculum units are taught in American Citizenship, Techniques of
Communication, Leadership, Presidential Physical Fitness testing, Basic Drill and Ceremony, First Aid and Your Health, Drug Abuse Prevention, Map Reading, Military History, Customs and Courtesies of the Army, Basic Leadership Skills, and Life Management Skills. Students are inspected in a designated Army cadet uniform once a week and participate in military drill and field trips. Co-curricular activities include Drill/Color Guard, Air Rifle Team, Raider Team, and active participation in community events/service projects and in unit social activities such as a dining-in and military ball.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Forest Park High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Students planning to enroll in JRTOC programs must meet program entry requirements. Student must be able to participate in the JROTC physical fitness program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards as outlined in the USA Cadet Command Regulation.

\section*{Army JROTC 2}

This second-year course includes Techniques of Communication, Leadership, Presidential Physical Fitness testing, Drill and Ceremony, First Aid and Hygiene, Drug Abuse Prevention, Map Reading, American Military History, Career Opportunities, Role of the U.S. Army, and Technology Awareness. Students are inspected in their designated Army Cadet uniform once a week, participate in military drill, and also attend field trips. Second-year cadets begin to assume leadership positions in the unit and in various extracurricular activities as listed in Military Science 1.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Students planning to enroll in JRTOC programs must meet program entry requirements. Student must be able to participate in the JROTC physical fitness program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards as outlined in the USA Cadet Command Regulation, and must have successfully completed Army JROTC 1 or equal level in another JROTC program.
Prerequisites
Army JROTC 1

\section*{Army JROTC 3}

This third-year course includes curriculum study in Techniques of Communication, Leadership, Presidential Physical Fitness testing, Drill and Ceremony, First Aid, Drug Abuse Prevention, Map Reading, American History, Citizenship, Career Opportunities, Role of the U.S. Army, Technology Awareness, and Motivational Programs. Students assume increasing positions of leadership and participate in the full range of activities. Students also teach new cadets in customs and courtesies, rules and regulations, proper wearing of the Army Cadet uniform, and drill.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Students planning to enroll in JRTOC programs must meet program entry requirements. Student must be able to participate in the JROTC physical fitness program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards as outlined in the USA Cadet Command Regulation and must have successfully completed Army JROTC 1 and 2.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Army JROTC 2

\section*{Army JROTC 4}

This fourth-year course includes curriculum units of study in leadership and the graded practical application of previous course work and experience in planning and executing organizational functions. Students organize and lead the Cadet Corps in all activities. The Cadets Corps of senior students are encouraged and are self motivated to display leadership potential and the ability to live and work cooperatively with others through the effective understanding and application of the leadership traits, principles, styles, and the Army core values. Senior students have a goal to be able to critically analyze quality leadership traits; and use the application of effective management techniques for planning and decision-making/problem-solving processes (as well as the ethical decision-making process) and supervision in staff and command/leadership positions.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Students planning to enroll in JRTOC programs must meet program entry requirements. Student must be able to participate in the JROTC physical fitness program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards as outlined in the USA Cadet Command Regulation and must have successfully completed Army JROTC 1, 2, and 3.
Prerequisites
Army JROTC 3

\section*{Marine Corps JROTC}

\section*{Marine Corps 1}

The course of instruction is a combined program of classroom instruction and practical application designed to emphasize leadership education, citizenship, selfdiscipline, personal growth and responsibility, and character development. Basic training in leadership tenets, physical fitness, health, drill and ceremonies, military customs and courtesies, general military subjects, grooming standards, uniform wear and care, and military organization are taught as part of the cadets' orientation to the Marine Corps and as a means to develop leadership qualities taught in class. Cadets are expected to wear designated Marine Corps uniforms on a weekly basis, and adhere to appropriate grooming standards. Extracurricular activities include Drill Team/ Color Guard, Raider (physical fitness) Team, Air Rifle Team, orientation trips, community service projects, and social events. The first year also gives the new cadets exposure to personal growth and responsibility, and establishes a foundation of military structure and tradition. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards

\section*{Marine Corps 2}

This course builds upon knowledge and experience attained during MJROTC 1. The course continues to stress classroom instruction and practical application designed to emphasize leadership education, citizenship, personal growth and responsibility, self-discipline, character development, and future career considerations. Training in leadership, physical fitness, drill and ceremonies, military customs and courtesies, general military subjects, air rifle marksmanship, and military history are taught as part of the cadets' further orientation to the Marine Corps and as a means to develop leadership qualities taught in class. Cadets are expected to wear designated Marine Corps uniforms on a weekly basis, adhere to appropriate grooming standards, and perform leadership roles within the MCJROTC cadet organization. Extracurricular activities include Drill Team/Color Guard, Raider (physical fitness) Team, Air Rifle Team, orientation trips, community service projects, and social events. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Gar-Field High School

\section*{Requirements}

Students must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Marine Corps 1

\section*{Marine Corps 3}

This course builds upon the knowledge and experience attained during MCJROTC 1 and 2 . The course continues to stress classroom instruction and practical application designed to emphasize leadership education, citizenship, personal growth and responsibility, self-discipline, and character development. Training in leadership, physical fitness, drill and ceremonies, military customs and courtesies, general military subjects, air rifle marksmanship, and military history are taught as part of the cadets' further orientation to the Marine Corps. During this year, there is an increased emphasis on the consideration and exploration of post high school educational and career opportunities. Cadets are expected to wear designated Marine Corps uniforms on a weekly basis, adhere to appropriate grooming standards, and perform leadership roles within the MCJROTC cadet organization. Extracurricular activities include Drill Team/Color Guard, Raider (physical fitness) Team, Air Rifle Team, orientation trips, community service projects, and social events. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School

\section*{Requirements}

Students must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Marine Corps 2

\section*{Marine Corps 4}

The course allows senior cadets the opportunity to serve as both a training facilitator for the MCJROTC instructional staff and as a mentor for junior cadets. Senior cadets are expected to display positive attitudes, requisite leadership ability, and perform in leadership roles within the MCJROTC cadet organization. Senior cadets are assigned to Leadership Education 1, 2, or 3 classes to provide leadership, serve as role models, conduct training, and mentor junior cadets as a means to enhance their leadership education and prepare them for a career after high school. Cadets are expected to wear designated Marine Corps uniforms on a weekly basis, adhere to appropriate grooming standards, and perform leadership roles within the MCJROTC cadet organization. Extracurricular activities include Drill Team/Color Guard, Raider (physical fitness) Team, Air Rifle Team, orientation trips, community service projects, and social events. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Requirements
Students must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Marine Corps 3

\section*{Navy JROTC}

\section*{Navy JROTC 1}

This introductory course is designed for all students in their first year of Naval Science. Units are taught in military customs and courtesies, leadership, government, geography, naval history, introductory navigation, and basic seamanship. Students are inspected in designated Naval Cadet uniform once a week, participate in military drill, and attend field trips as well as training visits to military installations, ships, and museums.
Extracurricular activities include Drill Team/Color Guard, Air Rifle Team, Academic Team, and active participation in community events and in the unit organization. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Navy JROTC 2}

This course includes units of study in leadership, maritime history, maritime geography, oceanography, meteorology, astronomy, and physical science. Students are inspected in a designated Naval Cadet uniform once a week, participate in military drill, and also attend field trips and training visits. Second-year cadets begin to assume leadership positions in the unit and in various extracurricular activities. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Navy JROTC 1

\section*{Navy JROTC 3}

This third-year course includes units of study in leadership, naval knowledge, and naval skills. Naval knowledge includes the study of Sea Power and National Security, Naval Operations and support functions, military law, and international law and the sea. Naval Skills includes study of ship construction and damage control, shipboard organization and watch standing, marine navigation, rules of the road and maneuvering board, and naval weapons and aircraft. Students assume increasing positions of leadership and participate in the full range of activities. They also teach new cadets in customs and courtesies, rules and regulations, proper wearing of the uniform and drill. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Navy JROTC 2

\section*{Navy JROTC 4}

This fourth-year course includes units of study in leadership and the graded practical application of previous course work and experience in planning and executing organizational functions. Students organize and lead the company of cadets in all activities. Students planning to enroll in JROTC programs must meet program entry requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student must be able to participate in physical education program, dress in regulation uniform and meet and maintain the personal grooming standards.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Navy JROTC 3

\section*{Student Assistant}

\section*{Lab Assistant - Science Seminar, Science Teacher's Aide}

Lab Assistant/Science Seminar offers the student the opportunity to learn more science while assisting a science teacher. The instructional objectives vary according to the course in which the student is assisting and according to the program, interests, and ability of the student. This course may be taken more than once for credit with prior approval of the science department chairperson. To earn credit for Lab Assistant, instructional objectives and evaluative criteria must be delineated as per Regulation 681-3, Section III.C.
Credits 0.5
for Lab Assistant/Science Seminar; none for Science
Teacher's Aide

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Hylton High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Requirements
Approval of supervising teacher
Prerequisites
Successful completion of subject in which assisting.

\section*{Library Assistant}

Students are trained to assist the library staff in maintaining the library program. Students are under the supervision of the librarian(s) but must be able to work independently to perform duties and carry out responsibilities as assigned. Basic duties may include shelving books in alpha or numeric order, assisting patrons in various capacities; circulation of books; knowledge of the computer databases; ability to evaluate websites; use of \(A / V\) equipment and duties as assigned by the librarian. This course may be taken more than once for credit
Credits 0.5
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Semester
36 weeks

\section*{Physical Education Assistant}

This course offers opportunities for further positive learning experiences for the student who is interested in pursuing a career in Health and Physical Education. Emphasis is placed on assisting in the instructional program. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 0.5
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Approval of the department chairperson and the supervising teacher.
Prerequisites
Health and Physical Education 1
Health, Physical Education, and Classroom Driver Education 2

\section*{Science Teacher's Aide}

Lab Assistant/Science Seminar offers the student the opportunity to learn more science while assisting a science teacher. The instructional objectives vary according to the course in which the student is assisting and according to the program, interests, and ability of the student. This course may be taken more than once for credit with prior approval of the science department chairperson. To earn credit for Lab Assistant, instructional objectives and evaluative criteria must be delineated as per Regulation 681-3, Section III.C.
Credits 0.5
for Lab Assistant/Science Seminar; none for Science
Teacher's Aide
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Requirements
Approval of supervising teacher
Prerequisites
Successful completion of subject in which assisting.

\section*{Student Assistant for Special Education}

The Student Assistant for Special Education course offers the student the opportunity to learn about the field of special education while assisting a special education teacher. Students will be introduced to a professional and practical experience in working with students with disabilities who require special education. The course may be taken more than once for credit with prior approval of the special education department chairperson.
Credits 0.5
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
None
Semester
36 weeks

\section*{Special Education}

\section*{Compensatory Skills}

Compensatory Skills is designed to provide students with individualized remediation and compensatory skills in their specific academic area(s) of need as identified through the eligibility and IEP process.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student whose Individualized Education Program (IEP) indicates the appropriateness of the compensatory skills course offering.

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Notes}

Students can take Compensatory Skills each year up to four years.

\section*{EMPLOY 1}

Employment Opportunities For Youth
(EMPLOY) provides special education students with skills that will facilitate their entry into suitable occupations in accordance with their individual educational needs, aptitudes, and interests.

The focus of EMPLOY 1 is career awareness. Students will have opportunities to learn about their personal preferences, interests, and a variety of careers and occupations, and begin to build their self-advocacy skills.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Any student who is receiving special education services and whose Individualized Education Program (IEP) and transition goals indicate the appropriateness of the EMPLOY curriculum.

\section*{Notes}

EMPLOY courses can fulfill Sequential Elective requirement and Career and Technical Education (CTE) completer sequence elective.

\section*{EMPLOY 2}

Employment Opportunities For Youth
(EMPLOY) provides special education students with skills that will facilitate their entry into suitable occupations in accordance with their individual educational needs, aptitudes, and interests.

The focus of EMPLOY 2 is the development of employability and life management skills. Students are provided opportunities to develop communication skills, independent living skills, personal/social skills, and job search and retention skills.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Any student who is receiving special education services and whose Individualized Education Program (IEP) and transition goals indicate the appropriateness of the EMPLOY curriculum.

\section*{Notes}

It is recommended that a student complete EMPLOY 1 before enrolling in EMPLOY 2.

EMPLOY courses can fulfill Sequential Elective requirement and Career and Technical Education (CTE) completer sequence elective.

\section*{EMPLOY 3}

Employment Opportunities For Youth (EMPLOY) provides special education students with skills that will facilitate their entry into suitable occupations in accordance with their individual educational needs, aptitudes, and interests.

EMPLOY 3 is a two-period class with periods scheduled back-to-back. The focus for EMPLOY 3 is to reinforce and enrich the goals of EMPLOY 1 and EMPLOY 2, as well as vocational exploration and the development of marketable job skills through the completion of an unpaid internship.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student who is receiving special education services and whose Individualized Education Program (IEP) and transition goals indicate the appropriateness of the EMPLOY curriculum.

\section*{Notes}

It is recommended that a student complete EMPLOY 1 and/or EMPLOY 2 before enrolling in EMPLOY 3.

EMPLOY courses can fulfill Sequential Elective requirement and Career and Technical Education (CTE) completer sequence elective.

\section*{EMPLOY 4}

Employment Opportunities For Youth
(EMPLOY) provides special education students with skills that will facilitate their entry into suitable occupations in accordance with their individual educational needs, aptitudes, and interests.

The focus of EMPLOY 4 is to provide students with an opportunity to apply their self-awareness, employability, self-advocacy, and life management skills in order to obtain and retain employment. During the school year, students complete a minimum of 396 hours of competitive employment.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student who is receiving special education services and whose Individualized Education Program (IEP) and transition goals indicate the appropriateness of the EMPLOY curriculum.

\section*{Notes}

It is recommended that a student complete EMPLOY 1 and/or EMPLOY 2 before enrolling in EMPLOY 4.

EMPLOY courses can fulfill Sequential Elective requirement and Career and Technical Education (CTE) completer sequence elective.

\section*{Explore}

PWCS partners with community businesses to provide opportunities for student explorers to discover their interests, preferences, and potential for successful postsecondary employment outcomes. Explorers spend most of their day engaged in work-based learning activities that provide opportunities for hands-on exploration of their career interests and preferences. In addition to acquiring marketable job skills, students learn to manage and meet the demands of competitive work, as well as develop the soft skills required of the 21st century workplace, such as responsibility, selfconfidence, team-spiritedness, a good work attitude, and self-motivation and management.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grade: 12 Postgraduate

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student with a disability, aged 18-21, who has completed the requirements for an Applied Studies Diploma and whose IEP team has determined the need for an unpaid, community-based, High-Quality WorkBased Learning internship experience in a supported environment.

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Notes}

Check with your counselor to see if this course is offered at your school.

\section*{Learning Strategies}

Learning Strategies 1 is designed to provide students with direct and explicit instruction on how to acquire new information, how to study, and how to express their thoughts. Students may begin to explore a variety of research-based strategies and programs and/or informal strategies that will enable the student to experience success in high school.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student who is receiving special education services whose Individualized Education Program (IEP) indicates the appropriateness of the Learning Strategies 1 course offering.

\section*{Notes}

Students can take Leadership Skills each year up to four years.

\section*{Life Skills}

The focus of Life Skills is to enhance the student's social, emotional, and academic success. Students will develop and enhance communication skills, organizational/study techniques, and social intervention skills. Stress management techniques will also be taught. The students will participate in the development of a transition plan and explore skills needed for employment/post-secondary education as well as for learning and self-advocacy.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student who is receiving special education services and whose Individualized Education Program (IEP) indicates the appropriateness of the Life Skills course offering.
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Personal Living and Finance}

This course can replace Economics and Personal Finance as a graduation requirement for any student whose Individual Education Program (IEP) indicates eligibility for the Credit Accommodation. This course addresses the need for students to have the skills to manage personal finances and to make sound financial decisions. Credits 1
elective credit for Standard or Advanced Studies
Diplomas
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student who is receiving special education services and whose Individual Education Program (IEP) indicates the appropriateness of the Personal Living and Finance Course.
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Project SEARCH}

The Prince William Project SEARCH is a collaborative effort between PWCS, DARS, and Didlake Inc. The Project SEARCH Transition-to-Work Program is a unique, business-led, one-year employment preparation program that takes place entirely at the workplace. Total workplace immersion facilitates a seamless combination of classroom instruction, career exploration, and handson training through worksite internships. Students participate in three 10-12-week unpaid internships at the Novant UVA Health Systems, Prince William Medical Center.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

12
Postgraduate (applied studies)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student with a disability, aged 18-21, who has completed the requirements for an Applied Studies Diploma, has an open case with the Virginia Department of Aging and Rehabilitative Services, and meets the eligibility requirements for state and local developmental disabilities follow along services may be eligible. Course participation is not determined by an IEP team decision; there is an application and selection process.
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Social Skills 1}

This course will provide students with direct instruction in specific social skills using research- and evidencebased programs and strategies. The purpose of this course is to increase academic achievement through the teaching and remediation of social skills. When completed, students will be able to demonstrate appropriate behavior in changing environments, effective communication skills, positive relationships with others, project a positive self-image, and utilize social skills in the learning process. This course may be used to satisfy the sequential elective requirement.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student who is receiving special education services and whose Individualized Educational Program (IEP) indicates the appropriateness of the Social Skills 1 course offering.
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Social Skills 2}

This course will provide students with direct instruction in a higher level of specific social skills than introduced in Social Skills 1, including anger control and decision making. The purpose of this course is to increase academic achievement through the teaching and refining of social skills. Students will be able to demonstrate appropriate behavior in changing environments, effective communication skills, positive relationships with others, project a positive self-image, and utilize social skills in the learning process. This course may be used to satisfy the sequential elective requirement.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student who has completed Social Skills 1 and whose Individualized Educational Program (IEP) indicates the appropriateness of the Social Skills 2 course.
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Transitional Work Skills}

This course is intended to address the vocational needs of middle and high school students participating in the Virginia Alternate Assessment Program. Course proficiencies can contribute in the development of the student's transition plan. Pre-vocational and vocation tasks will be the fundamental areas of instruction. The focus of this course, Transitional Work Skills, is to provide students with opportunities to develop competencies required for increased independence and to facilitate post-secondary employment. This course will be open to any student who is receiving special education services at the middle and high school level whose Individualized Education Program (IEP) indicates the need for vocational skills, to include students with disabilities who are English learners.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Any student whose Individualized Educational Program
(IEP) indicates the appropriateness of Transitional Work
Skills is eligible for this course.

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{English}

\section*{Advanced English 9}

Advanced English 9 focuses on the close reading, analytical writing, and language skills that have immediate relevance for students and that will be essential for their future coursework Texts take center stage in the Advanced English 9 classroom, where students engage in close, critical reading of a wide range of literary and nonfiction works. The course teaches the reader to observe the small details within a text to arrive at a deeper understanding of the whole. It also teaches the writer to focus on crafting complex sentences as the foundation for writing to facilitate complex thinking and communicate ideas clearly. This course is an integral component of the multidisciplinary program of studies established for the Biotechnology Center (BIOTECH), Center for Environmental and Natural Sciences (CENS), Center for the Fine and Performing Arts (CFPA), Center for International Studies and Languages (CISL). For additional information, refer to the description of these programs in the specialty program section. This course meets all objectives in the English 9 Standards of
Learning.
Credits 1
Grades
9
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Successful completion of Grade 8 and interest in
Advanced study
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Advanced English 10}

Advanced English 10 spotlights the recursive moves that matter in preparing students for the demands of college and career ready reading and writing. This course builds upon the foundational routines of close observation, critical analysis, and appreciation of author's craft learned in Advanced English 9. As readers, students develop an awareness of how poets, playwrights, novelists, and writers of nonfiction manipulate language to serve their unique purposes. As writers, students compose more nuanced essays without losing sight of the importance of well-crafted sentences and a sense of cohesion. This course is an integral component of the multidisciplinary program of studies established for the Biotechnology Center, Center for Environmental and Natural Sciences, Center for the Fine and Performing Arts, Center for International Studies and Languages. For additional information, refer to the description of these programs in the specialty program section. This course meets all of the objectives for the English 10 Standards of Learning.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Student interest in Advanced study and teacher
recommendation
Prerequisites
Advanced English 9 or a grade of B or better in English 9

\section*{English 9}

In ninth grade English, students compare fiction and nonfiction texts, with an emphasis on nonfiction. Students make inferences and draw conclusions using explicit and implied textual evidence and use literary terms to analyze a variety of genres. Students use the structural analysis of roots and affixes to analyze complex words. This course engages students in a recursive writing process, with an emphasis on analysis and persuasion. Students gather, analyze, and evaluate information from diverse sources and cite both quoted and paraphrased information. Students analyze and interpret the motives behind media messages. Students use multimodal tools to create presentations both independently and in collaborative groups.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{English 10}

In 10th grade English, students compare fiction and nonfiction texts, with an emphasis on nonfiction. Students analyze the cultural and social function and universal themes of fictional texts from different cultures. Students analyze and synthesize information from nonfiction texts. Students use context, structure, and connotations to determine meanings of complex words and phrases. This course engages students in a recursive writing process, with an emphasis on analysis and persuasion while showing relationships among claims, reasons, and evidence from reliable sources. Students create media messages and analyze the cause and effect relationships between mass media coverage and public opinion trends. Students use multimodal tools to create presentations both independently and in collaborative groups. Students use research skills to present information gathered from diverse sources, identify misconceptions and possible bias, and credit sources.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

10
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
English 9

\section*{English 11}

In 11th grade English, students analyze and evaluate relationships among American literature, history, and culture, including contributions of other cultures.
Students conduct comparative analyses of multiple texts that address the same topic to determine how authors reach similar or different conclusions. Students use context, structure, and connotations to determine meanings of complex words and phrases. This course engages students in a recursive writing process, with an emphasis on persuasion/argumentation for multiple audiences and purposes. Students create media messages and analyze the cause and effect relationships between mass media coverage and public opinion trends. Students produce a research product, such as a multimodal presentation, that addresses alternative perspectives, synthesizes information from primary and secondary sources, and maintains ethical and legal guidelines for gathering and using information. During this course, students take the end of course Reading and Writing SOL assessments.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
English 10

\section*{English 12}

In 12 grade English, students critically analyze and evaluate relationships among British literature, history, and other cultures. Students review multiple texts to identify and evaluate resources to make decisions and solve problems. Students use context, structure, and connotations to determine meanings of complex words and phrases. This course engages students in a recursive writing process with an emphasis on persuasion/ argumentation to a standard acceptable to both the workplace and to postsecondary education. Students create media messages and analyze the cause and effect relationships between mass media coverage and public opinion trends. Students produce a research product, such as a multimodal presentation, that addresses alternative perspectives, synthesizes information from primary and secondary sources, and maintains ethical and legal guidelines for gathering and using information. Credits 1
Grades
12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
English 11

\section*{English - Advanced Placement}

\section*{AP English Language and Composition}

AP English Language and Composition course cultivates the reading and writing skills that students need for college success and for intellectually responsible civic engagement. The course guides students in becoming curious, critical, and responsive readers of diverse texts and becoming flexible, reflective writers of texts addressed to diverse audiences for diverse purposes. The reading and writing students do in the course should deepen and expand their understanding of how written language functions rhetorically: to communicate writers' intentions and elicit readers' responses in particular situations. This course includes nonfiction readings to give students opportunities to identify, explain, and emulate an author's use of rhetorical strategies and techniques. Fiction and poetry may also be assigned to help students understand how various effects are achieved by writers' rhetorical choices. This course satisfies all the objectives for English 11. In May, the students take an exam to qualify for advanced standing in college and/or college credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student interest in advanced study and teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced English 10 or a grade of B or better in English 10

\section*{AP Literature and Composition}

In the AP English Literature and Composition course, students study literary works written in (or translated into) English. Careful reading and critical analysis of such works of fiction, drama, and poetry provide rich opportunities for students to develop an appreciation of how literature reflects and comments on a range of experiences, institutions, and social structures. Students will examine the choices literary writers make and the techniques they utilize. Students develop the skills of literary analysis and composition as they practice analyzing poetry and prose, while composing arguments about their interpretation of a literary work. This course satisfies all the objectives for English 12. In May, the students take an exam to qualify for advanced standing in college and/or college credit.
Credits 1
Grades
12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Student interest in advanced study and teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
AP English Language and Composition or a grade of \(B\) or better in English 11

\section*{English 10: AP Seminar}

The Capstone curriculum is designed to further develop inquiry and research skills as applied to topics of global relevance. The program helps foster communication, collaboration, and creative skills to improve college and career readiness and success. This course satisfies all the objectives for English 10. Students participating in this program have required tasks that include a team project, an individual presentation, and a written exam. After completing English 10: AP Seminar, students are eligible to enroll in the subsequent AP Research course and may be eligible for the AP Capstone Diploma.
**Check with your counselor to see if this course is offered at your school.
Credits 1
Grades
10
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student interest in advanced study and teacher
recommendation
Prerequisites
Advanced English 9 or a grade of B or better in English 10

\title{
English - Center for Fine and Performing Arts Creative Writing Program
}

\section*{Advanced Creative Writing Workshop and Seminar}

In this capstone course, Advanced creative writing students will work on written pieces of their choice, in genres of their choosing, under the guidance of an instructor.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Schools
Colgan High School
Requirements
Must be in the CFPA program
Prerequisites
A grade of \(C\) or better in Creative Writing Exploration and a grade of C or better in two Advanced Genre Focus courses:
- Advanced Genre Focus - Poetry and Fiction
- Advanced Genre Focus - Script Writing and Creative Nonfiction
- Advanced Genre Focus - Writing for Publication

\section*{Advanced Genre Focus - Poetry and Fiction}

Students will extend their study of classic and contemporary fiction writers and poets; read, analyze, and respond to craft essays on fiction and poetry writing; write original works focusing on the development of characterization, plot structure, story frames, point of view, dialogue, style, voice, sensory imagery, and figurative language.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Creative Writing Exploration

\section*{Advanced Genre Focus - Script Writing and Creative Nonfiction}

Students will explore the composing processes of professional writers; view, analyze, and critique classic and contemporary plays, films, and broadcasts for dramatic structure; write for live theatre and screen; study different types of creative nonfiction writing; write original works focusing on the development of voice, style, and tone.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

A grade of C or better in Creative Writing Exploration

\section*{Advanced Genre Focus - Writing for Publication}

Students contribute to the production of literary magazines and publications which includes elements of graphic arts, marketing, and business management. Priority enrollment will be given to CFPA creative writing students. This course may be repeated for credit. CFPA students from other disciplines may request to waive the prerequisite with special permission from the course instructor.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Creative Writing Exploration

\section*{Creative Writing Exploration}

Students read, analyze, and write in a variety of genres, learn and collaborate with other writers as they explore writing techniques and the writing process to develop polished pieces in fiction, creative nonfiction, poetry, and scriptwriting.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{English - Dual Enrollment}

\section*{College Composition 12 (DE)}

Both ENG 111 and ENG 112 must be taken to earn credit for English 12. ENG 111, College Composition I, is a fall semester course that is designed to prepare students for various types of college level writing. The three main goals of the course are to instruct students in the Process of Writing, Expository and Argumentative Writing, and Critical Thinking and Research. Students need a C or better at the end of the first semester to enroll in the second semester course. Students that do not have a C or better will be moved to a non-collegelevel course to satisfy English 12. ENG 112, College Composition II, is a spring semester course that continues to prepare students for various types of college level writing focusing on critical essays and argumentation. Students will read, study, research, and respond to a variety of literary texts reflecting the human experience. The four main goals of the course are to instruct students in the Process of Writing, Critical Thinking and Writing, Argument, and Research.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
English 11

\section*{Introduction to Speech Communications (DE)}

CST 110, Principles of Public Speaking, applies theory and principles of public address with emphasis on preparation and delivery. Students spend the semester focusing on how to become proficient at preparing and presenting speeches in public. Introduction to Communication, examines the elements affecting speech communication at the individual, small group, and public communication levels with emphasis on practice of communication at each level. Students focus on how to effectively communicate with others in various situations including interviews, small groups, and speeches.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

Most colleges and universities require students to take a course in oral communication to earn a degree. Taking the Introduction to Communication course and the Principles of Public Speaking course satisfies that requirement at most schools and gives students an elective credit as well.

\section*{SOL College Composition 11 (DE)}

Both ENG 111 and ENG 112 must be taken to earn credit for English 11. At the completion of this course students will take the English SOL exams. The course will be supplemented to support preparation for the SOL tests. ENG 111, College Composition I, is a fall semester course that is designed to prepare students for various types of college-level writing. The three main goals of the course are to instruct students in the Process of Writing, Expository and Argumentative Writing, and Critical Thinking and Research. Students need a C or better at the end of the first semester to enroll in the second semester course. Students that do not have a C or better will be moved to a non-college level course to satisfy English 11 and SOL requirements. ENG 112, College Composition II, is a spring semester course that continues to prepare students for various types of college level writing focusing on critical essays and argumentation. Students will read, study, research, and respond to a variety of literary texts reflecting the human experience. The four main goals of the course are to instruct students in the Process of Writing, Critical Thinking and Writing, Argument, and Research.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE), Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
English 10

\section*{Survey of World Literature 12 (DE)}

Both ENG 251 and ENG 252 must be taken to earn credit for English 12. ENG 251, Survey of World Literature I, is a fall semester course that is designed to introduce students to selected major works that represent the development of world literature from about 1650 to present. The four main goals of this course are to increase knowledge of historical movements, enhance critical thinking skills via literary study, develop greater proficiency in written and oral expression, and understand social differences in values and education. ENG 252, Survey of World Literature II, is a spring semester course that is designed to introduce students to selected major works that represent the development of world literature from the ancient world to about 1650. The four main goals of this course are to increase knowledge of historical movements, enhance critical thinking skills via literary study, development greater proficiency in written and oral expression, and understand social differences and values in education. Credits 1 Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
SOL College Composition 11 (DE)

\section*{English - Electives}

\section*{An Introduction to Speech Communication}

Students develop their speaking skills, as well as learn the dynamics of speech and the categories of speech (forensics) competition. Students participate in the creative processes of oral interpretation.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Gainesville High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Creative Writing 1}

Students write and revise extensively to develop voice and style as experiment with a variety of subjects, genres, techniques, purposes, and audiences producing polished writing in fiction, non-fiction, poetry, and drama. Students will submit their work for publication in the school's literary magazine.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
10 with Permission
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Successful mastery of Grade 9 and Grade 10 Language
Arts objectives

\section*{Creative Writing 2}

Students who have completed the first level of Creative Writing refine their skills in writing and revising to further develop their style. They examine the composing processes of professional writers and participate in the process of producing a literary magazine.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Creative Writing 1

\section*{English 9 Seminar}

Students who did not pass the 8th grade language arts SOLs or are two or more years below grade level in reading are required to participate in this remedial program which does not replace English 9. Students work intensely with reading comprehension strategies and the writing domains in a small class setting. An opportunity to retake the 8th grade SOLs is offered in the spring.
Credits 1
Grades
9
Schools
Battlefield High School
Gainesville High School

\section*{Notes}

Assigned based on SOL Language Arts scores

\section*{Enrichment in Speech Communication}

Students reinforce, refine, and expand the speaking skills learned in An Introduction to Speech Communication. They further develop their abilities to compete in intrascholastic contests in Forensics, Student Congress, Lincoln-Douglas, and Policy Debate.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
An Introduction to Speech Communication

\section*{Global Connections in Multicultural Literature}

Global Connections in Multicultural Literature is a junior/senior enrichment course designed to immerse students in the lifestyles, cultures, traditions, and experiences of various ethnic groups within American culture through the study of representative literature, field trips, speakers, and projects. Students broaden their understanding of multicultural literature by drawing upon personal experiences, discussions, and presentations as they expand their understanding of America's diverse and changing society.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Gainesville High School
Patriot High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation

\section*{Journalism 1}

To develop basic skills in journalism, students study and write news, feature, sports, editorial, and other forms of journalistic articles. They study interviewing, various types of research, legal rights and responsibilities, page design, photography, desktop publishing and advertising. They produce articles for publication in the mass media.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Successful completion of previous English courses and teacher recommendation

\section*{Journalism 2}

Students produce a news publication. Working cooperatively, students apply skills and techniques learned in Journalism 1.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Journalism teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
Journalism 1

\section*{Journalism 3}

Students learn editorial leadership, develop a sense of professionalism, understand the role of the newspaper in our society, and develop more fully as productive members of the publication staff. Students serve as leaders, mentors, and peer tutors. They may also represent the newspaper staff in the community by writing for the professional press in stringer or internship positions, and/or serve as tutors in neighboring middle schools.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Gainesville High School
Patriot High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Journalism 2

\section*{PSAT - SAT® Verbal-Math Preparation Class}

Students study and practice the skills necessary for improving scores on the PSAT - SAT® tests.
Credits 0.5
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Freedom High School
Prerequisites
English 9
Geometry

\section*{Photo Journalism - Yearbook}

Students learn various aspects of publication while assisting in the production of the high school yearbook. Students participate in each step of production from planning the ladder diagram to distribution of the completed publication. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Yearbook staff assignment
Prerequisites
Journalism 1

\section*{Reading Improvement}

Students develop and reinforce basic reading and study skills. They learn techniques applicable to content reading and they develop word analysis and comprehension skills.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Requirements}

Students reading two to four years below grade level

\section*{English - Cambridge Programme}

\section*{AICE English Language and Composition (AS)}

AICE English Language and Composition is an Advanced language and composition course which meets all the objectives for English 11 and employs an international curriculum. Focusing on reading and writing from a wide variety of genres, styles, and contexts, students respond in critical and detailed analysis through directed writing, oral presentations, and group discussion. Students meet the requirements for an Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma and Advanced Placement English Language and Composition credit with possible college credit through successful completion of external assessments.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11
Course Designation
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS), Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student interest in Advanced study and teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

IGCSE English 10 or a grade of B or better in English 10

\section*{AICE English Literature (A Level)}

Students in AICE English Literature A Level, while meeting all objectives for English 12, follow an accelerated, international curriculum. They study a range of texts in the three main forms of literature: prose, poetry, and drama. A variety of texts are offered from a wide range of different periods and cultures. Students enhance their reading skills and expand their ability to analyze text. Diverse reading material assists students in their comprehension of the work of various authors and expedites their ability to speak coherently about all forms of literature. Students meet the requirements of an Advanced International Certificate of Education (AICE) with possible college credit through successful completion of external assessments.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12

\section*{Course Designation}

Advanced Level (A),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Requirements
Student interest in Advanced study and teacher recommendations
Prerequisites
A grade of B or better in AICE English Language and
Composition (AS)

\section*{AICE English Literature (AS Level)}

Students in AICE English Literature, while meeting all the objectives for English 12, follow an accelerated, international curriculum. They read a wide variety of texts from a broad range of cultures and literary periods. Students write both personal and formal literary responses to literature, practicing their skills of logical, critical analysis. Oral skills are honed in group and individual presentations and discussions. Students meet the requirements of an Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma and Advanced Placement English Literature and Composition credit with possible college credit through successful completion of external assessments.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12

\section*{Course Designation}

Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS), Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student interest in Advanced study and teacher
recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

AICE English Language and Composition (AS) or a grade of B or better in English 11

\section*{IGCSE English 9}

Students study a variety of literature to develop an awareness of the relationship between life and literary experience while completing all objectives of grade 9. Writing frequently for varied purposes, students develop critical thinking skills in analyzing and evaluating. Modified Oxford debates help develop oral skills. Vocabulary is increased through a study of Greek and Latin roots. Several independent research projects, large and small group participation, required outside reading, and a study of persuasion in the media are all part of this course.
Credits 1
Grades
9
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Requirements
Successful completion of Grade 8 with a grade of B or better and interest in Advanced study
Prerequisites
None

\section*{IGCSE English 10}

Students analyze a variety of genres to understand the structural elements and the relationship of those elements to the meaning of the work and its literary tradition. Through frequent personal and literary writing, students study the principal essay forms of narrative, descriptive, expository, persuasive, and documented essays. Students increase vocabulary, evaluate critically, write and speak persuasively and responsibly, as well as present dramatic material effectively. Assessment will include an external student examination.
Credits 1
Grades
10
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student interest in Advanced study and teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

IGCSE English 9 or a grade of B or better in English 9

\section*{English - IB Programme}

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme English 9}

Advanced Middle Years Programme (MYP) English 9 prepares students planning to enroll in the IB Sequence of English classes. Students will complete all objectives of English 9 in an accelerated program. Students expand speaking skills by creating presentations from group and individual research. In class studies, emphasis is placed on the reading and analysis of complex texts, and independent reading is expected. Students develop both grammar and vocabulary skills in conjunction with frequent writing in all expository modes. Development of critical analysis and support in thinking and writing are emphasized. This course will incorporate the MYP global contexts, strategies, and assessments.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Requirements
Successful completion of Grade 8 and interest in
Advanced study
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme English 10}

Advanced Middle Years Programme (MYP) English 10 prepares students planning to enroll in IB English courses in Grades 11 and 12. Students will complete all English 10 objectives through an accelerated program using challenging in-depth readings. Grammar and vocabulary studies are structured to support reading and writing levels. Oral skills are honed in group and individual presentations and discussions. Formal writings are evaluated for close analysis, elaboration of details, and fluid articulation of ideas. This course will incorporate the MYP global contexts, strategies, and assessments.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student interest in Advanced study and teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Middle Years Programme English 9 or a grade of B or better in English 9

\section*{IB English 1 Literature (HL)}

While meeting all the objectives for English 11, students follow an accelerated, internationally based curriculum. IB English 1 is part one of a two-year program in which students develop a knowledge of the literature and culture of both the United States and other countries. Reading from a variety of genres and texts, students develop and practice detailed and critical analysis in oral and written forms. Students produce one essay that is externally assessed by the IB Organization and one oral presentation that is internally assessed. In addition to these assessments, students will be required to complete additional assessments in IB English 2 to meet the requirements for a Higher Level IB Diploma or

\section*{Certificate.}

Credits 1
Grades
11
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student interest in Advanced study and teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Middle Years Programme English 10 or a grade of B or better in English 10

\section*{IB English 2 (SL)}

While completing all the requirements of English 12, IB English 2, Standard Level, students work at a more accelerated pace learning to approach literature in an independent manner, expressing their ideas with precision, fluency, and clarity. Students develop an ability to comment on major works of literature and structure their writing in a logical and sustained manner. Successful completion of one externally assessed paper and an exam, as well as an internally assessed oral exam, meets the requirement for an IB Diploma or Certificate and may quality for Advanced standing in college and/or college credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)
Schools
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student interest in Advanced study and teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

IB English 1 Literature \((\mathrm{HL})\) or a grade of \(B\) or better in English 11

\section*{IB English 2 Literature (HL)}

The students in IB English 2, while meeting all the objectives for English 12, complete the second year of the accelerated internationally based curriculum begun in IB English 1. Students refine their skills in structuring ideas and argumentation in a logical, persuasive, and sustained manner in both oral and written work. Students engage in independent literary criticism of major works of literature through detailed study, supporting their ideas with precise and relevant examples. In addition to the assessments completed in IB English 1, successful completion of an internally assessed oral exam, and two externally assessed written exams meet the requirements for a Higher Level IB Diploma or Certificate and may qualify for Advanced standing in college and/or college credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL) ,
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in IB English 1 Literature (HL)

\section*{IB English Language and Literature 1 (HL)}

In this course, students study a wide range of literary and nonliterary texts in a variety of media. By examining communicative acts across literary form and textual type alongside appropriate secondary readings, students will investigate the nature of language itself and the ways in which it shapes and is influenced by identity and culture. Approaches to study in the course are meant to be wideranging and can include literary theory, sociolinguistics, media studies, and critical discourse analysis among others. Students study six works from a representative selection of literary forms, periods, and places.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL) ,
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Requirements}

Student interest in Advanced study and teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Middle Years Programme English 10 or a grade of B or better in English 10

\section*{IB English Language and Literature 1 (SL)}

In this course, students study a wide range of literary and nonliterary texts in a variety of media. By examining communicative acts across literary form and textual type alongside appropriate secondary readings, students will investigate the nature of language itself and the ways in which it shapes and is influenced by identity and culture. Approaches to study in the course are meant to be wideranging and can include literary theory, sociolinguistics, media studies, and critical discourse analysis among others. Students study four works from a representative selection of literary forms, periods, and places.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Middle Years Programme English 10

\section*{IB English Language and Literature 2 (HL)}

In this course, students study a wide range of literary and nonliterary texts in a variety of media. By examining communicative acts across literary form and textual type alongside appropriate secondary readings, students will investigate the nature of language itself and the ways in which it shapes and is influenced by identity and culture. Approaches to study in the course are meant to be wideranging and can include literary theory, sociolinguistics, media studies, and critical discourse analysis among others. Students study six works from a representative selection of literary forms, periods, and places. Students submit a 1200-1500 word essay on one of the works or bodies of works studied.
Credits 1
Grades
12

\section*{Course Designation}

Higher Level (HL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Requirements
Student interest in Advanced study and teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
IB English Language and Literature \(1(\mathrm{HL})\) and a grade of B or better in English 11

\section*{IB English Language and Literature 2 (SL)}

In this course, students study a wide range of literary and nonliterary texts in a variety of media. By examining communicative acts across literary form and textual type alongside appropriate secondary readings, students will investigate the nature of language itself and the ways in which it shapes and is influenced by identity and culture. Approaches to study in the course are meant to be wideranging and can include literary theory, sociolinguistics, media studies, and critical discourse analysis among others. Students study four works from a representative selection of literary forms, periods, and places.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
IB English Language and Literature 1 (SL)

\section*{Art - Dual Enrollment}

\section*{Photography 1}

Student must provide a 35mm S.L.R. film camera (for schools with darkrooms) or a digital camera. A fee may be charged for consumable materials needed to complement provided materials.

The study of black and white photography as an art medium is introduced. Light, design, lens, camera, film, and darkroom techniques are explored. The history of photography and related career opportunities provide a broad overview of the continually growing technical and artistic field of photography. Student self-expression as a means of creative communication is emphasized throughout the course. A student portfolio is maintained for assessment and exhibition.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Freedom High School
Prerequisites
Art 1 - Basic Foundations

\section*{Theatre 3}

Students extensively examine dramatic literature, stage
and scene design, costume design, theatre history, and performance.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Theatre 2: An Exploration of Performance in Theatre

\section*{Band}

\section*{Accelerated Band}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Accelerated Brass}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Accelerated Percussion}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Audition or permission of the instructor

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Accelerated Woodwind}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Audition or permission of the instructor

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Advanced Band}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. Advanced Band will require extensive practice, rehearsal, and performance outside of school. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Beginning Band}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Beginning Brass}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Beginning Percussion}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Beginning Woodwind}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Concert Band}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Intermediate Band}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Intermediate Brass}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Intermediate Percussion}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Intermediate Woodwind}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Jazz Band}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Students learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. Advanced Band will require extensive practice, rehearsal, and performance outside of school. These courses may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School

\section*{Requirements}

Audition or permission of the instructor.

\section*{Notes}

36 weeks - 1 credit
18 weeks -0.5 credit

\section*{Marching Band}

Marching band is offered at all schools as part of the high school band program and is an offering for students who are also enrolled in another band class offering. Afterschool rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of this course. Marching Band will require extensive practice, rehearsal, and performance outside of school. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 0.5
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Choir}

\section*{Accelerated Bass Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Accelerated Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Audition or permission of the instructor

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Accelerated Treble Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Advanced Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. Advanced Choir will require extensive practice, rehearsal, and performance outside of school. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Beginning Bass Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Beginning Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Beginning Treble Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. This course may be taken more
than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Class Voice 1}

Students enrolled in Class Voice 1 will be taught fundamentals of singing technique. The class will emphasize posture, breathing technique, tone quality, diction, legato singing, and auditioning techniques. Students will be required to learn and sing solos from a variety of vocal literature appropriate to their skill level. All students will learn the skills necessary for solo performance. An emphasis will be placed on preparation for auditions including county, district and state events. Students will be required to purchase songbooks and/or music for class study. This is not an ensemble class.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Class Voice 2}

Students enrolled in Class Voice 2 will be taught fundamentals of singing technique. The class will emphasize posture, breathing technique, tone quality, diction, legato singing, and auditioning techniques. Students will be required to learn and sing solos from a variety of vocal literature appropriate to their skill level. All students will learn the skills necessary for solo performance. An emphasis will be placed on preparation for auditions including county, district and state events. Students will be required to purchase songbooks and/or music for class study. This is not an ensemble class.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
Class Voice 1

\section*{Class Voice 3}

Students enrolled in Class Voice 2 will be taught fundamentals of singing technique. The class will emphasize posture, breathing technique, tone quality, diction, legato singing, and auditioning techniques. Students will be required to learn and sing solos from a variety of vocal literature appropriate to their skill level. All students will learn the skills necessary for solo performance. An emphasis will be placed on preparation for auditions including county, district and state events. Students will be required to purchase songbooks and/or music for class study. This is not an ensemble class.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable

\section*{Prerequisites}

Class Voice 2

\section*{Concert Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Audition or permission of the instructor

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Intermediate Bass Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Intermediate Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Audition or permission of the instructor

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Intermediate Treble Choir}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Students learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in this class develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of this course. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Dance}

\section*{Dance 1 Fundamentals of Dance, Jazz Dance, Modern Dance}

Fundamentals of Dance offers students an introduction to dance techniques and styles; creative process; critical thinking and communication including analyzation, evaluation, and reflection; dance history, culture, and citizenship; and innovation in dance arts. Students will develop the technical and artistic skills necessary for expressive dance performance and for the safe training and care of the body as an instrument. They will demonstrate an understanding of dance within the contexts of history, culture, and other art forms, and of the role of dance as a vehicle for human expression. Students will develop observation and critical-thinking skills for the evaluation of dance works, including their impact on society, and nurture a lifelong appreciation for dance as an integral component of an educated, cultured society. This course can be repeated twice for credit with a different emphasis.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Dance 2 Dance and the Creative Process}

Dance and the Creative Process offers dance students the opportunity to integrate and expand upon the concepts learned and skills acquired in Dance 1 or other equivalent prior training. Students develop additional performance and production skills while increasing their range of physical skills through disciplined study of dance technique. Dance improvisation and composition studies expand students' creativity and choreographic craftsmanship.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Teacher approval
Prerequisites
Dance 1 Fundamentals of Dance, Jazz Dance, Modern Dance

\section*{Dance 3 Intermediate Dance Studies}

Dance 3 offers third year dance students the opportunity to expand upon their technical and performance skills, apply choreographic concepts, and understand dance as an art form through self-evaluation and reflective-thinking processes. Students develop leadership skills by assuming greater responsibility for defined roles in production preparations.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Schools
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Teacher approval
Prerequisites
Dance 2 Dance and the Creative Process

\section*{Notes}

Supplies and class fee: Appropriate dance attire must be purchased by student as directed by instructor. Class fee of \(\$ 8\) will help to cover costume costs.

\section*{Dance 4 Advanced Dance Leadership}

Dance 4 helps students to develop independent thinking, personal responsibility, and leadership while continuing to refine dance skills in performance and choreography. Students synthesize technique and composition skills in the creation of movement sequences. Advanced level composition and production skills are applied.
Credits 1
Grades
12
Schools
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher approval
Prerequisites
Dance 3 Intermediate Dance Studies

\section*{Notes}

Supplies and class fee: Appropriate dance attire must be purchased by student as directed by instructor. Class fee of \(\$ 8\) will help to cover costume costs.

\title{
Dance, Music, and Theatre Center for Fine and Performing Arts
}

\section*{CFPA Advanced Music Technology}

The Advanced Music Technology course will build upon the knowledge and skills acquired in Music Technology and refine the student's ability to arrange and compose original music and scores for film, using a variety of hardware and software tools. A final portfolio demonstrating the student's music development throughout the year will be required.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Colgan High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Music Technology or permission of the instructor

\section*{CFPA Bass Varsity Choir, CFPA Concert Choir, CFPA Treble Camerata, CFPA Colgan Chamber Ensemble}

The high school choral program offers various courses to develop a student's musical skills based on their level of ability. Classes in varsity choir, concert choir, men's choir, treble choir, or vocal ensemble allow students to learn a variety of vocal skills through the study of related choral literature. Students in these classes develop technical facility and proficient musicianship through a variety of performance experiences. Through group performances, solos, and ensembles, the student is exposed to standard choral repertoire encompassing various styles and periods of music. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of these courses. These courses may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School

\section*{Requirements}

Auditions expected for all choirs except Varsity and Men's Choir

\section*{CFPA Concert Orchestra, CFPA Chamber Strings, CFPA Orchestra Ensemble, CFPA Philharmonic Orchestra}

Students who enroll in the high school orchestra develop technical and ensemble skills through the study of orchestral literature. Students receive fundamental training in the proper playing of a stringed instrument and performance and study literature commensurate with their level of ability. Members of this class form the representative string performing group for the school. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of these courses. These courses may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor.

\section*{CFPA Dance 1 Company}

The content of "Company" is designed to provide students with a survey of the dance arts. Students will be studying ballet, modern dance, and jazz dance technique. Students will be introduced to dance vocabulary, choreographic concepts, and dance history. Students will also develop performance skills, conduct critique and analysis and begin to develop their dance portfolios.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

\section*{Colgan High School}

\section*{Requirements}

Acceptance to the Center for Fine and Performing Arts or recommendation from the Program Coordinator

\section*{CFPA Dance 2 Corps}

The content of "Corps" is designed to integrate and build upon concepts and skills from Company level class.
Students increase their range of physical skills through the disciplined study of dance technique. Students also develop performance and production skills. Students continue to expand their appreciation of the dance arts by further study of dance history and its contribution to society. Students are introduced to the diversity that exists within the art form and their personal aesthetic. Students continue to develop their dance portfolios.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School
Requirements
Recommendation from the Program Coordinator

\section*{CFPA Dance 3 Ensemble}

The content of "Ensemble" is designed to further refine physical alignment and technical execution of dance patterns specific to each dance style studied. Students will develop rudimentary understanding of concepts necessary for dance composition. Students will also begin to examine anatomical and kinetic components of dance, injury prevention and nutrition. This course will also familiarize students with the various aspects of dance production; lighting, sound, and other technical skills. Students continue to develop their portfolios.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School

\section*{Requirements}

Recommendation from the Program Coordinator

\section*{CFPA Dance 4 Artist}

The content of "Artist" is to develop mastery of physical alignment and technical execution designed of dance patterns specific to each style. Students will further explore and implement concepts used in dance composition and continue to develop knowledge and understanding of anatomical and kinetic aspects of dance. Students will continue their study of dance history and will explore its impact and relevance to dance in the 21st century.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Colgan High School
Requirements
Recommendation from the Program Coordinator

\section*{CFPA Dance Composition and Repertory}

Students will be introduced to the process of movement invention while developing the skills for creating and communicating a series of planned movement phrases. Students will also explore different choreographic styles as they produce original choreographed projects for the class.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School
Requirements
Students must audition

\section*{CFPA Piano}

Students will be taught the necessary music fundamentals required to successfully play these instruments. Scales, music vocabulary, dynamics, technique, rhythmic skills and improvisation will be emphasized. All students will learn the beginning level technical and ensemble skills necessary for performance. Piano students will be required to furnish their own textbook and headphones. Some limited performance opportunities may be provided in these classes. These courses may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{CFPA Symphonic Band, CFPA Concert Band, CFPA Percussion Ensemble, CFPA Wind Symphony}

The high school band program offers various courses to develop the student's musical skills. Classes in 9th grade band, intermediate band, Advanced band, marching band or jazz band allow students to learn technical and ensemble skills through the study of related literature. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as an integral part of these courses. These courses may be taken more than once for credit. Students must provide their own instruments or make arrangements with the teacher to rent schoolowned equipment.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Colgan High School

\section*{Requirements}

Audition required for Intermediate, Advanced, and Jazz
Bands

\section*{Directing for the Stage and Screen}

The student learns how to create a vision for a production and how to communicate that vision with the actors and the design teams who bring it to the stage or screen. The student selects plays and analyzes and edits the script. The student learns to develop calendars, scene designs, ground plans, story boards, and shooting techniques. The student will learn the technical vocabulary, direct for various theatrical stages, as well as for the camera, and develop techniques for optimal uses of performance space. The student studies differing types of theatre and the techniques and styles of important screen and stage directors.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Performance Theatre

\section*{Musical Theatre}

Students study the collaborative efforts involved in creating the stage musical. In the process they fuse three areas of the arts: singing, dancing and acting.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School

\section*{Requirements}

Enrollment as a 3rd year student in The Center for the Fine and Performing Arts Vocal Music, Dance or Theatre programs

\section*{Performance Theatre}

Students explore advanced acting techniques, and extensively examine and analyze dramatic literature and theatre of the 20th century. Students will also be introduced to scenic design, costume design, script analysis and performance as it applies to the directorial processes and investigate basic directing techniques.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Schools
Colgan High School

\section*{Requirements}

Enrollment as a 3rd year student in the Center for the Fine and Performing Arts Theatre program.

\section*{Music}

\section*{Class Piano}

Students will be taught the necessary music fundamentals required to successfully play these instruments. Music technique and application including, scales, music literacy, dynamics, rhythmic skills and improvisation will be emphasized. All students will learn the beginning level technical and ensemble skills necessary for performance. Piano students will be required to furnish their own textbook and headphones. Some limited performance opportunities may be provided in these classes. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
0.5 OR 1

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Guitar 1}

Students will be taught the necessary music fundamentals required to successfully play these instruments. Music technique and application including, scales, music literacy, dynamics, rhythmic skills and improvisation will be emphasized. All students will learn the beginning level technical and ensemble skills necessary for performance. Students enrolling in the guitar class will be required to furnish their own textbook and acoustic (non-electric) guitar. Some limited performance opportunities may be provided in these classes. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Guitar 2}

Students will be taught the necessary music fundamentals required to successfully play these instruments. Music technique and application including, scales, music literacy, dynamics, rhythmic skills and improvisation will be emphasized. All students will learn the beginning level technical and ensemble skills necessary for performance. Students enrolling in the guitar class will be required to furnish their own textbook and acoustic (non-electric) guitar. Some limited performance opportunities may be provided in these classes. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Freedom High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Music History}

Music History is designed to provide an overview of the development of music as an art form through a variety of time periods. Students will study today's music and how and why it has evolved to its current state. To the extent possible, a multicultural approach to music history will be emphasized. This class may only be taken one time for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Music Technology}

This course will offer students the opportunity to develop an understanding of music composition through the use of music notation software and hardware. Students will also develop skills that will assist them with creative and technical expression. A portfolio of compositions, arrangements and recordings representing a variety of styles and compositional situations will be developed throughout the course.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School
Requirements
One high school music course, or permission of the instructor

\section*{Music Theory 1 \& 2}

Music Theory is a course designed for the student interested in an in-depth study of the fundamentals of music. Part writing, keyboard harmony, melodic and rhythmic dictation, and other ear-training skills will be developed in this class. Students will develop related skills in music composition, transposition, improvisation, and arranging. Each student will be encouraged to pursue independent study related to individual musical interests.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Freedom High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
Music Theory 1 - Possess music literacy skills
Music Theory 2 - Music Theory 1

\section*{Ukulele}

Students will be taught the necessary music fundamentals required to successfully play these instruments. Music technique and application including, scales, music literacy, dynamics, rhythmic skills and improvisation will be emphasized. All students will learn the beginning level technical and ensemble skills necessary for performance. Some limited performance opportunities may be provided in these classes. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Freedom High School
Osbourn Park High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Music - Advanced \\ Placement}

\section*{AP Music Theory}

AP Music Theory provides students the learning experience equivalent to a college introductory course in music theory. Major areas of study include compositional procedures, listening skills (particularly those involving recognition and comprehension of melodic and rhythmic patterns), harmonic functions, compositional techniques, music textures, music terminology, notation skills, sightsinging, and score analysis. At the end of the course, students will be prepared to successfully complete the AP Music Theory Examination.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Patriot High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Music Theory 1 or one year of a high school music performing ensemble

\title{
Music - Cambridge Programme
}

\section*{AICE Music (AS/A Level)}

AS/A Level Music students develop an appreciation of, and informed critical response to, music of the Western tradition from at least two genres and periods. Students learn how to listen attentively and responsively to better understand the musical processes at work: they also learn how to communicate this understanding, supporting their judgments through evidence-based argument. Students develop their own creative and interpretive skills through the disciplines of composing and performing in Western and/or non-Western traditions. AS Level year concentrates on listening, performing, or composing. A-Level builds on AS Level and concentrates on composing an original piece, investigating and reporting, and performing on a musical instrument or voice. Cambridge students are required to take the Cambridge International Examination (CIE) exam in June.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Level (A),
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Successful completion of IGCSE Music Studies and/or teacher recommendation, Advanced music ensemble or private instruction

\section*{IGCSE Music Studies}

IGCSE Music Studies will provide students with a basis for an informed appreciation of music and a foundation for further study at an Advanced level. Students will develop a perceptive, critical response to the main historical periods and styles of Western music. Students will also recognize and understand the music from a variety of non-Western traditions, thus forming an appreciation of similarities and differences among cultures. Students will acquire basic musical skills, knowledge, and understanding of world music through listening, performing, and composing activities. Successful completion of the end of course exam will result in an IGCSE or an International Certificate in Education (ICE) certificate.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Currently Unavailable

\section*{Prerequisites}

One year of music studies at the high school level, Music
Theory 1, Advanced music ensemble or private instruction

\section*{Music - IB Programme}

\section*{IB Music 1 (SL)}

IB Music 1 is part one of a two-year program resulting in an IB Certificate or Diploma. The course develops an indepth understanding of music theory. Study will include intervals, choral development, transposition, composition, analysis, ear training, sight-singing, and basic piano skills. Students will be required to participate in performance ensembles and take private lessons during the course.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

11
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable

\section*{Requirements}

Two years of high school music

\section*{IB Music 2 (HL)}

IB Music 2 is part two of a two-year program resulting in an IB Certificate or Diploma. The course is a continuation of IB Music 1, with emphasis on music history. Students will explore all time frames of music history. Topics covered will include Gregorian chant, Baroque music, Classical music, 20th Century music, and score reading. Students will be required to keep a composition portfolio and perform a lecture-recital. Depending on their skill and experience, students may prepare for either higher level or standard level examinations. Students will prepare for the IB Music HL exam.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable

\section*{Prerequisites}

IB Music 1 (SL)

\section*{Orchestra}

\section*{Accelerated Orchestra}

Students who enroll in the high school orchestra develop technical and ensemble skills through the study of orchestral literature. Students receive fundamental training in the proper playing of an orchestral instrument, and perform and study literature commensurate with their level of ability. Members of this class form the representative string performing group for the school. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Advanced Orchestra}

Students who enroll in the high school orchestra develop technical and ensemble skills through the study of orchestral literature. Students receive fundamental training in the proper playing of an orchestral instrument, and perform and study literature commensurate with their level of ability. Members of this class form the representative string performing group for the school. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of these courses. Advanced Orchestra will require extensive practice, rehearsal, and performance outside of school. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Beginning Orchestra}

Students who enroll in the high school orchestra develop technical and ensemble skills through the study of orchestral literature. Students receive fundamental training in the proper playing of an orchestral instrument, and perform and study literature commensurate with their level of ability. Members of this class form the representative string performing group for the school. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Concert Orchestra}

Students who enroll in the high school orchestra develop technical and ensemble skills through the study of orchestral literature. Students receive fundamental training in the proper playing of an orchestral instrument, and perform and study literature commensurate with their level of ability. Members of this class form the representative string performing group for the school. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Intermediate Orchestra}

Students who enroll in the high school orchestra develop technical and ensemble skills through the study of orchestral literature. Students receive fundamental training in the proper playing of an orchestral instrument, and perform and study literature commensurate with their level of ability. Members of this class form the representative string performing group for the school. Some after-school rehearsals and performances are required of all students as a part of these courses. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Audition or permission of the instructor
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Theatre}

\section*{Film Studies}

This yearlong course seeks to encourage an enjoyment and deeper understanding of different types of film (narrative cinema, documentary, and abstract film) through a critical understanding of how films work artistically, technically, and socially. Through film theory and film production, students will apply a range of critical approaches as well as receiving instruction in video and film production.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Technical Theatre - Production}

Students study the design, scenery, lighting, makeup, sound, costumes, and public relations necessary to ensure successful theatre productions. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Theatre 1: Introduction to Theatre}

In this course, students survey the theatre arts. They will have opportunities to experience and appreciate dramatic literature and to participate in the creative processes of performance and production with emphasis in skill development and theatrical opportunities.
Students will be encouraged to determine and investigate personal areas of interest in theatre arts.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Theatre 2: An Exploration of Performance in Theatre}

Students have Advanced opportunities for reinforcement, refinement and expansion of the acting skills learned in Theatre 1: Introduction to Theatre Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Theatre 1: Introduction to Theatre

\section*{Theatre 3}

Students extensively examine dramatic literature, stage and scene design, costume design, theatre history, and performance.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Theatre 2: An Exploration of Performance in Theatre

\section*{Theatre 4: Advanced Theatre}

Students refine the concepts learned and skills acquired in Theatre 3 and apply them to writing, performing, and directing while showcasing their collaborative and analytical skills.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Theatre 3

\section*{Theatre-IB Programme}

\section*{IB Film (SL)}

IB Film enables students to explore the various contexts of film and make links between films, filmmakers, and filmmaking techniques. Students acquire and apply skills as discerning interpreters and creators of film, working both individually and collaboratively. Students develop evaluative and critical perspectives on their own film work and the work of others.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School

\section*{Requirements}

Film Studies or permission of the instructor

\section*{IB Theatre Arts (SL)}

IB Theatre Arts students study performance skills (ensemble work, mime/movement, voice, role play, and acting techniques/characterization), theatre studies (historical and theoretical developments), play analysis and interpretation, and theatre production. Students are required to contribute to and participate in theatre productions. Completion of the course's IB examination is also required.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable

\section*{Prerequisites}

Theatre 1: Introduction to Theatre

\section*{Visual Arts - Advanced Placement}

\section*{AP Art History}

The Advanced Placement Program in the Art History is designed to provide the same benefits to secondary students as are provided by an introductory college course: an understanding and enjoyment of architecture, sculpture, painting, and other art forms within a historical and cultural context. In this course students learn to look at works of art with intelligence and sensitivity, examining the major forms of artistic expression of the past and of distant cultures as well as those of our own time and environment, in preparation for the Advanced placement test.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)

\section*{Schools}

Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
At least one course in the visual or performing arts.

\section*{AP Studio Art 2D Design}

The Advanced Placement studio courses are intended for the highly motivated students committed to serious study in art. To enroll, students must have completed Art 1 and 2. The AP 2D Design Portfolio addresses a broad range of media, skills, and techniques and is comprised of two sections: Sustained Investigation (15 digital images) and Selected Works ( 5 digital images of 5 original artworks). The digital images are submitted for AP Examination review.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Art 2

\section*{Notes}

Recommend completion of Portfolio Prep prior to AP Art

\section*{AP Studio Art 3D Design}

The Advanced Placement studio courses are intended for highly motivated students committed to serious study in art. To enroll, students must have completed Art 1 and 2. The Studio Art 3D Design course addresses a broad range of sculptural media, skills, and techniques and is comprised of two sections: Sustained Investigation (15 digital images) and Selected Works (Images of 5 works, 2 views each, for a total of 10 images). The digital images are submitted for AP Examination review.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Art 2

\section*{Notes}

Recommend completion of Portfolio Prep prior to AP Art

\section*{AP Studio Art Drawing}

The Advanced Placement studio courses are intended for the highly motivated students committed to serious study in art. To enroll, students must have completed Art 1 and 2. The Studio Art Drawing Portfolio addresses a broad range of drawing media, skills, and techniques and is comprised of two sections: Sustained Investigation (15 digital images) and Selected Works (5 digital images of 5 original artworks). The digital images are submitted for AP Examination review.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Art 2

\section*{Notes}

Recommend completion of Portfolio Prep prior to AP Art

\section*{Visual Arts - Cambridge Programme}

\section*{AICE Art and Design (AS/A Level)}

AICE Art and Design encompasses a broad range of activities to allow students to pursue personal interests and challenges in the field of visual communication. The course is designed to develop a student's ability to record from direct observation and personal experience, to communicate their observations and experiences through disciplined approaches, and to use experimentation and imagination in creative ways. The student will demonstrate an ability to identify, research, evaluate and solve problems of design and visual communication. The student will learn to use relevant vocabulary to make critical judgments of the subject matter and to demonstrate an appreciation for various cultural influences in the field of Art \& Design. Successful completion of this course will result in an AS or A-Level certificate and can contribute toward an AICE Diploma. Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Level (A),
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS), Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Art 2 or IGCSE Art and Design

\section*{IGCSE Art and Design}

IGCSE Art and Design stimulates and develops a student's observational skills, imagination, conceptual thinking, and analytical ability. It increases the student's awareness of artistic contributions of a variety of cultures and their understanding of the role of visual arts in history. The course enriches the student's own appreciation of the many visual forms of personal expression and encourages their efforts to visually represent the world that they observes. Course content includes drawing, painting, graphics, photography, textiles, and 3D studies. Successful completion of the end of course exam will result in an IGCSE or an ICE certificate.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Art 1 - Basic Foundations

\section*{Visual Arts - Center for Fine and Performing Arts}

\section*{CFPA Art 1 - Basic Foundations}

This course is designed for the first-year CFPA student. The areas of concentration include basic foundations, principles of design, elements of design, visual literacy, two and three-dimensional design. This course will serve as the prerequisite for all Advanced CFPA studio classes and prepare the student in a specific medium. Each student will be required to present an exit portfolio of the work prepared in the class.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{CFPA Art 2}

This course is designed for the second-year CFPA student and includes a more in-depth study of basic foundations, media and stylizations. The student will be encouraged to develop a particular medium. Each student will be required to present an exit portfolio of the work prepared in the class.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School

\section*{Requirements}

A grade of 2.5 or better in CFPA Art 1

\section*{Prerequisites}

CFPA Art 1 - Basic Foundations

\section*{CFPA Ceramics/Sculpture}

CFPA Ceramics/Sculpture is an exploration of sculpture and ceramics with an emphasis on the individual's study of three-dimensional form, expanding upon the student's current knowledge of media. Students will experiment with a wide variety of media, tools, and techniques in their work. They will also explore the work of professional sculptors and ceramicists. Students will select three-dimensional works of art created in this class to diversify their existing portfolios.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School
Prerequisites
CFPA Art 2 or Art 2 with approval of the CFPA faculty

\section*{CFPA Painting/Printmaking}

In this course, students will participate in an in-depth exploration of processes in drawing, painting, printmaking, collage, and mixed-media. Students will experiment with various tools and techniques. Students will also explore the works of professional twodimensional artists. Upon completion of this course, students will select two-dimensional works of art created in this class to diversify their existing portfolio.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School
Prerequisites
CFPA Art 2, Art 2, or approval by the CFPA faculty

\section*{Visual Arts - Electives}

\section*{3D Sculpture 1}

3D Sculpture 1 is a hands-on course that allows students to develop technique and knowledge of threedimensional processes along with creative problemsolving skills. Through the study of the elements of art and principles of design, students will learn to use and arrange three-dimensional media in an expressive way. Students will explore the history of sculpture from representational to non-objective styles.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Art 1 - Basic Foundations}

First-year art students are enrolled in this introductory course. Art 1 includes both 2D and 3D art production as well as visual literacy experiences. The course content focuses on the elements of art and an introduction to the principles of design. Students will use creative processes to communicate ideas and personal life experiences. The curriculum for Advanced Middle Years Programme (MYP) Art 1 will incorporate MYP global contexts, strategies, and assessment criteria.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None
Notes
IB is at Gar-Field High School and Unity Reed High
School.

\section*{Art 2}

Students will focus on the principles of design with reinforcement of the elements of art. In this course, students examine the importance of process, content, concepts, and skills involved in the development of original works of art and design. Students will demonstrate proficiency and craftsmanship in a variety of media.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Art 1 - Basic Foundations

\section*{Art 3}

Art 3 emphasizes critical thinking skills that enable students to organize, investigate, and analyze visual arts content and concepts. Students increasingly focus on historical and cultural studies, critical evaluation, and creative problem solving through art production.
Students will provide evidence of original ideas while demonstrating accomplished skill and technique with a variety of traditional and contemporary tools and media.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Art 2

\section*{Art 4}

Students will investigate, interpret, and analyze artworks while reflecting on their success and growth as an artist. Students will demonstrate advanced skills and techniques in art making. Students will also demonstrate mastery through a culminating portfolio that exhibits personal direction, quality, concentration, breadth of experience, and technical skills.
Credits 1
Grades
12

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
A grade of "C" or better in Art 3

\section*{Prerequisites}

Art 3

\section*{Art 5}

Students will focus on art production reinforcing the learning of the elements of art and the principles of design. Students will continue to maintain and expand on the development of a process art portfolio that demonstrates independent research and mastery of skills and art processes. Students will refine their artistic vision and demonstrate innovative skills and craftsmanship with both two and three-dimensional media. These courses are sequentially designed to extend and further develop personal expressive abilities. Artistic expression is explored through discipline-based art education (art production, art history, art aesthetics, and art criticism).

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Art 4

\section*{Notes}

Recommended that Art 5 be taken concurrently with AP Studio Art

\section*{Art History}

Art History will provide a comprehensive program of study that includes architecture, painting, sculpture and other visual art forms in relation to history and cultures. Students will study medieval times through modern art trends. Two visits to Washington's art galleries are included to evaluate different works of art. This course may be of interest to CISL students and is a prerequisite for students wishing to take AP Art History. This course will complement classes in the humanities, providing multicultural and interdisciplinary connections. Students will be expected to pursue their own artistic talents outside the classroom.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Freedom High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Art Portfolio Preparation}

The Art Portfolio Preparation studio is intended for students committed to serious study in visual art. The studio component focuses on the student's individual artistic talents. The portfolio, compiled by the student, will demonstrate a variety of experiences in formal, technical, and expressive means. This course is highly recommended for juniors considering AP Art their senior year.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Art 2

\section*{Computer Art Graphics 1}

This course places emphasis on the production of artistic digital imagery, rather than commercial/web graphics. Students will use photographic software to examine and alter images for computer graphic and fine art applications. The study of aesthetics and the history of art will be included in the course. Students will use a variety of media within this course such as natural art media, scanned images and digital photography. Students will be required to produce digital portfolios.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Art 1 - Basic Foundations

\section*{Photography 1}

Student must provide a 35mm S.L.R. film camera (for schools with darkrooms) or a digital camera. A fee may be charged for consumable materials needed to complement the provided materials.

The course is an introduction to photography as an art medium. Light, design, lens, camera, film, and darkroom techniques are explored. The history of photography and related career opportunities provide a broad overview of the continually growing technical and artistic field of photography. Student self-expression as a means of creative communication is emphasized throughout the course. A student portfolio is maintained for assessment and exhibition.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Art 1 - Basic Foundations

\section*{Photography 2}

Student must provide a 35mm S.L.R. film camera (for schools with darkrooms) or a digital camera. A fee may be charged for consumable materials needed to complement the provided materials.

Students will expand on their photography skills through the use of 35 mm cameras. Emphasis will be placed on the study of personal expression and development of creativity. Advanced camera skills and darkroom techniques will be studied through a variety of assignments. The history of photography will be offered through the study of major photographers, photographic imagery, the use of photography for artistic communication, and the major themes used by photographers. Ethical issues concerning photographic imagery will be explored. Students will produce a portfolio containing both 35 mm and digital photographs reflecting a series of works organized around a compelling visual concept or concentration.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Photography 1

\section*{Scientific Illustration}

Scientific Illustration is an alternative class to the Art 1 elective and will meet the SOL's for Art 1 while using scientific material as a subject and source of inspiration. The basic elements of art and the principles of design will be studied. This course will specifically meet the needs of specialty program students and other students who indicate an interest in studying art through the lens of science. The course focuses on the development of artistic skills, understanding of creative techniques, aesthetics awareness, and historical and cultural knowledge. A cumulative portfolio of selected works of art will demonstrate the students' individual growth and reflect a broad range of techniques, media, and styles that reflect ethical practices.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Visual Arts - IB Programme}

\section*{IB Visual Arts (SL)}

IB Visual Arts (Standard Level) is a one-year program resulting in an IB Certificate or Diploma. The course is intended for students committed to serious study in art. Students will combine persistent research with regular studio work, training, visual, perceptual, and critical awareness of the arts of various cultures, as well as developing creativity, technical skills, and a feeling for the fundamentals of design. Students are required to take part in an IB assessment process.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
One year of high school art

\section*{IB Visual Arts 1 (HL)}

IB Visual Arts 1 is the first year of a two-year program resulting in an IB Certificate or Diploma. The course is intended for students committed to serious study in art. The aim of this course is to provide opportunities to develop the aesthetic, imaginative, and creative faculties as well as to train visual, perceptual, and critical awareness of arts of various cultures. The portfolio, compiled by the student, will demonstrate intensive concentration in studio work and/or research in preparation for the required IB assessment at the end of the second year. Credit will be awarded upon the completion of the two-year program.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL) ,
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Two years of high school art

\section*{IB Visual Arts 2 (HL)}

IB Visual Arts 2 is the second year of a two-year program resulting in an IB Certificate or Diploma. The course is intended for students committed to serious study in art. Students will combine research with studio work, developing appreciation, creativity, technical skills, and an understanding of the fundamentals of design.
Students are required to take part in the IB assessment process. Credit will be awarded upon the completion of the two-year program.
Credits 1
Grades
12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL) ,
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
IB Visual Arts 1 (HL)

\section*{Visual Arts - Instructional Technology (IT)}

\section*{IT Computer Graphics 1}

This course prepares students for upper-level computer graphics and multimedia as well as entry-level career opportunities in the computer graphics industry. The course of study includes learning the foundations of computer graphics, photo design, and production as well as taking images from concept to completion in print and on the web. Tools such as digital cameras and scanners are used to import art and graphics into electronic formats. The students' artistic abilities will be enhanced as they master Adobe Photoshop software to complete the design and production process.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
IT Graphic Design

\section*{IT Computer Graphics 2}

IT Computer Graphics 2 is a continuation of IT Computer Graphics 1. The course of study will include applications for image creation and manipulation. The emphasis will be on the study of aesthetics and on the production of original computer imagery. This course will enable modeling for print reproduction rather than web production. Students will work on individual as well as team projects. Students will be required to produce professional portfolios.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
IT Computer Graphics 1

\section*{IT Graphic Design}

IT Graphic Design is designed to train students to become visual communicators. Students will apply the knowledge and understanding of the elements and principles of art through various media, techniques, and processes to solve problems in visual communications. A variety of 2D and 3D media will be used. Students will explore technical aspects of layout, typography, illustration, design, and color psychology using traditional graphic tools. Students will learn about the ethical issues in the commercial field, management of time to meet deadlines, working in a team, and expressing and defending their ideas. Also, students will study the history and cultural impact of visual communications. Works generated will be the basis for beginning a Graphics Art Portfolio.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School

\section*{Requirements}

Acceptance into the IT Program

\section*{IT Multimedia Software Design and Development 1}

Multimedia prepares students for the challenging world of information design, multimedia development, webbased development and learning management. The processes and tools that address these aims will be explored. Computer-based multimedia combines all the facets of communication into an interactive product. The ethical issues of copyright laws and fair use issues will be emphasized.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
IT Computer Graphics 1

\section*{IT Multimedia Software Design and Development 2}

Multimedia 2 continues the student's study of the challenging world of information design, multimedia web-based development and learning management. Students will use informational design and multimedia software to study Advanced applications in this field. Video and computer-based multimedia will be combined into an interactive product. The ethical issues of copyright laws and fair use issues will be reviewed. Students will work individually and in teams to complete projects. Students will produce a digital portfolio.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
IT Multimedia Software Design and Development 1

\section*{IT Photography}

Students must provide a 35 mm SLR camera.
The study of 35 mm print photography focusing on darkroom development will be introduced. Advanced studies of digital photography using cameras, scanners, and photo editing software will be explored. Through the camera lens, students will examine how the elements of art and principles of design contribute to effective compositions that communicate a clear message. Students will compare/contrast the history of photography and digital photography. Ethical issues concerning photographic imagery will be explored. Students will produce a portfolio containing both 35 mm and digital photographs to be used in multimedia classes. This course is designed for interactive media students seeking an Advanced IT certificate.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
IT Computer Graphics 1

\section*{General Cross-Curricular}

\section*{Athletic and Sports Leadership Development}

This course provides leadership skills and lessons for students that participate in athletics and want to extend their knowledge of being a leader. Upon completion of this course, students will understand the importance of teambuilding, create mission and vision statements, develop refined public speaking skills, examine the importance of reflection, and assess the value of building relationships within the team and with coaches.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Leadership Development 1, 2, \& 3}

Students will learn about the aspects of leadership by looking at historical and modern examples. Planning and implementing school activities will allow the students the practical application of leadership theory. Through the practice of planning, coordinating, and implementing school wide activities, students will be exposed to a wide variety of leadership experiences. Each student enrolled in the course is assigned a position in which they are responsible for specific tasks that support the student body.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Application and interview
Prerequisites
None

\section*{The Governor's School @ Innovation Park Math}

\section*{GS Calculus 1}

GS Calculus 1 is an analytic geometry and calculus-based course utilizing Advanced technologies which includes a study of functions, limits, derivatives, maximum and minimum problems, integrals, and transcendental functions. Each topic will be taught with a problemsolving approach emphasizing students' ability to analyze, model and solve real world problems.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

GS Pre-Calculus

\section*{Notes}

GMU MATH 115-4 credits

\section*{GS Calculus 2}

GS Calculus 2 is an analytic geometry and calculus-based course utilizing Advanced technologies which includes a study of methods of integration, conic sections, parametric equations, infinite series, and power series. Each topic will be taught with a problem-solving approach emphasizing students' ability to analyze, model and solve real world problems. Students will be prepared to take the Advanced Placement Calculus BC exam at the end of this two-course sequence
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
GS Pre-Calculus

\section*{Notes}

GMU MATH 116-4 credits

\section*{GS Linear Algebra}

GS Linear Algebra focuses on the study of systems of linear equations, linear independence, linear transformations, inverse of a matrix, determinants, vector spaces, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and orthogonalization.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
GS Calculus

\section*{Notes}

GMU MATH 203-3 credits

\section*{GS Multivariable Calculus}

GS Multivariable Calculus follows GS Calculus and includes a study of vectors and vector-valued functions, partial differentiation, multiple integrals, line integrals, surface integrals, and transformation of coordinates.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
GS Calculus
Notes
GMU MATH 215-3 credits

\section*{GS Pre-Calculus}

GS Pre-Calculus is a pre-calculus mathematics course utilizing Advanced technologies designed to support the science program and provide a thorough preparation for calculus and other Advanced mathematics courses. The course will include college Algebra and trigonometry with an emphasis on vectors and a comprehensive introduction to calculus.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
Algebra 2 or Trigonometry

\section*{Notes}

GMU MATH 105-4 credits

\section*{The Governor's School @ Innovation Park Science}

\section*{GC Geomatics}

Introduces topographic surveying and engineering drawing for civil engineering applications. Topics include surveying, GPS, GIS, digital terrain modeling, design of horizontal and vertical curve geometry for road applications, engineering drawing concepts, and drawing with CAD-based software. Field work required on selected topics.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

None
Notes
GMU CEIE 203-3 credits

\section*{GS Anatomy and Physiology}

This course is an introduction to the structure and function of the body's major organ systems. The course will cover basic principles of biology and chemistry required to understand physiology. Students will study the chemical, cellular and tissue levels of organization in the human body and begin a survey of organ systems with a study of the structure and function of the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems. Laboratory exercises are designed to reinforce lecture material by providing opportunities for both observation and manipulation of anatomical structures and experiments in physiological principles.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Biology 103 and Biology 104

\section*{Notes}

GMU BIOLOGY 124 and LAB - 4 credits

\section*{GS Bioengineering}

Surveys the field of bioengineering and the global impact of technology innovation in solving problems in biology and medicine with an emphasis on engineering tools and concepts. Introduces mathematical modeling and analysis of bioengineering problems through the use of standard software packages for simulation. Discusses the history, ethical/social implications, and career paths in Bioengineering. CDS-130 is an introductory course in how to think computationally. Thinking computationally is a problem solving methodology where computational tools (e.g., MATLAB) are used to solve scientific problems. Thinking computationally approaches problem solving by first developing a theoretical model to represent what is happening in a natural event and then converting that model into a computer simulation to solve the problem being investigated.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
None
Notes
GMU BENG 101-3 credits

\section*{GS College Physics 1}

This is a two-semester basic physics course with emphasis on topics of classical and modern physics of particular importance to science majors. Principles of mechanics, heat, electricity, magnetism, optics, and atomic and nuclear physics are discussed.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

Algebra 2 or Trigonometry; and a grade of C or better in

\section*{Chemistry}

\section*{Notes}

GMU PHYS 243 and LAB 244-4 credits

\section*{GS College Physics 1 Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS College Physics 1.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

Algebra 2 or Trigonometry; and a grade of C or better in Chemistry

\section*{Notes}

GMU PHYS 243 and LAB \(244-4\) credits

\section*{GS College Physics 2}

Successful completion of PHYS 243 with a C or better is prerequisite to PHYS 245. Two-semester basic physics course with emphasis on topics of classical and modern physics of particular importance to science majors.
Principles of mechanics, heat, electricity, magnetism, optics, and atomic and nuclear physics are discussed.
Credits 0.5
High School credit each
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
Algebra 2 or Trigonometry; and a grade of C or better in Chemistry
Notes
GMU PHYS 245 and LAB \(246-4\) credits

\section*{GS College Physics 2 Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS College Physics 2.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Algebra 2
A grade of \(C\) or better in Chemistry
Notes
GMU PHYS 245 and LAB \(246-4\) credits

\section*{GS Computer Science 1}

Utilizing JAVA programming language, focuses on problem solving, testing, and debugging; and introduces object-oriented programming. Topics include classes, inheritance, packages, collections, exceptions, and polymorphism. Examples in the course may include the use of basic data structures.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
None
Notes
GMU CS 112-4 credits

\section*{GS Computer Science 2}

Introduces the use of computer programming as a problem-solving tool. Topics in procedural programming include expressions, control structures, simple data types, input/output, graphical interfaces, testing, debugging, and programming environments.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in CS 112

\section*{Notes}

GMU CS 211-4 credits

\section*{GS Computing for Scientists}

CDS-130 is an introductory course in how to think computationally. Thinking computationally is a problem solving methodology where computational tools (e.g., MATLAB) are used to solve scientific problems. Thinking computationally approaches problem solving by first developing a theoretical model to represent what is happening in a natural event and then converting that model into a computer simulation to solve the problem being investigated.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

GMU CDS 130-3 credits

\section*{GS Environmental Chemistry}

This course in modern chemistry is an introduction to major topics of environmental chemistry. Topics include atmospheric chemistry and air pollution, energy and climate change, water chemistry and water pollution, and select topics on toxic organic compounds. The laboratory component focuses on water chemistry yet includes atmospheric chemistry and analytical chemistry topics.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Chemistry 211 and Chemistry 212
Notes
GMU CHEM 155 and LAB - 3 credits

\section*{GS Environmental Chemistry Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS Environmental Chemistry.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Chemistry 211 and Chemistry 212
Notes
GMU CHEM 155 and LAB - 3 credits

\section*{GS General Biology 1}

Introductory Biology 1 is a focused survey course with objectives centered on the chemistry of life; cells and molecular structure; cell functions; enzymes and their roles and functions; genetics and DNA; and diversity of life and evolution.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Advanced or Honors Biology

\section*{Notes}

GMU BIOLOGY 103 and LAB 105-4 credits

\section*{GS General Biology 1 Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS General Biology 1.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Advanced or Honors Biology
Notes
GMU BIOLOGY 103 and LAB 105-4 credits

\section*{GS General Biology 2}

Topics in this course include animal (including human) structure, function, homeostatic mechanisms, organ systems, behavior, higher plant systems, and major concepts in ecology.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Biology 103 and Lab 105
Notes
GMU BIOLOGY 104 and LAB 106-4 credits

\section*{GS General Biology 2 Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS General Biology 2.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

A grade of C or better in Biology 103 and Lab 105

\section*{Notes}

GMU BIOLOGY 104 and LAB 106-4 credits

\section*{GS General Chemistry 1}

This course offers basic facts and principles of chemistry, including atomic and molecular structure, gas laws,
kinetics, equilibrium, electrochemistry, nuclear
chemistry, and properties and uses of the more
important elements and their compounds.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Advanced or Honors Chemistry

\section*{Notes}

GMU CHEM 211 and LAB - 4 credits

\section*{GS General Chemistry 1 Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS General Chemistry 1.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

A grade of C or better in Advanced or Honors Chemistry

\section*{Notes}

GMU CHEM 211 and LAB - 4 credits

\section*{GS General Chemistry 2}

This is a focused survey course with objectives that include physical and chemical changes and properties; interactions of matter; structures of atoms; and intermolecular forces.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Chemistry 211

\section*{Notes}

GMU CHEM 212 and LAB - 4 credits

\section*{GS General Chemistry 2 Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS General Chemistry 2.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Chemistry 211

\section*{Notes}

GMU CHEM 212 and LAB - 4 credits

\section*{GS Innovations (Non-Mason Equivalent)}

As a result of the "Innovations" course, students will have gained an understanding of how to identify problems/issues that are global in nature, develop a thorough understanding of the nature of the problem/ issue through research, design creative and innovative solutions to the problem/issue, evaluate the solutions to the problem/issue using cost and value optimization scales, and implement the solution to the problem/issue using marketing strategies.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

Students can repeat this course.

\section*{GS Introduction to Engineering}

This course introduces student to fundamental disciplines and concepts in engineering. Basic problem solving skills will be developed as applied to various engineering disciplines.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
None
Notes
GMU ENGR 107-2 credits

\section*{GS Introduction to Organic Chemistry}

This course in modern chemistry is an introduction to the major classes of organic compounds and biomolecules. Topics include structure, nomenclature, chemical and physical properties, and reactions of organic compounds as well as a survey of the biochemistry of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and nucleic acids. Students will also complete a laboratory section.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

A grade of C or better in Chemistry 211 and Chemistry 212

\section*{Notes}

GMU CHEM 104 and LAB - 4 credits

\section*{GS Introduction to Organic Chemistry Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS Introduction to Organic Chemistry.

\section*{Credits 0.5}

High School credit

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

A grade of C or better in Chemistry 211 and Chemistry
212

\section*{Notes}

GMU CHEM 104 and LAB - 4 credits

\section*{GS Microbiology}

The course is an introduction to microbial cell structure, physiology and pathogenicity of various microorganisms including bacteria, viruses, and fungi. Emphasis is on host-parasite relationships, epidemiology, and immunology of infections. The students will also receive a broad coverage of various infectious diseases including etiological agents, modes of transmission, presentations of systems, and treatments and prevention. An environmental aspect will also be included to increase students' understanding of the utilization of microorganisms in environmental processes such as fermentation and waste management.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

A grade of C or better in Introductory Biology 103 and Biology 104

\section*{Notes}

GMU BIOLOGY 246-4 credits; LAB - only high school credit available

\section*{GS Microbiology Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS Microbiology.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

12
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

A grade of C or better in Introductory Biology 103 and Biology 104

\section*{Notes}

GMU BIOLOGY 246-4 credits; LAB - only high school credit available

\section*{GS Practicum in Engineering}

GS Practicum in Engineering course provides students with experiences in algorithmic thinking, visualization and communications of Engineering principals.

\section*{Credits 0.5}

High School Credit
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
GS Introduction to Engineering

\section*{Notes}

For Dual Enrollment: GMU ME 151-2 credits

\section*{GS Statics}

GS Statics is a course in applied vector mechanics with emphasis on static equilibrium. Topics include forces, moments, couples, equivalent force-couple systems, centroids, distributed forces, and Coulomb friction. The application of the free body diagram in the analysis of static equilibrium of frames, machines and trusses is stressed.
Credits 0.5
High School Credit
Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
GS Practicum in Engineering

\section*{Notes}

For Dual Enrollment: GMU ME 211 - 3 CREDITS

\section*{GS Thermodynamics}

Basic thermodynamics is a course in which the first and second laws of thermodynamics are studied primarily from the classical macroscopic viewpoint and applied to both closed and open systems. Working substances include perfect gases, real gases and vapors in addition to solids and liquids.
Credits 0.5
Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
GS Statics

\section*{Notes}

For Dual Enrollment: GMU ME 221-3 CREDITS

\section*{GS University Physics 1}

This is a two-semester calculus-based introductory physics sequence, designed primarily for science and engineering majors.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in Physics 243 and Physics 246
Corequisites
Math 115 and Math 116

\section*{Notes}

GMU PHYS 160 and LAB 161-4 credits

\section*{GS University Physics 1 Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS University Physics 1.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

A grade of C or better in Physics 243 and Physics 246

\section*{Corequisites}

Math 115 and Math 116

\section*{Notes}

GMU PHYS 160 and LAB 161-4 credits

\section*{GS University Physics 2}

Successful completion of PHYS 160 with a C or better is a prerequisite to PHYS 260. This is a two-semester
calculus-based introductory physics sequence, designed primarily for science and engineering majors.
Credits 0.5
High School credit
Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Governor's School @ Innovation Park
Prerequisites
A grade of C or better in PHYS 160
Corequisites
Math 115 and Math 116
Notes
GMU PHYS 260 and LAB 261-4 credits

\section*{GS University Physics 2 Lab}

Enrollment in this lab requires concurrent enrollment in GS University Physics 2.
Credits 0.5
High School credit

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Governor's School @ Innovation Park

\section*{Prerequisites}

A grade of C or better in PHYS 160

\section*{Corequisites}

Math 115 and Math 116

\section*{Notes}

GMU PHYS 260 and LAB 261-4 credits

\section*{Health and Physical Education}

\section*{Health, Physical Education, and Classroom Driver Education 2}

Students continue to participate in classroom instruction and in individual and team activities designed to develop knowledge, skills, and habits necessary to maintain personal fitness for a lifetime. Fifty percent of the course focuses on classroom instruction in family life education, healthy decision making, health concepts and promotion, and classroom driver education. Classroom driver education consists of a minimum of 36 periods of structured learning experiences aimed at developing safe and efficient drivers. Completion of driver education through private instruction does not exempt the student from completing all course objectives.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)
Prerequisites
Health and Physical Education 1

\section*{Physical Education Electives}

\section*{AICE Physical Education}

The AICE Physical Education course will allow our student learners to have both practical and theoretical experiences. The course will cover anatomy and physiology, movement skills, and contemporary studies in sports. Learners will be encouraged to try out a range of physical activities, including team and individual sports, games, and outdoor activities, and then use the theoretical knowledge they have gained to analyze the different factors influencing performance. The course also encourages learners to understand and explain global trends in Physical Education and Sports.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Cambridge
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Aquatic Fitness and Activities and Lifeguard Training}

Students will demonstrate the skills and understanding necessary to earn the certification of Lifeguard. Students will also participate in a variety of aquatic activities and sports to include swimming for fitness, kayaking, glide fit board workouts, water aerobics, aqua jogging, and water polo. The lifeguard certification will provide job readiness and skills for students to enter the work force. The aquatic activities and sports will promote fitness opportunities for students and encourage lifetime wellness.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Driver Education (In-Car)}

In-Car Driver Education includes Behind-the-Wheel (BTW) instruction. The class is scheduled as an after school elective program providing the required 14 class periods needed to receive a Virginia Driver's License. Upon completion of the two phases of the course and submission of the 45-hour driving log the student will be issued a Provisional Driver's License. This Provisional Driver's License is valid only after the student reaches the age of 16 and 3 months and after they have held a Virginia learner's permit for 9 months. All students should complete all requirements for health and physical education before enrolling in the 10th grade Driver Education Program.

\section*{Credits 0}

Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School

\section*{Requirements}

Learner's Permit and enrollment in, or successful completion of, Classroom Driver Education.

\section*{Notes}

It is recommended that students complete a minimum of 10 hours behind the wheel experience prior to taking InCar Driver Education.

\section*{Driver Education (Summer)}

Classroom Driver Education involves at least 30 hours of instruction to include essential knowledge and skills that address traffic safety needs and focus on safe driving attitudes, skill development, and appropriate responses to hazards. The driver education curriculum links visual search skills, space management, and balanced vehicle movement to risk-reducing driving strategies. Significant attention is given to risk awareness, driver alertness, and responsible actions relative to occupant protection devices, positive interactions with other roadway users, and the physical and psychological conditions affecting driver performance. Units about alcohol safety, drug abuse awareness, aggressive driving, distracted driving, motorcycle awareness, and organ and tissue donation awareness are included in the course.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Personal Fitness}

Personal Fitness places emphasis on why exercise and fitness are important, what one's own fitness needs are, and how to attain and maintain personal fitness for a lifetime. Additional emphasis is placed on the five healthrelated components of fitness including cardiorespiratory fitness, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility, and body composition control. Individual student fitness levels are assessed. Instruction includes emphasis on health risk factors related to lifestyles and how nutrition affects wellness. The course may include classroom instruction as well as individual and team activity. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Health and Physical Education 1
Health, Physical Education, and Classroom Driver Education 2

\section*{Physical Education Assistant}

This course offers opportunities for further positive learning experiences for the student who is interested in pursuing a career in Health and Physical Education. Emphasis is placed on assisting in the instructional program. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 0.5
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Patriot High School
Requirements
Approval of the department chairperson and the supervising teacher.

\section*{Prerequisites}

Health and Physical Education 1
Health, Physical Education, and Classroom Driver
Education 2

\section*{Principles of Weight Training and Conditioning}

This Physical Education section places emphasis on the principles of weight training and conditioning. The student will understand how and why weight training and conditioning benefits the student's ability to build muscle, strengthen core muscles, prevent injuries, and perform athletically. The student will learn to assess one's own fitness needs and how to attain and maintain personal fitness for a lifetime. Additional emphasis is placed on the five health-related components of fitness including cardiorespiratory fitness, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility, and body composition control. Individual student fitness levels will be assessed, and the students will formulate personal goals and develop individual fitness programs. Instruction includes emphasis on health risk factors related to lifestyles and how nutrition affects wellness. This course may be taken more than once for credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Health and Physical Education 1
Health, Physical Education, and Classroom Driver Education 2

\section*{Unified Physical Education Recreational Activities}

Unified Physical Education Recreational Activities places emphasis on the opportunity for students of all abilities to participate together through ongoing educational and physical activities. Additionally, the course supports the development of student leadership skills and empowers students to foster an inclusive environment in a variety of recreational movement activities. Student learning outcomes emphasize motor skills, anatomical basis of movement, fitness planning, social and emotional development, and energy balance to support healthy living. This course may be taken more than once for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Health and Physical Education 1 and Health and Physical
Education 2 and/or recommendation from the
department chairperson or the supervising teacher

\section*{Weight Training and Conditioning Program and Performance}

This Health and Physical Education section extends weight training and conditioning skills, training programs and principles, and evaluation and performance. With the knowledge and experience gained from the Principles of Weight Training and Conditioning course, students will continue demonstrating the skills needed to analyze movement performance using scientific principles and implement effective practice procedures for skillful performance in specialized movement forms. Students will expand on the learning concepts to gain expertise in the knowledge and application of analyzing and evaluating performance skills and training program principles. The students will understand the benefits and measurable outcomes to weight training and conditioning to build muscle, strengthen core muscles, prevent injuries, and perform athletically. Additional emphasis is placed on the five health-related components of fitness, including cardiorespiratory fitness, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility, and body composition control. Individual fitness levels will be assessed, and the students will formulate personal goals and develop individual fitness programs. Instruction includes emphasis on health risk factors related to lifestyles and how nutrition affects wellness.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
Principles of Weight Training and Conditioning

\section*{Health and Physical Education Required Courses}

\section*{Health, Physical Education, and Classroom Driver Education 2}

Students continue to participate in classroom instruction and in individual and team activities designed to develop knowledge, skills, and habits necessary to maintain personal fitness for a lifetime. Fifty percent of the course focuses on classroom instruction in family life education, healthy decision making, health concepts and promotion, and classroom driver education. Classroom driver education consists of a minimum of 36 periods of structured learning experiences aimed at developing safe and efficient drivers. Completion of driver education through private instruction does not exempt the student from completing all course objectives.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Health and Physical Education 1

\section*{Notes}

Juvenile licensing requires a parent/guardian and student to attend a 90-minute teen-traffic safety presentation. This requirement must be met for the student to successfully meet all of the classroom driver education certification requirements.

\section*{Health and Physical Education 1}

Students will participate in classroom instruction and in individual and team activities designed to develop knowledge, skills, and habits necessary to maintain personal fitness for a lifetime. Fifty percent of the course focuses on classroom instruction in fitness, nutrition, body systems, physical health, mental wellness/social emotional skills, First Aid, CPR and use of AED, violence prevention, community and environmental health, disease prevention and health promotion, substance abuse prevention, and family life education.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Math}

\section*{Advanced Algebra 1}

This course is designed for those students who have completed the Middle School Extended Mathematics curriculum prior to 8th grade or completed 8th grade Pre-Algebra with a "B" or better. Advanced Algebra 1 students are expected to master all the Algebra 1 objectives as well as some of the Algebra 2 objectives. Students taking this course are expected to continue their studies with an Advanced Geometry course followed by Advanced Algebra 2. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

7, 8, 9
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Hylton High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Math 7 Extended or Math 8 (Pre-Algebra)

\section*{Advanced Algebra 2}

Advanced Algebra 2 is an accelerated course that integrates select Pre-Calculus concepts to prepare students for Pre-Calculus for BC. Students are expected to master Algebraic mechanics and understand the underlying theory and apply the concepts to real-world situations. Examples of extended topics include graphing, solving equations, and solving practical problems with exponential, logarithmic, rational, composite, and inverse functions, conic sections, and sum of finite convergent series. The study of the trigonometric circular functions will continue from Advanced Geometry and prepare students for further study of this topic in the Pre-Calculus courses for both AP Calculus AB and AP Calculus BC. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements. Algebra 2 is required for the Advanced Studies Diploma.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher recommendation and completion of bridge coursework

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Algebra 1 or Algebra 1 (with teacher recommendation and completion of bridge coursework)

\section*{Advanced Geometry}

This course includes emphasis on two- and threedimensional reasoning skills, coordinate and transformational geometry, and the use of geometric models to solve problems. In addition, students begin the study of the Unit Circle. Students will use a variety of applications and problem-solving techniques including Algebraic skills. The intent of this course is to provide students with many opportunities to explore, conjecture, reason logically, formulate and solve problems, and communicate mathematically. Graphing utilities, computers, dynamic geometry software, and other appropriate technology tools will be used to assist in teaching and learning. Students taking this course are expected to continue their studies with an Advanced Algebra II course. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

8, 9, 10
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Algebra 1 or Algebra 1 (with teacher recommendation)

\section*{Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for}

\section*{AB}

Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for \(A B\) is a one year preparatory course for AP Calculus \(A B\). The course content is comprised of the Algebra of real numbers and complex numbers, polynomial, piecewise, step, exponential, and logarithmic functions, applications of composition and inverse functions, limits and continuity of functions, matrices, discrete mathematics, and trigonometry, including the unit circle.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School

\section*{Colgan High School}

Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
Algebra 2

\section*{Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for BC}

Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for BC is a one year preparatory course for AP Calculus BC. The course content is comprised of the algebra of real numbers and complex numbers, limits and the continuity of functions, analytic geometry including vectors, polar and parametric equations, matrices, and trigonometry
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Algebra 2

\section*{Math - Advanced Placement}

\author{
AP Calculus AB \\ AP Calculus AB explores the topics of limits/ continuity, derivatives, and integrals. These ideas are examined using a multi-layered approach including the verbal, numerical, analytical, and graphical analysis of polynomial, rational, trigonometric, exponential, and logarithmic functions and their inverses. The student will be expected to relate the connections among these approaches. Students will also be required to synthesize knowledge of the topics of the course to solve applications that model physical, social and/or economic situations. These applications emphasize derivatives as rates of change, local linear approximations, optimizations and curve analysis, and integrals as Riemann sums, area of regions, volume of solids with known cross sections, average value of functions, and rectilinear motions. As mandated by the College Board, graphing calculators will be required. Students are required to take the AP Calculus \(A B\) examination which is administered in May. College credit and/or Advanced placement in college is available to students receiving a qualifying score on the AP Examination. \\ Credits 1 \\ \section*{Grades} \\ 11, 12 \\ Course Designation \\ Weighted (1.0W), \\ Advanced Placement (AP) \\ \section*{Schools} \\ Battlefield High School \\ Colgan High School \\ Forest Park High School \\ Freedom High School \\ Gainesville High School \\ Hylton High School \\ Osbourn Park High School \\ Patriot High School \\ Woodbridge High School \\ Requirements \\ Teacher recommendation \\ Prerequisites \\ Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for AB , Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for BC, or AP Pre-Calculus
}

\section*{AP Calculus BC}

AP Calculus BC is intended for students who have a thorough knowledge of analytic geometry and elementary functions. Although all of the elements of the AP Calculus AB course are included, this course provides a more rigorous treatment of these introductory calculus topics. The course also includes the development of the additional topics required by the College Entrance Examination Board in its syllabus for AP Calculus BC. Among these are parametric, polar, and vector functions; the rigorous definition of limit; Advanced integration techniques; Simpson's Rule; length of curves; improper integrals; Hooke's Law; and the study of sequences and series. The use of the graphing calculator will be fully integrated into instruction and students will be called upon to confirm and interpret results of problem situations that are solved using available technology. Students are required to take the AP Calculus BC examination which is administered in May. College credit and/or Advanced placement in college is available to those students receiving a qualifying score on the AP Examination.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for BC or AP PreCalculus

\section*{AP Pre-Calculus}

Taking AP Pre-Calculus prepares you for other collegelevel mathematics and science courses. During the course, you'll explore everyday situations using mathematical tools and lenses. You'll also develop an understanding of modeling and functions, and examine scenarios through multiple representations. The course framework outlines content and skills needed for careers in mathematics, physics, biology, health science, social science, and data science.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 2

\section*{AP Statistics}

The Advanced Placement Statistics course introduces students to the major concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing, and drawing conclusions from data. Students are exposed to four broad conceptual themes: Students are required to take the AP Statistics examination which is administered in May. Students who successfully complete the course and the AP Statistics examination may receive credit for a one semester introductory college statistics course.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 2

\section*{Math - Cambridge Programme}

\section*{AICE Mathematics 1 (AS Level)}

AICE Mathematics 1 is designed to provide accelerated students a strong foundation in Pre-Calculus and beginning calculus concepts. They will develop an understanding of Advanced mathematical principles and an appreciation of mathematics as a logical and coherent subject. The international curriculum includes essential Pre-Calculus topics and an introduction to differentiation and integration. Students will acquire the mathematical background necessary for further study at the AICE Mathematics 2 level. College credit is available at some universities for exemplary performance on associated exams.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12

\section*{Course Designation}

Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS), Weighted (1.0W),
Cambridge

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
IGCSE Advanced Algebra 2 or Pre-Calculus with
Trigonometry for A

\section*{AICE Mathematics 2 (A Level)}

AICE Mathematics 2 extends the knowledge base built in AICE Mathematics 1. The course follows a rigorous, international curriculum to include Advanced Placement Calculus BC topics. Further concepts and skills in mathematics are taught including the study of concepts, techniques and applications of calculus with derivatives, integrals, vectors, sequences and series. Students will increase their ability to analyze problems logically, identify and interpret relevant factors and, where necessary, select an appropriate mathematical method to solve a problem. They will be prepared to sit for the external examination leading to an Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma. College credit is available at most universities for exemplary performance on Cambridge exams.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Course Designation
Advanced Level (A),
Weighted (1.0W),
Cambridge
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
AICE Mathematics 1 (AS Level)

\section*{IGCSE Advanced Algebra 2}

IGCSE Advanced Algebra 2 is an accelerated course that integrates select Pre-Calculus concepts to prepare students for AICE Mathematics 1. Students are expected to master Algebraic mechanics and understand the underlying theory and apply the concepts to real-world situations. Examples of extended topics include graphing, solving equation, and solving practical problems with exponential, logarithmic, and rational functions, composition and inverse functions application to practical situations, conic sections, and sum of finite convergent series. The study of the trigonometric circular functions will continue from IGCSE Geometry and prepare students for further study of this topic in the Pre-Calculus course, AICE Mathematics 1. Assessment includes an external student examination and course work evaluations by the teacher. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in the SOL test only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements. Algebra 2 is required for the Advanced Studies Diploma. This course replaces IGCSE Algebra 2 - Trigonometry offered in 2020-21 and previous years.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
Advanced Algebra 1
IGCSE Geometry

\section*{IGCSE Geometry}

IGCSE Geometry includes all objectives in the PWCS Geometry curriculum and the Virginia Standards of Learning with a strong relation to Algebraic concepts such as functions and linear programming. Emphasis will be placed on recognizing, analyzing, and interpreting geometric terms, shapes, and properties. Additional topics in trigonometry, vectors, and transformations are included. Alternative activities such as projects, investigations, oral and written communication, and cooperative learning activities are a regular part of this course. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W),
Cambridge
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 1

\section*{Math - Computer Electives}

\section*{AICE Computing (AS Level)}

AICE Computing provides students with a thorough knowledge of computing and computer science. Following an international curriculum, students will learn the nature and principles of information processing and the broad range of its applications, together with an Advanced understanding of how information-processing systems are designed to suit applications. They will develop their ability to use computing techniques to solve problems through structured, practical experiences. This course prepares students for an Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma and the Computer Science A qualification.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
AP Computer Science A
Algebra 2

\section*{Advanced Computer Mathematics}

Advanced Computer Mathematics has a focus to provide the student with a conceptual background in computer science. Topics include computer architecture, data representation, operating systems, computing systems in society, and software development. Students will implement the major stages of software development using a high-level language. Topics will include loops, selections, and arrays. This Advanced course covers all topics in the regular Computer Mathematics class as well as others. In some schools this course is the first year of a three-year curriculum in Computer Science.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Gar-Field High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 1

\section*{Notes}

Advanced Computer Math may count as the third math course for graduation in addition to Algebra and Geometry, only if the student also completes a career and technical concentration.

\section*{Advanced Computer Studies}

This course is an introduction to high performance computational concepts utilizing telecommunication and informational technologies. This course will provide mechanisms for learner-centered, collaborative environments where the students and teacher will engage in dynamic modeling processes in a variety of areas ranging from the sciences to the humanities. The course emphasizes real-world problems, hands-on activities, and discovery learning that will facilitate an environment for constructive learning. The students will be expected to complete a year-long research project.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
Completed or concurrently enrolled in AP Computer Science A

\section*{Data Structures and Algorithms}

The course extends the topics of AP Computer Science A and provides a more formal and more in-depth study of algorithms, data structures, and data abstraction. Binary trees, recursive data structures and dynamically allocated structures are fundamental to the course.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 2
AP Computer Science A

\section*{IB Computer Science (HL)}

IB Computer Science HL continues with the topics developed in IB CS SL with the additional topics of computer mathematics and logic, abstract data structures and algorithms, further system fundamentals, and file organization. IB Computer Science HL is the third year of a three-year curriculum in Computer Science. Students will implement the major stages of software development using a high-level language. Topics will include lists and iterators, stacks and queues, recursion, binary trees, lookup tables and hashing, priority queues, and analysis of algorithms. Student will develop a major software project from requirement specification to test and take the IB Computer Science
HL Exam.
Credits 1
Grades
12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Prerequisites
IB Computer Science (SL) or teacher recommendation

\section*{IB Computer Science (SL)}

IB Computer Science SL continues with the topics developed in Advanced Computer Math such as computer architecture, data representation, operating systems, computing systems in society, and software development. IB CS SL is the second year of a three-year curriculum in Computer Science. Students will implement the major stages of software development using a high-level language. Topics will include sorting and searching algorithms, and files. The students will develop a major software project by developing the requirements specification, design documentation, pseudo code, testing documentation and the user documentation.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Computer Mathematics or teacher recommendation

\section*{Math - Dual Enrollment}

\section*{Calculus (DE)}

Dual Enrollment Calculus presents concepts of limits, derivatives, differentiation of various types of functions and use of differentiation rules, application of differentiation, antiderivatives, integrals and applications of integration.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Forest Park High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for \(A B\) (DE)

\section*{Multivariable Calculus (DE)}

Multivariable Calculus focuses on extending the concepts of function, limit, continuity, derivative, integral and vector from the plane to the three-dimensional space. Topics include vector functions, multivariate functions, partial derivatives, multiple integrals and an introduction to vector calculus.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Gainesville High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
A score of 4 or above in AP Calculus BC

\section*{Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry for AB (DE)}

This course is a one-year dual enrollment preparatory course for AP Calculus AB. Basic course content is comprised of the Algebra of real numbers, complex numbers and polynomials; exponential, polynomial and logarithmic functions; circular functions; conics, and trigonometry. Additional topics include polynomial and rational inequalities, and expansion of logarithmic expressions.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Patriot High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Algebra 2 or a grade of C or better in Algebra 2

\section*{Notes}

Students will complete both MTH 161 and MTH 162.

\section*{Math - Electives}

\section*{AP Computer Science A}

The focus of this course is to provide students with a conceptual background in computer science. The major emphasis is on programming methodology, algorithms, and non-dynamic data structure in the JAVA language. This course prepares a student for Advanced placement in computer science by means of the Advanced Placement Examination Level A in Computer Science of the College Entrance Board. Students are required to take the AP Computer Science A examination which is administered in May.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

Geometry

\section*{Notes}

AP Computer Science A may be used for a math, science, or CTE standard credit to satisfy graduation. For a CTE standard credit, a student must (i) successfully complete a CTE program sequence in programming or related programming sequence and earn a score of three or higher on the AP Computer Science A examination.

\section*{AP Computer Science Principles}

The AP Computer Science Principles course is designed to be equivalent to a first-semester introductory college computing course. In this course, students will develop computational thinking skills vital for success across all disciplines, such as using computational tools to analyze and study data and working with large data sets to analyze, visualize, and draw conclusions from trends. The course engages students in the creative aspects of the field by allowing them to develop computational artifacts based on their interests. Students will also develop effective communication and collaboration skills by working individually and collaboratively to solve problems, and will discuss and write about the impacts these solutions could have on their community, society, and world. This course may not be used for a math credit. This course is equivalent to the Software Engineering (PLTW) course. Therefore, students who have taken the Software Engineering (PLTW) course should not enroll in this AP Computer Science course as additional credit will not be granted.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Algebra 1

\section*{Data Science}

The Data Science Standards of Learning provide an introduction to the learning principles associated with analyzing big data. Through the use of open source technology tools, students will identify and explore problems that involve the use of relational database concepts and data-intensive computing to find solutions and make generalizations. Students will engage in a data science problem-solving structure to interact with large data sets as a means to formulate problems, collect and clean data, visualize data, model using data, and communicate effectively about data formulated solutions.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Colgan High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra, Functions, and Data Analysis or Algebra 2

\section*{Discrete Mathematics}

This elective mathematics course provides students with the opportunity to combine previously learned mathematics with selected concepts of recent mathematics to solve problems created by modern society. In this course, the main focus is problem solving in a discrete setting. Techniques that are not considered in the current traditional courses of algebra, geometry, and calculus will be utilized. As students solve problems, they will analyze and determine whether or not a solution exists (existence problems), investigate how many solutions exist (counting problems), and focus on finding the best solution (optimization problems).
Credits 0.5
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 2

\section*{Statistics}

This full-year course is an introduction to statistics that emphasizes working with data, graphs, and statistical ideas. Students are expected to develop and present professional quality statistical analyses. Course content includes theory of probability, description of statistical measurements including linear regressions and correlations, sampling and experimental design, probability distributions including binomial and geometric distributions, and statistical inference. Graphing utilities and other relevant technology tools will be used when appropriate to support instruction, especially to allow students to explore graphical, numerical, and symbolic relationships.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Course Designation}

Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 2

\section*{Trigonometry}

This elective semester course provides a thorough treatment of trigonometry through the study of trigonometric definitions, applications, graphing, and solving trigonometric equations and inequalities. Emphasis is placed on using connections between right triangle ratios, trigonometric functions, and circular functions. Applications and modeling are included throughout the course of study. Students enrolled in trigonometry are assumed to have mastered those concepts outlined in the Algebra 2 standards.
Credits 0.5
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 2

\section*{Math - IB Programme}

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme Algebra 1}

Advanced Middle Years Programme Algebra 1 includes all objectives in the PWCS Algebra 1 curriculum and the Virginia Standards of Learning. In addition, enrichment and extension topics such as linear programming, absolute value functions, and real-life math applications are emphasized. Critical thinking skills and use of graphing calculator technology are also important components in this course. Alternative assessments such as projects, oral and written communication and cooperative learning activities are a regular part of this course. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9

\section*{Course Designation}

International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
\(8^{\text {th }}\) grade Pre-Algebra

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme Algebra 2}

Adv-MYP Algebra 2 is the prerequisite for IB Math: Applications and Interpretations SL and IB Math: Analysis and Approaches 1 (SL). The course incorporates and expands the knowledge from both Adv-MYP Algebra and Adv-MYP Geometry. The course includes all objectives from the PWCS Algebra 2 curriculum with emphasis on and completion of projects and internationalism. A graphing calculator is used throughout the course. As in all courses, students will acquire technical writing skills within the mathematics curriculum. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements. Algebra 2 is required for Advanced Studies Diploma.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Middle Years Programme Geometry

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme Algebra 2 - Extended}

Advanced Middle Years Programme (Adv-MYP) Algebra 2 Extended is an accelerated course that integrates select Pre-Calculus concepts. Students are expected to master algebraic mechanics and understand the underlying theory and apply the concepts to real-world situations. Examples of extended topics include graphing, solving equation, and solving practical problems with exponential, logarithmic, and rational functions, composition and inverse functions application to practical situations, conic sections, and sum of finite convergent series. The study of the trigonometric circular functions will continue from Adv-MYP Geometry and prepare students for further study of this topic. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements. Algebra 2 is required for the Advanced Studies Diploma. This course replaces Adv-MYP Algebra 2-Trigonometry (2020-21 and earlier).
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
Advanced Middle Years Programme Geometry

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme Geometry}

Advanced Middle Years Programme Geometry is an accelerated program of study for students interested in pursuing the IB level math courses. The course includes all objectives from the PWCS Advanced Geometry curriculum with particular emphasis on Algebraic connections. Additional topics in trigonometry and transformational graphing are included. Graphing utilities are used throughout the course. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W), International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Middle Years Programme Algebra 1, Advanced Algebra 1, or Algebra 1 (with teacher recommendation)

\section*{IB Math: Analysis and Approaches 1 (HL)}

IB Math: Analysis and Approaches is the first year in a two-year course that has a substantial mathematical element and is designed for students interested in extending their developing of mathematical arguments, problem solving, and exploring real and abstract applications, with and without technology. This course includes the content from Mathematics Analysis SL with additional content and at a faster pace. Topics include number and Algebra from arithmetic sequences and series to solutions of systems of linear equations in three unknowns; functions including rational functions to the graphs of the absolute value of the full function; geometry and trigonometry from the distance of two points in three-dimensional space to vectors; statistics and probability from concepts of populations and samples to variance and probability densities, and calculus from the concepts of limits and derivatives to the Maclaurin series.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL) ,
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
Advanced Middle Years Programme Algebra 2 Extended

\section*{IB Math: Analysis and Approaches 1 (SL)}

IB Math: Analysis and Approaches \(1(\mathrm{SL})\) is the first year in a two-year mathematics course that fulfills the Group 5 requirement in the IB Diploma Programme. The course is designed for math students who are preparing for studies in subjects such as chemistry, economics, psychology and business administration. The goal is to provide students with a solid foundation in Pre-Calculus topics such as functions and trigonometry, further extend their studies in probability and statistics, and begin their studies in calculus by exploring derivatives and integrals. Students will use technology as a tool for learning and develop an awareness of global contributions to the field of mathematics sciences. Students wishing to study subjects such as physics, engineering and technology should take the Mathematics HL course.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Middle Years Programme Algebra 2 Extended or Advanced Middle Years Programme Algebra \(\underline{2}\) (with teacher recommendation)

\section*{IB Math: Analysis and Approaches 2 (HL)}

IB Mathematics 2 HL is the second year of the two-year sequence in mathematics that meets the requirements of the IB Diploma Programme. This course builds on and extends the knowledge base of IB Mathematics 1 HL . IB Mathematics 2 HL is the study of concepts, techniques, and applications of differential and integral calculus, including Taylor series, the convergence or divergence of infinite series, and differential equations. Students in this course will complete one portfolio project and will take the Analysis \& Approaches HL exams.
Credits 1
Grades
12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
IB Math: Analysis and Approaches 1 (HL)

\section*{IB Math: Analysis and Approaches 2 (SL)}

This course is the second year of the two-year sequence that meets the requirements of the IB Diploma Programme. This course builds on and extends the knowledge base of IB Math: Analysis and Approaches 1 (SL) to include topics in calculus. Students in this course will complete a portfolio project (mathematics exploration) and take the Analysis \& Approaches SL exams.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

IB Math: Analysis and Approaches 1 (SL)

\section*{IB Math: Applications and Interpretations (SL)}

This course is a one-year course designed for students with varied backgrounds and abilities who are interested in social sciences, humanities, certain economics, statistics and engineering courses, and the arts. The emphasis of this course is to make explicit the applications of the mathematics being taught using technology, solving practical problems and exploring mathematical models. Topics include: arithmetic sequences and series; logarithms and exponentials; functions; geometry and trigonometry; probability and statistics; and introduction to calculus. Students will complete a portfolio project (math exploration) and take the IB Math: Applications and Interpretations SL Exam.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
Advanced Middle Years Programme Algebra 2

\section*{Math - Standard}

\section*{Algebra, Functions, and Data Analysis}

This course is designed for students who have completed Algebra 1 but need time to further develop algebraic concepts to ensure success in Algebra 2. Within the context of mathematical modeling and data analysis, students will study functions and their behaviors, inequalities, probability, experimental design, and analysis of data. Data will be generated by practical applications arising from science, business, and finance. Students will solve problems that require the formulation of linear, quadratic, or exponential equations or a system of equations.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 1

\section*{Notes}

A student may not receive credit for this course after receiving credit for Algebra 2.

\author{
Algebra 1 \\ Algebra provides a systematic way to represent mathematical relationships and analyze change which will include the use of the data cycle. Students will make connections and build relationships between Algebra and arithmetic, geometry, and probability and statistics. Connections will also be made to other subject areas through practical applications. Students are required to use Algebra as a tool for representing and solving a variety of practical problems. Tables and graphs will be used to interpret Algebraic expressions, equations, and inequalities and to analyze behaviors of functions. Graphing utilities, computers, and other appropriate technology tools will be used to assist in teaching and learning. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements. \\ \section*{Credits 1} \\ \section*{Grades} \\ 9 \\ Course Designation \\ Virtual Prince William (VPW) \\ \section*{Schools} \\ Battlefield High School \\ Brentsville District High School \\ Colgan High School \\ Forest Park High School \\ Freedom High School \\ Gainesville High School \\ Gar-Field High School \\ Hylton High School \\ Osbourn Park High School \\ Patriot High School \\ Potomac High School \\ Unity Reed High School \\ Woodbridge High School \\ Prerequisites \\ Math 7 Extended or Math 8 (Pre-Algebra)
}

\section*{Algebra 1, Parts 1 and 2}

Algebra 1, in two parts, is offered for students who need additional time to complete the Algebra 1 curriculum. These two courses employ an interactive, hands-on approach to teaching Algebra concepts. This two-part course uses graphing utilities, the data cycle, and realworld and workplace applications as the platform for learning Algebra. Emphasis is placed on making connections in Algebra to arithmetic, geometry, and statistics. Algebra 1, Part 1 and Algebra 1, Part 2 are each year-long classes. Schools may double block the courses so that they meet every day for a full block of time over the full year. This gives students the chance to earn the first math credit by the end of the 9th grade year in addition to an elective credit for Part 1. Schools may allow students to take Part 1 in the 9 th grade year and Part 2 in the 10th grade. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test to be taken at the conclusion of Algebra 1, Part 2. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Elective Credit for Part 1 and 1 Math Credit for Part 2 when student has passed both parts

\section*{Grades}

9, 10
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Math 8 (Pre-Algebra)

\section*{Notes}

Students with disabilities eligible for credit accommodations receive two math credits for completing both courses.

\section*{Algebra 2}

All students preparing for postsecondary and Advanced technical studies are expected to achieve the Algebra 2 standards. A thorough treatment of Advanced Algebraic concepts will be provided through the study of functions, "families of functions," equations, inequalities, systems of equations and inequalities, polynomials, rational and radical equations, complex numbers, and sequences and series which will include the use of the data cycle. Emphasis will be placed on practical applications and modeling throughout the course of study. Graphing utilities, computers, spreadsheets, and other appropriate technology tools will be used to assist in teaching and learning. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements. Algebra 2 is required for Advanced Studies Diploma.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 1

\section*{Algebra 3 with Trigonometry}

Algebra 3 with Trigonometry extends both Algebra and Trigonometry topics. Emphasis is on functions and their inverses, equations and inequalities, graph theory, matrices, sequences and series, conic sections, and logarithms. Trigonometry topics include triangular and circular definitions of the trig functions, trig identities, and solutions of trig equations. This course does not meet the prerequisite for Calculus AB or BC .
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 2

\section*{Geometry}

All students are expected to successfully complete Geometry. This course includes emphasis on two- and three-dimensional reasoning skills, coordinate and transformational geometry, and the use of geometric models to solve problems. A variety of real-world applications and general problem-solving techniques, including Algebra skills, are used to implement these standards. Graphing utilities, computers, dynamic geometry software, and other appropriate technology tools will be used. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 1 or Algebra 1, Parts 1 and 2

\section*{Geometry, Parts 1 and 2}

This course includes emphasis on two- and threedimensional reasoning skills, coordinate and transformational geometry, and the use of geometric models to solve problems. A variety of real-world applications and general problem-solving techniques, including Algebra skills, are used to implement these standards. Graphing utilities, computers, dynamic geometry software, and other appropriate technology tools will be used. Geometry, in two parts, is offered for students who need additional time to complete the Geometry curriculum. Geometry, Part 1 and Geometry, Part 2 are each year-long classes. Schools may double block the courses so that they meet every day for a full block of time over a full year or offer them over two years. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Elective Credit for Part 1 and 1 Math Credit for Part 2
when student has passed both parts
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Algebra 1 or Algebra 1, Parts 1 and 2

\section*{Notes}

Students with disabilities eligible for credit accommodations may receive two math credits for completing both courses. If they have also taken Parts 1 and 2 of Algebra 1, they would receive three math credits and one elective credit for the four parts of the two courses.

\section*{Science - Advanced Placement}

\author{
AP Biology \\ AP Biology is designed to be the equivalent of a first-year introduction college biology course. AP Biology is designed for students who have successfully completed foundation courses in biology and chemistry. This course aims to provide students with the conceptual framework, factual knowledge, and analytical skills necessary to deal critically with the rapidly changing science of biology. At least \(25 \%\) of instructional time is dedicated to hands-on laboratory investigations. \\ Students are expected to take the AP Biology examination in May. With a satisfactory score, students may be eligible to receive some credit for college-level \\ biology. \\ Credits 1 \\ Grades \\ 11, 12 \\ Course Designation \\ Advanced Placement (AP), \\ Weighted (1.0W) \\ \section*{Schools} \\ Battlefield High School \\ Colgan High School \\ Forest Park High School \\ Freedom High School \\ Gainesville High School \\ Hylton High School \\ Osbourn Park High School \\ Patriot High School \\ Woodbridge High School \\ Prerequisites \\ Biology 1 \\ Chemistry 1 \\ Algebra 1 \\ Geometry \\ Successful completion of at least two laboratory sciences Corequisites \\ Algebra 2
}

\section*{AP Chemistry}

AP Chemistry is intended to provide a second level of chemistry comparable to the general chemistry course usually taken during the first year of college. Topics include atomic structure and theory, chemical bonding, states of matter, chemical reactions, stoichiometry, equilibrium, kinetics, thermodynamics, and descriptive chemistry. At least \(25 \%\) of instructional time is dedicated to hands-on laboratory investigations. Students enrolled in this course are encouraged to pursue an Advanced mathematics sequence. Students are expected to take the AP Chemistry examination in May. With a satisfactory score, students may be eligible to receive some credit for college-level chemistry.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Chemistry 1
Algebra 2

\section*{AP Environmental Science}

AP Environmental Science utilizes students' mathematics and scientific skills in a systems approach to the environment. Major systems include aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems, the atmosphere, and resource allocation/distribution. In addition to laboratory work, some fieldwork is required. Students will take the Earth Science I Standards of Learning (SOL) assessment at the end of this course only if they have not yet earned a verified science credit for graduation. Students are expected to take the AP Environmental Science examination in May. With a satisfactory score, students may be eligible to receive some credit for college-level environmental science.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Biology 1
Chemistry 1
Algebra 2

\section*{AP Physics 1}

AP Physics is an algebra-based course that is representative of topics covered in similar college physics courses, as determined by periodic surveys. This course could be taken by students with no previous high school experience in physics but who possess strong study skills required for college-level classes. The course covers the following general areas: Newtonian mechanics; work, energy, and power; mechanical waves, and sound. At least \(25 \%\) of instructional time is dedicated to hands-on laboratory investigations. Students who have taken this course may enroll in either AP Physics 2 or AP Physics C: Mechanics.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Geometry
Corequisites
Advanced Algebra 2

\section*{AP Physics 2}

AP Physics 2 is an algebra-based course that is representative of topics covered in similar college physics courses, as determined by periodic surveys. The course covers five general areas: fluid mechanics; thermodynamics; electricity and magnetism; optics; atomic and nuclear physics. At least 25\% of instructional time is dedicated to hands-on laboratory investigations. Schools could offer this course as a single or a double block class, with extended time for lab inquiry activities. Students are expected to take the AP Physics 2
examination in May. With a satisfactory score, students may be eligible to receive some credit for college-level physics.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Physics 1, AP Physics 1, or AP Physics C: Mechanics

\section*{AP Physics C: Mechanics}

AP Physics C: Mechanics ordinarily forms the first part of a college sequence that serves as the foundation in physics for students interested in the physical sciences or engineering. Strong emphasis is placed on solving a variety of challenging problems, requiring some calculus that is presented to students during instruction. At least \(25 \%\) of instructional time is dedicated to hands-on laboratory investigations. Schools could offer this course as a single or a double block class, with extended time for lab inquiry activities. Students are expected to take the Advanced Placement Physics C examination in May.
With a satisfactory score, students may be eligible to receive some credit for college-level physics.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Calculus (DE)
(or concurrent enrollment in Calculus)

\title{
Science-Cambridge Programme
}

\author{
AICE Biology (A Level) \\ This course is a second year of the AICE Level Biology curriculum that incorporates lab experience as an integral component of its study. The curriculum involves a detailed examination of major biological themes, along with one of four optional units: mammalian physiology; microbiology and biotechnology; growth, development, and reproduction; and applications of genetics in a more comprehensive manner. Students will sit for external exams that contribute to the Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma and present a possibility for students to receive college credit for an introductory biology course. \\ Credits 1 \\ Grades \\ 11, 12 \\ Course Designation \\ Advanced Level (A), \\ Cambridge, \\ Weighted (1.0W) \\ Schools \\ Brentsville District High School \\ Prerequisites \\ AICE Biology (AS Level)
}

\section*{AICE Biology (AS Level)}

AICE Biology is an accelerated and rigorous course that follows an international, Advanced level curriculum. This course is lab-oriented, with a curriculum designed to give students a foundation in biological concepts as well as the opportunity to utilize principles of experimental design in laboratory inquiry and on a required independent student project. The course covers major biological topics. Students will be prepared to sit for a practical test and external examinations leading to Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma and an Advanced Placement qualification. Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
IGCSE Biology or Biology 1; IGCSE Chemistry or Chemistry 1; Algebra 2 or IGCSE Geometry

\section*{Corequisites}

Advanced Biology Laboratory; Algebra 2 or Advanced Algebra 2

\section*{AICE Chemistry (AS Level)}

AICE Chemistry is an accelerated and rigorous course that encompasses the AP Chemistry curriculum and enriched AICE topics. This course is lab-oriented, with a curriculum designed to give students a foundation in chemistry concepts as well as the opportunity to utilize principles of experimental design in laboratory inquiry and on a required independent student project. The expanded curriculum enables students to pursue Advanced studies of analytic separation techniques, biochemistry, and spectroscopy. Students will be prepared to sit for external examinations in theory and practical assessments leading to an Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma and an AP qualification.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

IGCSE Chemistry or Chemistry 1; Algebra 2 or IGCSE Advanced Algebra 2

\section*{AICE Environmental Management (AS Level)}

This accelerated Cambridge course has a strong human dimension and is concerned with both local and global issues. The curriculum encompasses the four traditional subdivisions of the global environment, including the lithosphere, hydrosphere, biosphere, and atmosphere. The course develops in students a strong understanding of the Earth's natural systems and the effects of human activity on these systems. Students are challenged to think about important environmental issues and to look to themselves for possible solutions. An important component of the practical assessment is an Individual Research Report based on issues for the course of studies. Students will take the Earth Science 1 Standards of Learning assessment only if they have not yet earned credit for graduation. Students will be prepared to sit for an external examination leading to the AICE Diploma and an Advanced Placement qualification.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
IGCSE Biology or Biology 1; IGCSE
Chemistry or Chemistry 1; IGCSE Algebra 2 or Algebra 2

\section*{AICE Physics (AS Level)}

AICE Physics is an accelerated and rigorous course that encompasses the AP Physics curriculum and enriched AICE program topics. This course focuses on the Advanced study of topics in general physics, Newtonian mechanics, matter, oscillations and waves, electricity and magnetism, and modern physics. The inquiry-based approach emphasizing principles of experimental design, scientific problem solving, and research skills requires students to use principles and concepts that are taught and to apply them in a logical, reasoned, and deductive manner to their work. Independent research is a required part of the program. Students will be prepared to sit for external examinations in theory and practical applications leading to an Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma and an AP qualification. Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
IGCSE Physics or Physics 1; IGCSE Chemistry or Chemistry 1

\section*{IGCSE Biology}

This laboratory-based course includes a curriculum designed to give students a foundation in biological concepts as well as the opportunity to utilize principles of experimental design in laboratory inquiry and on a required independent student project. IGCSE Biology includes, but is not limited to, characteristics and classification of living organisms; organization and maintenance of organisms; reproduction, inheritance, and the continuity of life; and the relationships of organisms to one another and to their environment. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test to satisfy federal testing requirements. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test to satisfy federal testing requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Notes}

This course may utilize animal dissection techniques as an instructional strategy. Students who conscientiously object to these exercises will participate in divisionapproved activities that provide comparable learning experiences.

\section*{IGCSE Chemistry}

This course is lab-oriented, with a curriculum designed to give students a foundation in chemistry concepts as well as the opportunity to utilize principles of experimental design in laboratory inquiry and on a required independent student project. The course will include the major principles of chemistry: structure of matter, chemical and physical properties, periodic trends, molar and stoichiometric relationships, chemical reactions and equilibria, chemical kinetics, electrochemistry, thermodynamics, acid-base theory, and organic and environmental chemistry. Assessment will include an external examination and coursework evaluations by the teacher. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

IGCSE Biology or Biology 1; IGCSE Algebra 1 or Algebra \(\underline{2}\)

\section*{IGCSE Physics}

This course offers a combination of theoretical and practical studies such as mechanics that analyze motions and forces; study of energy with applications to work and power; thermodynamics; properties of waves (light and sound); electricity and magnetism; and atomic physics leading to an understanding of the basic principles of physics. Investigations will be student designed and tested emphasizing principles of experimental design, inquiry based discovery, and scientific problem solving. Independent research is a required part of the program. IGCSE Algebra 2 must have been successfully completed or the student must take IGSCE Advanced Algebra 2 concurrently.
Assessment measures will include external student examination and course evaluations by the teacher.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 1; IGCSE Geometry or Geometry or concurrent enrollment in IGSCE Advanced Algebra 2

\section*{Science - Dual Enrollment}

\section*{Biology 2: Survey of Advanced Topics in Biology (DE)}

Biology 2: Survey of Advanced Topics in Biology (BIO 101) is an academically rigorous, in-depth, second-year study of selected areas of biology that allows highly motivated students to delve more deeply into life systems and processes. Extensive laboratory work is part of this course. Emphasis is placed on research skills and techniques. Students may only take AP Biology or Biology 2: Survey of Advanced Topics in Biology (DE) for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Biology 1
Chemistry 1

\section*{Notes}

This course utilizes animal dissection techniques as a major instructional strategy. Students who conscientiously object to these exercises will participate in division-approved activities that provide comparable learning experiences.

\section*{Chemistry 2: Introduction to College Chemistry (DE)}

Chemistry 2: Introduction to College Chemistry (CHM 111) is a rigorous second-year chemistry course that will cover the first semester of college chemistry. The course will explore the fundamental laws, theories, and mathematical concepts of chemistry. Topics include matter, measurement, atomic structure, moles, nomenclature, chemical reactions, stoichiometry, electronic structure of the atom, chemical bonding, thermochemistry, and gases. Advanced laboratory skills will be developed as part of this course. Students may only take either AP Chemistry or Chemistry 2: Introduction to College Chemistry (DE) for credit.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
Chemistry 1

\section*{Environmental Science (DE)}

The rigorous curriculum of this class covers two college courses of environmental science (ENV 121/122). The first semester provides students with an opportunity to acquire fundamental knowledge of the principles of biological systems and their interactions with the nonliving components of the environment. The second semester offers students an opportunity to acquire fundamental knowledge of human's relationship to the environment and the science behind the causes, effects, and possible mitigation of major environmental issues. Lab or field work is required in both semesters. Students are required to take a final exam at the end of this course. Upon a successful completion, students will be eligible to receive eight college credits. Students may take only AP Environmental Science or Environmental Science (DE) for high school credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Prerequisites
Biology 1
Chemistry 1
Algebra 2

\section*{IB Biology 1 (HL) (DE)}

IB Biology 1 (BIO 101) is the first year of an overview of the major principles and processes in the areas of molecular and cellular biology, genetics, ecology, and organisms. Laboratory work is an integral part of this course and students are required to submit written laboratory reports. Key points of the course are structure and function, universality versus diversity, and equilibrium within systems.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Higher Level (HL),
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Middle Years Programme Biology 1
IB Chemistry 1 (SL)

\section*{Notes}

This course may utilize animal dissection techniques as an instructional strategy. Students who conscientiously object to these exercises will participate in divisionapproved activities that provide comparable learning experiences.

\section*{IB Biology 2 (HL) (DE)}

IB Biology 2 (BIO 102) is an introduction to Advanced anatomy and physiology and plant biology. A review of IB Biology 1 principles and processes in the areas of molecular and cellular biology, genetics, ecology, and organisms is included. Students are required to take the IB examination at the end of the course. Laboratory work is an integral part of this course and students are required to submit written laboratory reports.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Higher Level (HL),
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

IB Biology 1 (HL) (DE)

\section*{Notes}

This course may utilize animal dissection techniques as an instructional strategy. Students who conscientiously object to these exercises will participate in divisionapproved activities that provide comparable learning experiences.

\section*{Science - Electives Biotech Program}

\section*{Biology 2: Introduction to DNA Science and Biotechnology}

This is a second-year study of biological and chemical principles related to molecular biology and biotechnology. The course is designed for students with interests in the health sciences, animal science, and plant biology. A variety of topics, issues, and techniques will be addressed, including cellular structure and function; enzyme activity; classical and molecular genetics; DNA science (gene regulation, mutation, transfer; karyotyping; and DNA sequencing and decoding), genetic engineering applications; and various biotechnology techniques. Ethical, social, and legal implications associated with biotechnology will be explored through case studies, student research, discussion, debate, and examination of current events. Laboratory experiences will include chromatography, electrophoresis, immunology, enzyme studies, DNA extraction, PCR simulation, and plant cloning.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Schools
Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Biology 1
Chemistry 1
Algebra 1
Geometry

\section*{Biology 2: Survey of Microbiology and Forensics}

The Microbiology portion of this course familiarizes students with the microbial world. Students explore the clinical and environmental aspects of microbes, and principles of structure, metabolism, growth, and genetics of prokaryotes. Opportunities are provided to develop an understanding of microbial anatomy and physiology, and to develop safe techniques for the handling and cultivating of micro organisms. The Forensic portion of this course provides students with fundamental learning in forensic laboratory analysis and crime scene investigation, with academic emphasis in criminal justice. Appropriate laboratory experiences are provided to develop further understanding and use of scientific inquiry skills.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
Biology 1
Chemistry 1
Note: Advanced courses are acceptable alternatives.

\section*{Chemistry 2: Organic Chemistry}

This second level course provides a fundamental overview of organic chemistry. Upon successful completion, students will understand the relationship between structure and function of molecules, the major classes of reactions, reaction energetics and mechanisms, synthesis of organic compounds, and how to determine structure via various spectroscopic techniques. Students will be challenged to consider how these concepts relate to the broader applications of science, especially in the laboratory setting.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Schools
Freedom High School
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Chemistry 1

\section*{Methods in Scientific Inquiry}

This course provides an introduction to research methods relevant to current biotechnology practices. This course will focus on an introduction to research design methods. In addition, the course will focus on providing a practical understanding of several statistical tools used in scientific research. The emphasis will be on asking answerable scientific questions, conducting independent research, and to communicating scientific findings. Students in this course will be introduced to literature review, experimental design, research, the scientific method, statistics, and a variety of laboratory techniques.
Credits 1
Grades
10

\section*{Schools}

Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

\section*{Biology 1}

Algebra 1
Enrollment in the BIOTECH program; Concurrent enrollment in Chemistry I

\section*{Science-Electives}

\section*{Advanced Biology 1}

Advanced Biology 1 is designed to give students a foundation in biological concepts as well as the opportunity to apply principles of experimental design in laboratory settings and on a required student project. Advanced Biology includes the same major areas of study as Biology 1 but with enrichments and extensions to each curriculum objective and associated specialty program.

This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test to satisfy federal testing requirements.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

This course may utilize animal dissection techniques as an instructional strategy. Students who conscientiously object to these exercises will participate in divisionapproved activities that provide comparable learning experiences.

\section*{Advanced Chemistry 1}

Advanced Chemistry 1 is designed to give students a foundation in chemical concepts as well as the opportunity to apply principles of experimental design in laboratory settings and on a required student project. Advanced Chemistry includes the same major areas of study as Chemistry 1 I but with enrichment and extensions to each curriculum objective.

This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test only if they have not yet earned a verified science credit for graduation.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 1
One laboratory science

\section*{Advanced Earth Science 1}

Advanced Earth Science 1 is a lab-based course designed to give students a foundation in earth science concepts and as well as the opportunity to apply principles of experimental design in laboratory settings and on a required student project. Advanced Earth Science includes the same major areas of study as Earth Science 1 but with enrichment and extensions to each curriculum objective. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test only when they have not yet earned credit for graduation.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Biology 2: Anatomy and Physiology}

Biology 2: Anatomy and Physiology is an academically rigorous second-level laboratory biology course. While suitable for any high school student, it is designed specifically for those who are interested in pursuing careers in biological studies and medical fields.
Participants will investigate and understand cell histology and cellular processes, the purpose and the organization of various body systems, the biochemical processes essential for life, and common human health issues.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Biology 1 or Advanced Biology 1

\section*{Notes}

Course work in Chemistry 1 is recommended.
This course utilizes animal dissection techniques as a major instructional strategy. Students who conscientiously object to these exercises will participate in division-approved activities that provide comparable learning experiences.

\section*{Biology 2: Ecology}

Ecology is an academically rigorous, in-depth, secondyear study of biological and ecological principles governing higher levels of organization (populations, communities, ecosystems). Concepts that will be covered include adaptation and natural selection; the physical environment and climate; population ecology, growth models, and life history patterns; communities, competition, parasitism, mutualism, and human interactions; ecosystem productivity, energy flow, nutrient cycling, and biogeochemical cycles; and biogeography, biodiversity, and global environmental change. The science of ecology is dedicated to an understanding of the relationships between organisms and their environment and is often at the center of public policy disputes related to the environment; therefore, students will learn how ecological research is becoming increasingly important and prominent throughout the world. Student participation in outdoor field activities is expected.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Biology 1
Earth Science 1 or Chemistry 1 (advanced level courses are acceptable alternatives.)

\section*{Biology 2: Genetics}

This course builds on the foundational principles of genetics and introduces students to important modern topics including genome sequencing, predictive medicine, epigenetics, bioinformatics, etc. Students will develop understanding of analytical approaches now being used across the spectrum of the biological disciplines (e.g., markers, genetic dissection, genetic engineering, etc.). In addition, the course will address perilous misconceptions that have been documented by researchers as common among the current U.S. population.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
Biology 1 or Advanced Biology 1

\section*{Biology 2: Survey of Advanced Topics in Biology}

Biology 2: Survey of Advanced Topics in Biology is an academically rigorous, in-depth, second-year study of selected areas of biology that allows highly motivated students to delve more deeply into life systems and processes. Extensive laboratory work is part of this course. Emphasis is placed on research skills and techniques.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Biology 1 or Advanced Biology 1

\section*{Notes}

Course work in Chemistry 1 is recommended.
This course utilizes animal dissection techniques as a major instructional strategy. Students who conscientiously object to these exercises will participate in division-approved activities that provide comparable learning experiences.

\section*{Chemistry 2: Forensic Sciences and Chemical Analysis}

Chemistry 2: Forensic Sciences and Chemical Analysis course includes central concepts concerning the history of forensic sciences, the chemical analysis of forensic evidence, and crime scene management. Students will apply the Locard's Principle in the observation, acquisition, and analysis of forensic evidence. Major focus is placed upon the understanding of science as an active process including the application of instrumental methods of analysis such as ultraviolet, visible, infrared and fluorescence spectrophotometry, gas chromatography, and thin layer chromatography to the classification of physical evidence. In addition, techniques of analytical chemistry are utilized to investigate the chemical composition of blood, latent fingerprints, hair and fiber evidence, toxicology, soil samples, questioned documents, and other types of trace evidence.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Biology 1
Chemistry 1

\section*{Earth Science 2: Astronomy}

Astronomy is a second level Earth Science course designed to be a more in-depth, mathematical treatment of the astronomical concepts presented in the introductory Earth Science 1 course. Topics such as the universe, universal laws, galaxies, stellar evolution, the solar system and its motion, and the exploration of space will be discussed.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Environmental Science or Earth Science 1 and Biology 1

\section*{Notes}

Course work in Chemistry 1 is recommended.

\section*{Earth Science 2: Oceanography}

Oceanography is a second level Earth Science course designed to be a more in-depth treatment of the oceanography concepts presented in the introductory Earth Science 1 course. It is a broad survey course dealing mainly with physical oceanography and covering such topics as the geology and geography of ocean basins; physical properties of sea water; marine chemistry; salinity and density; circulation of the oceans, waves and tides; and oceanographic instruments, tools, and methods. Emphasis is also placed on ocean policy and ocean ecology.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Environmental Science or Earth Science 1 and Biology 1

\section*{Notes}

Course work in Chemistry 1 is recommended.

\section*{Earth Science 2: Physical Geology}

Physical Geology is a second level earth science course designed to be a more in-depth treatment of the geology concepts presented in the introductory Earth Science course. Topics of study include but are not limited to plate tectonics theory; interrelationships between humans and the geological environment that affect ground water resources; runoff and erosion; waste disposal; energy resources and food production; time/ space relationships in the earth record; and geomorphology.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
Environmental Science or Earth Science 1 and Biology 1 Notes
Course work in Chemistry 1 is recommended.

\section*{Science - IB Programme}

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme Biology 1}

Advanced Middle Years Programme Biology is a survey of the animal, plant, and protist kingdoms, including consideration of the classification, distribution, and life processes of the major groups of each kingdom. Students will use scientific research methods to investigate scientific principles. Extensive laboratory work will be a part of the course, and students are required to submit written lab reports. Students will explore the skills used by practicing biologists and how biology can help solve environmental problems. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test to satisfy federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

The Virginia Standards of Learning (SOL) for Biology 1 do not require animal dissections. If a teacher uses this technique as an instructional strategy, students who object to these exercises will be provided with comparable alternative learning experiences.

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme Earth Science}

Advanced Middle Years Programme Earth Science is designed for IB students who wish to concentrate on rigorous earth science principles and processes that will lead to more qualitative sciences. Students will investigate the natural sciences of astronomy, oceanography, meteorology, and geology. The IB internal assessment will serve as a guide as students apply the scientific method. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test only if they have not yet earned a verified credit for graduation.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Requirements
Enrollment in the IB Programme
Prerequisites
None

\section*{IB Biology 1 (HL)}

IB Biology is the first year of an overview of the major principles and processes in the areas of molecular and cellular biology, genetics, ecology, and organisms. Laboratory work is an integral part of this course and students are required to submit written laboratory reports. Key points of the course are structure and function, universality versus diversity, and equilibrium within systems.
Credits 1
Grades
11
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL),
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

IB Chemistry 1 (SL)
Advanced Middle Years Programme Biology 1

\section*{Notes}

This course may utilize animal dissection techniques as an instructional strategy. Students who conscientiously object to these exercises will participate in divisionapproved activities that provide comparable learning experiences.

\section*{IB Biology 2 (HL)}

IB Biology 2 is an introduction to Advanced anatomy and physiology and plant biology. A review of IB Biology 1 principles and processes in the areas of molecular and cellular biology, genetics, ecology, and organisms is included. Students are required to take the IB examination at the end of the course. Laboratory work is an integral part of this course and students are required to submit written laboratory reports.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL) ,
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
IB Biology 1 (HL)

\section*{Notes}

This course may utilize animal dissection techniques as an instructional strategy. Students who conscientiously object to these exercises will participate in divisionapproved activities that provide comparable learning experiences.

\section*{IB Chemistry 1 (SL)}

This course provides a general introduction to chemistry. The topics of study include atomic structure, ionic and covalent compounds, chemical equations, stoichiometry, gases, solutions, organic chemistry, and acids and bases. Students develop experimental design skills to collect and analyze data using graphical and statistical methods. Students will design and conduct experimental research projects and will have an emphasis on qualitative and quantitative study of substances and the changes they undergo. Laboratory investigations form a major component of the course as well as mathematical applications of stoichiometry in problem solving. All students must maintain a portfolio of laboratory work that is submitted to the IB examiners. IB Chemistry 1 meets the course requirements of Chemistry 1. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/ or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Algebra 1
One year of laboratory science

\section*{IB Chemistry 2 (SL)}

This second-level course provides students with a comprehensive hands-on study of major chemical principles emphasizing laboratory experiences and research. Students study research techniques, Advanced problem solving, and synthesis of prior knowledge to investigate IB option topics. Participation in an interdisciplinary science research (Group 4) project is required. Laboratory investigations form a major component of the course, and all students must maintain a portfolio of laboratory work that is presented to the IB examiners. With a satisfactory IB exam score, students may receive credit for introductory college chemistry. Students are required to take the IB Chemistry Standard Level Exam and complete the required hours and assignments tied to the SL Chemistry Internal

\section*{Assessment.}

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

IB Chemistry 1 (SL)

\section*{IB Environmental Systems and Societies (SL)}

This one-year course provides students with a perspective on the interrelationships between ecosystems and societies. Students will emerge from the class with an understanding of complex environmental issues in which the interaction between ecosystems and societies is central. Sustainability is the integrative theme of this course. Students will develop the capability to formulate an informed personal response to both local and global issues. Students will take the Earth Science 1 Standards of Learning assessment only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements. Environmental Systems and Societies can serve as a requirement for either a Group 3 (Individuals and Societies) course or a Group 4 (Experimental Science) course within the IB diploma program. 40 hours of lab work and participation in the Group 4 Project are required by the IBO.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12

\section*{Course Designation}

International Baccalaureate (IB),
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Middle Years Programme Biology 1

\section*{IB Physics (SL)}

IB Physics is an extremely fast-paced, rigorous course following the IB Standard Level curriculum. Building on their background from Advanced Middle Years Programme Physics, students will study mechanics, heat, electromagnetism, light, sound, and modern physics in greater depth. Students will design and implement their own laboratory investigations and will be graded using IB assessment criteria. They will participate in the interdisciplinary "Group 4 Project" and will sit for the Standard Level examination at the end of the course.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Middle Years Programme Algebra 2 -
Extended

\section*{Science - Standard}

\section*{Biology 1}

Biology 1 is a laboratory-based course that includes the study of ecology, taxonomy, cellular chemistry, genetics, microbiology, and physiology. These areas are developed within a framework of principal biological theories with an emphasis on critical thinking. This course has an associated Standards of Learning test. Students will participate in this test to satisfy federal testing requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Notes}

The Virginia Standards of Learning (SOL) for Biology 1 do not require animal dissections. If a teacher uses this technique as an instructional strategy, students who object to these exercises will be provided with comparable alternative learning experiences.

\section*{Chemistry 1}

Chemistry 1 emphasizes the qualitative and quantitative study of substances and the changes that occur in them. Students will investigate using various lab techniques and develop mathematical and problem-solving skills. A survey of concepts includes atomic structure, chemical bonding, formulas and equations, stoichiometry and other nomenclature based on molar relationships, phases of matter and the kinetic molecular theory, and the acid-base theory through Science and Engineering Practices (SEP). This course is intended for college preparatory and general education purposes. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test only if they have not yet earned a verified science credit for graduation.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 1
One year of laboratory science

\section*{Earth Science 1}

Earth Science 1 is a laboratory-based course that provides students with an opportunity to explore the various physical phenomena that affect the earth. This course, which helps students become more aware of their surroundings through the study of astronomy, meteorology, oceanography, physical geology, and environmental resources. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in this test only if they have not yet earned a verified science credit for graduation.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Environmental Science}

This course is a laboratory-based course that provides students with an opportunity to build knowledge in Earth Science and Biology through the lens of environmental literacy and citizenship. This course develops skills through Scientific and Engineering Practices while addressing socio-scientific issues related to humans' impact on the environment, resource conservation, and legal and civic responsibility. This course may be counted toward high school graduation as either an Earth Science 1, Biology 1, or an elective science discipline credit. The Environmental Science course does not have an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Physics 1}

Physics 1 is a standard first-year course that covers all topics required by the Virginia Standards of Learning (SOL) for physics. This course is lab-based. Students will engage with Scientific and Engineering Practices (SEP) to investigate Newtonian mechanics; wave phenomena; electricity and magnetism; thermodynamics; optical systems; and selected topics in modern physics. Students who desire to continue their study of physics upon completion of this course could enroll in AP Physics 1, AP Physics 2, or AP Physics C: Mechanics.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Geometry
Corequisites
Algebra 2 or higher

\section*{Social Studies}

\section*{Advanced World History and Geography to 1500}

This pre-collegiate course emphasizes basic historical research skills using primary and secondary sources to understand multiple causes and perspectives for significant historical events. The course prepares students for future AP history examinations. Course topics include those found in the standard World History and Geography to 1500 course but emphasis is placed on interregional studies, themes, and global historical patterns and processes. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
9
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

This course is an integral component of the Biotechnology Center (BIOTECH), Center for Environmental and Natural Sciences (CENS), Center for the Fine and Performing Arts (CFPA), Center for International Studies and Languages (CISL), and Centers for Information Technology (IT). For additional information, refer to the description of these programs in the specialty program section.

\section*{Social Studies - Advanced Placement}

\section*{AP Government and Politics: Comparative}

This college-level political science course includes topics such as: introduction to comparative politics; sovereignty, authority, and power; political institutions; citizens, society, and the State; political and economic change; and public policy. Case studies in the governments of Great Britain, China, Iran, Mexico, Russia, and Nigeria provide context for exploring the topics of the course. Analytical writing will be required, both in essays developed within the framework of the class and in papers developed as a result of research assignments. In May, the students will take an Advanced Placement Government Examination to qualify for Advanced standing and/or credit in college.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
U.S. and Virginia History, AP U.S. History, or concurrent enrollment

\section*{AP Government and Politics: U.S.}

This college-level course in U.S. political science includes topics such as: Constitutional underpinnings of U.S. government, political beliefs and behaviors, political parties, interest groups, and mass media, institutions of national government, public policy, and civil rights and liberties. Analytical writing will be required, both in essays developed within the framework of the class and in papers developed as a result of research assignments. In May, the students will take an Advanced Placement Government Examination to qualify for Advanced standing and/or credit in college.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

Prior completion of AP U.S. History is recommended.

\section*{AP Human Geography}

This introductory college course in human geography introduces students to the systematic study of patterns, and processes that have shaped human understanding, use, and alteration of Earth's surface. Students employ spatial concepts and landscape analysis to examine human social organization and its environmental consequences. They also learn about the methods and tools geographers use in their science and practice, including Geographic Information Systems. In May, the students will take an AP Human Geography Examination to qualify for Advanced standing and/or credit in college. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{AP U.S. History}

AP U.S. History is a course designed for the student who accepts the challenge of an Advanced class in American History. Students will be expected to master all of the SOL objectives for Virginia and U.S. History. In addition, analytical writing will be required, both in essays developed within the framework of the class and in papers developed as a result of research assignments. In May, the students will take an Advanced Placement U.S. History Examination to qualify for Advanced standing and/or credit in college. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
11
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

Prior completion of AP World History is recommended.

\section*{AP World History}

This college-level course uses the College Board's AP syllabus to develop greater understanding of the evolution of global processes and contacts in different types of human societies. The course highlights the nature of changes in global frameworks and their causes and consequences, as well as comparisons among major societies. It emphasizes relevant factual knowledge, leading interpretive issues, and skills in analyzing types of historical evidence. The course is organized around five time periods. The first two are explored in detail in the Advanced World History and Geography to 1500 course and reviewed briefly in the beginning of this course. The last 500 years are the primary focus of this second year of the study. Specific themes provide further organization to the course, along with consistent attention to contacts among societies that form the core of world history as a field of study. In May, the students will take an AP World History Examination to qualify for Advanced standing and/or credit in college. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/ or satisfied federal testing requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
10
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

Prior completion of World History and Geography to 1500 or Advanced World History and Geography to 1500 is recommended.

\title{
Social Studies - Cambridge Programme
}

\author{
AICE U.S. History (AS Level)
}

This Advanced study of American history follows an international curriculum which focuses on key developments that transformed the United States from an isolated, agrarian society to the world's leading superpower. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the complexity of issues, will interpret source materials as historical evidence, and will demonstrate facility in their use. On external examinations, students will answer compulsory sourcebased questions and respond to a choice of essay questions. They will be prepared to qualify for the Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11
Course Designation
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Potomac High School
Prerequisites
World History and Geography from 1500; Advanced Middle Years Programme - World History and Geography to 1500 or Pre-AICE World History and Geography to 1500; English 10 or IGCSE English 10

\section*{AICE World History (AS Level)}

This college-level course examines the nature and use of historical evidence, causes and consequences, continuity and change, and similarities and differences related to human activity of the past. Topics include: Discovery and Exploration, Rise of Nation-States, Reformation, Wars of Religion, Absolutism, The Scientific Revolution, the Enlightenment, The French Revolution, Development of Modern Nation States, Liberalism, Nationalism, Industrial Revolution, Imperialism and World War 1 and its aftermath, International Relations Since 1919, Russia: 1881-1939, the Rise of Fascism, Causes of World War 2 and the Final Peace Settlement, The Cold War, and World Issues. This course is required for those enrolled in the Cambridge Programme. Students will sit for AICE examinations. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
10
Course Designation
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher recommendation

\section*{Prerequisites}

Pre-AICE World History and Geography to 1500

\section*{Notes}

A pass advance on the World History 1 SOL test is recommended.

\section*{IGCSE History}

This course offers the opportunity to study world history from 1500 with a focus on the 19th century to the beginning of the twenty-first century. It encourages learners to raise questions and to develop and deploy historical skills, knowledge and understanding in order to provide historical explanations. Learners will explore history from a diversity of perspectives, including social, economical, cultural and political, and are given the opportunity to: develop an interest in and enthusiasm for learning about and understanding the past; explore historical concepts such as cause and consequence, change and continuity, and similarity and difference; appreciate historical evidence and how to use it; gain a greater understanding of international issues and interrelationships and; learn how to present clear, logical arguments.
Credits 1
Grades
10
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Currently Unavailable

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Pre-AICE World History and Geography to 1500}

This pre-collegiate course explores the nature and use of historical evidence, causes and consequences, continuity and change, and similarities and differences related to human activity of the past. Topics include: Early Man through Rome, The Late Roman Empire, The Rise of Islam, Feudalism and the Early Middle Ages, Crusading and the Crusader States to 1204, Carolingians and Charlemagne, Early Religions and Trade Routes, The Rise of New Monarchies, The Ottoman Empire, European Social and Economic Development, and The Renaissance. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
9
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
None
Notes
A pass advance on the Civics and Economics SOL test is recommended.

\section*{Social Studies - Dual Enrollment}

\section*{U.S./VA Government (DE)}

This course teaches an in depth understanding of the American political system. Topics include the founding principles of the United States, democracy and republican principles of government, the Constitution, federalism, political behavior, civil liberties, the three branches of government in the U.S. and Virginia, domestic and foreign policy, civil rights, and the role of the U.S. in global affairs. Students will use social science skills to gain a deeper understanding of the function of federal, state and local government, and the responsibilities and duties of citizenship.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
U.S. and Virginia History

\section*{Notes}

Both PLS 211 and PLS 212 must be taken to earn credit for US/VA Government.

\section*{U.S./VA History (DE)}

The study of the nation's history provides the intellectual foundations for responsible citizenship. The origins of American ideals and institutions are examined. A study of major events, issues, and personalities of the past provides a perspective for understanding contemporary issues and problems. The role of Virginia in the development of the United States is included with special emphases on George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, James Madison, and George Mason. Topics included for study: Exploration and Colonization, European Economic Influences and Slavery in the Americas, the American Revolution, the Constitution and Early National Period, sectional tensions, Civil War and Reconstruction, the Progressive Era, U.S. as Emerging World Power, the Great War, World War 2, the Cold War, Civil Rights Movements and the Contemporary U.S. As a result of this course students will have a better understanding the history of the United States and Virginia. Also, as the course focuses on critical, creative and collaborative thinking skills students will be better prepared for the rigors of collegiate study and/or the workforce. Historical thinking skills will be practiced and assessed include synthesizing evidence from artifacts and primary and secondary sources, judging the reliability of sources based on evidence through using sourcing, contextualization, corroborating and close reading skills, an understanding of historiography, constructing arguments using evidence from multiple sources, comparing and contrasting historical, cultural, economic, and political perspectives, using geographic information to determine patterns and trends in Virginia and United States history analyzing multiple connections across time and place, using a decision-making model to analyze and explain the incentives for and consequences of a specific choice made in a historical context, constructing historical arguments based on evidence and evaluated in the proper context of time and place, and investigating and researching to develop products orally and in writing. This course will offer an opportunity for students to apply their knowledge and skills from all their previous course work in history and social science. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.
Credits 1
Grades
11
Course Designation
Dual Enrollment (DE),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School

Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

World History and Geography from 1500

\section*{Notes}

Both History 121 and History 122 must be taken to earn credit for US/VA History.

\section*{Social Studies - Electives}

\section*{AICE Classical Studies}

This course develops the idea that a multi-disciplinary approach of study combining classical literature, art history, history, science, archaeology, and others, leads to an understanding of the relationship between intellectual disciplines. Students are exposed to the course material, including original sources, in a variety of ways, and they gain practical experience in analyzing, interpreting, organizing, and presenting the connections they make in a broader context of the contemporary world.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Cambridge
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{AICE Economics (AS/A Level)}

Cambridge International AS and A Level Economics will explain and analyze economic issues and arguments, evaluate economic information, and organize, present, and communicate ideas and judgments clearly. The course covers a range of basic economic ideas, including an introduction to the price system and government intervention, international trade and exchange rates, the measurement of employment and inflation, and the causes and consequences of inflation. Students also study the theory of the firm, market failure, macroeconomic theory and policy, and economic growth and development.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Level (A),
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 1

\section*{Notes}

This course fulfills the Economics and Personal Finance graduation requirement.

\section*{AICE International History 1945-1991}

AICE International History, 1871-1991, will help students to develop an interest in the past and an awareness of historical concepts. By studying diverse historical sources, methods, and interpretations of particular historical issues, students will learn to think independently and make informed judgments. Through examination of six major themes, students will gain knowledge and understanding of the key developments that shaped the international order after 1871. Content/ themes include: Imperialism, World War 1, the rise of Fascist powers and American neutrality before 1939, World War 2, the Cold War conflict; globalization of the Cold War; the Nuclear Arms Race; crisis of Communism and the end of the Cold War; the international economy; and the Third World. Successful completion of the end of course exam will result in an AICE certificate or an AICE Diploma.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School

\section*{Requirements}

Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
A grade of B or better in U.S. and Virginia History or AICE
U.S. History (AS); English 11 or AICE English Language and Composition (AS)

\section*{AICE Psychology}

This college-level course is designed to help students develop an appreciation of the various fields of psychology including: cognitive, social, physiological, and developmental psychology as well as the psychology of individual differences. The course also investigates the relationship of psychology to education, health, organizations, the environment and abnormality. This elective course of study prepares students for the Cambridge examination in Psychology and counts toward the Advanced International Certificate of Education (AICE) Diploma. The course culminates in an external assessment that provides the possibility of college credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),

\section*{Cambridge}

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{AICE Sociology}

In a rapidly changing world, Cambridge International Sociology offers students the opportunity to not only explore the processes that are shaping current trends, but also to develop an understanding of the complexity and diversity of human societies and their continuities with the past. The study of Sociology should stimulate awareness of contemporary social, cultural and political issues, and focus attention on the importance of examining these issues in a rigorous, reasoned and analytical way. The course culminates in an external assessment that provides the possibility of college credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),

\section*{Cambridge}

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Student must have previously taken any AICE course.

\section*{AP African American Studies}

AP African American Studies is an interdisciplinary course that examines the diversity of African American experiences through direct encounters with authentic and varied sources. Students explore key topics that extend from early African kingdoms to the ongoing challenges and achievements of the contemporary moment. Given the interdisciplinary character of African American studies, students in the course will develop skills across multiple fields, with an emphasis on developing historical, literary, visual, and data analysis skills. This course foregrounds a study of the diversity of Black communities in the United States within the broader context of Africa and the African Diaspora.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades

\section*{12}

\section*{Course Designation}

Advanced Placement (AP)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
U.S. and Virginia History

\section*{AP Economics}

Advanced Placement Economics will provide students a thorough understanding of basic economic concepts; the nature and functions of product and factor markets.
Students will study the role of the government, as well as the concepts of efficiency and equity. Topics also include: measures of economic performance; national income and price determination; economic growth; international finance, exchange rates and balance of payments. In May, the students will take one or both AP Economics Examinations (Microeconomics or Macroeconomics) to qualify for Advanced standing and/or credit in college.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation
Prerequisites
None
Notes
This course fulfills the Economics and Personal Finance graduation requirement.

\section*{AP European History}

The study of European history since 1450 introduces students to cultural, economic, political, and social developments that played a fundamental role in shaping the world in which they live. In addition to providing a basic narrative of events and movements, the goals of the AP program in European History are to develop: an understanding of some of the principal themes in modern European History; an ability to analyze historical evidence and historical interpretation; and an ability to express historical understanding in writing. In May, students take the AP Examination to qualify for Advanced standing and/or credit in college. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/ or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Osbourn Park High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

World History and Geography from 1500

\section*{AP Psychology}

The AP Psychology course is designed to introduce students to the systematic and scientific study of the behavior and mental processes of human beings and other animals. Students are exposed to the psychological facts, principles, and phenomena associated with the major subfields within psychology. Students will also learn about the ethics and methods psychologists use in their science and practice. In May, the students will take an AP Psychology Examination to qualify for Advanced standing and/or credit in college.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School

\section*{Colgan High School}

Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Teacher recommendation

\section*{Notes}

Check with your counselor to see if this course is offered in grade 11 at your school.

\section*{African American History}

The African American History course is designed to provide students with a broad overview of the African American experience and explore ancient Africa moving through modern times. The course, supported by a local division curriculum and five online modules, address the introduction of Africans to the Americas and the African American experience between 1619 and the present. In addition, the course will highlight the social, cultural and political contributions of African Americans to American society.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
World History and Geography from 1500

\section*{Hands on History: Discovering Prince William County's Past}

This course teaches stewardship and preservation of local cultural resources; develops applied skills in historical analysis such as archival research, artifact interpretation and oral history interview techniques; enables students to share research findings with the community; and encourages community service and active citizenship. Local objects, primary sources, architectural remains, landscapes and citizens are explored. Publications from the Prince William Historic Commission will be available, as well as opportunities to interact with the county government's and citizen groups' preservation and education efforts. Topics include: regional prehistory to native contact with Europeans; colonial times through the 1750s; early agricultural, industrial and commercial developments; the Revolutionary War's effects; the diverse antebellum population; the Civil War and the impact of
Reconstruction on the area; debate over formation of magisterial districts and the shifts in the location of the county seat; the county at the turn of the century, World War 1, Quantico and World War 2; and desegregation of local schools.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{IB Psychology}

This college-level course investigates three psychological perspectives including: biological, cognitive, and learning. Students will also explore an optional subject area and undertake two studies: research and experimental. This elective course of study prepares students for the standard level examination in Psychology and counts toward the IB Diploma. The course culminates in an external assessment that provides the possibility of college credit.
Credits 1
Grades
12

\section*{Course Designation}

International Baccalaureate (IB),
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{IGCSE Global Perspectives}

Cambridge IGCSE Global Perspectives provides opportunities for inquiry into, and reflection on, key global issues from a personal, local/national, and global perspective. Young people globally face unprecedented challenges in an interconnected and information-heavy world, not least in how they will gain a sense of their own active place in the world and cope with changes that will impact on their life chances and life choices. Students will have opportunities to acquire and apply a range of skills, including: gathering, synthesizing, and communicating information; collaborating with others to achieve a common outcome; analyzing and evaluating planning, processes and outcomes; and developing and justifying a line of reasoning. Students will explore stimulating topics that have global significance. Students will assess information critically and explore lines of reasoning. Students will learn to collaborate with others from another culture, community, or country, directing much of their own learning and developing an independence of thought.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Introduction to Law: Law in Action}

This Introduction to Law course is designed to offer students a practical and real world exposure to many legal issues in our society. This is a fast-paced and comprehensive course. Students will encounter many topics and materials that law school students learn about in their first year of law school. Students will read about famous Supreme Court cases and analyze contemporary trials to understand the nature of how the United States justice system works. The course provides practical information and problem-solving opportunities regarding the law. Students will develop knowledge of the law and skills necessary for survival in our law-based society. There will be opportunities to explore the definition of law, citizen rights and responsibilities under the law, learn methods of dispute resolution as well as identify and analyze public issues.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}
U.S. and Virginia History

\section*{Psychology 1}

Psychology will introduce the students to the study of individual human behavior. Students explore subjects studied by behavioral scientists and apply psychological concepts to everyday human problems and life. Topics will include the scientific methods used in psychology, human growth and development, the study of personality, and mental health and behavioral disorders.
Credits 1
Grades
12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Hylton High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Sociology}

Problems and issues about social behavior, organizations, and institutions of people are examined. The study includes an examination of the structure and the function of groups, the variations in the social order and the dynamics of change in a social environment. There is focus upon the development of skills for participating more effectively in contemporary society by examining issues and seeking solutions to problems involving the interactions of people.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Twentieth Century History}

The role of the United States in the modern world is explored. Emphasis is placed on the national and international issues of the 20th century. Students will have an opportunity to engage in problem-solving and decision-making activities using a format based on research, and written and oral expression. Opportunities will be provided to develop possible resolutions to current issues confronting the nation.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Hylton High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{World Geography}

The focus of this course is the study of the world's peoples, places, and environments, with an emphasis on world regions. The knowledge, skills, and perspectives of the course are centered on the world's population and cultural characteristics, landforms and climates, economic development, and migration and settlement patterns. Spatial concepts of geography will be used as a framework for studying interactions between humans and their environments. Using geographic resources, students will employ inquiry, research, and technology skills to ask and answer geographic questions. Particular emphasis is placed on students' understanding and applying geographic concepts and skills to their daily lives. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10
Schools
Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Social Studies - IB \\ Programme}

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme - AP Government and Politics: Comparative}

This college-level course includes topics such as: sovereignty, authority, and power; political institutions; citizens, society, and the State; political and economic change; and public policy. Case studies in the governments of Great Britain, China, Iran, Mexico, Russia, and Nigeria provide context for exploring the topics of the course. Analytical writing is required. In May, students take the AP Examination to qualify for Advanced standing and/or credit in college. Students pursuing the IB Diploma take this course as sophomores. IB History certificate candidates take this course during their sophomore or junior year.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP),
International Baccalaureate (IB)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Middle Years Programme English 9
Advanced Middle Years Programme - World History and Geography from 1500

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme - World History and Geography from 1500}

Advanced Middle Years Programme World History and Geography from 1500 is a survey of world history from 1500 to present with a concentration on modern developments in western civilization and includes: the Reformation, the Age of Discovery, Absolutism, the Scientific and Industrial Revolutions, the Enlightenment, the development of nation states, nationalism, and the Age of Imperialism, 20th Century conflicts and independence movements, world religions and the contemporary world. Students are trained in historical analysis by discussion, research, and oral and written presentation. Students analyze documents for their origin, purpose, value and limitations. These skills are the foundation for the four-year IB sequence and are a critical component of IB assessments. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme - World History and Geography to 1500}

This pre-collegiate course emphasizes basic historical research skills using primary and secondary sources to understand multiple causes and perspectives for significant historical events. The course prepares students for future AP history examinations. Course topics include those found in the standard World History and Geography to 1500 course, but emphasis is placed on interregional studies, themes, and global historical patterns and processes. Students are trained in historical analysis by discussion, research, and oral and written presentation. Students analyze documents for their origin, purpose, value and limitations. These skills are the foundation for the four-year IB sequence and are a critical component of IB assessments. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)
Schools
Gar-Field High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{IB Economics (SL)}

This academically rigorous course focuses on the choices that must constantly be made by individuals, firms, and governments, which affect both their own economic well being and that of society as a whole. The questions of "What?" "How?" and "For whom?" are central to the field of economics. Topics will be approached from an international perspective. The course emphasizes the study of economic development as a part of the solution to contemporary real world problems. The course culminates in an external assessment that provides the possibility of college credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Algebra 2
And one of the following:
Advanced Middle Years Programme - AP Government and Politics: Comparative, AP Government and Politics: Comparative, or AP Government and Politics: U.S. Notes
This course fulfills the Economics and Personal Finance graduation requirement.

\section*{IB Geography (SL)}

In this college-level course, students will develop a global perspective and a sense of world interdependence by understanding the relationship between people, place, and environment. Additional topics include: environmental quality; planning and management of resources for present and future generations; the relevance of geography in analyzing contemporary world issues; issues of social justice, equality and respect for others and an appreciation of diversity. Students will explore a wide range of geographical methodologies and apply appropriate techniques of inquiry including Geographic Information Systems technologies to develop solutions to geographic related issues and problems. The course culminates in an external assessment that provides the possibility of college credit. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Middle Years Programme - World History and
Geography from 1500
U.S. and Virginia History

\section*{IB Global Politics (SL)}

This course explores fundamental political concepts such as power, rights, liberty and equality, in a range of contexts and at a variety of levels. It allows students to develop an understanding of the local, national, international, and global dimensions of political activity, as well as allowing them the opportunity to explore political issues affecting their own lives. The course helps students to understand abstract political concepts by grounding them in real world examples and case studies. This course will be an excellent addition and supplement to the courses the students are already taking in the IB History program, building on the foundations established in AP Comparative Government and supporting their studies in 20th Century History. This course provides further study of Comparative Government and prepares students for the IB History course sequence.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
None

\section*{IB History 1: History of the Americas (HL)}

This is a survey course of U.S., Canadian, and Latin American history from early European contacts with American Indians and the people of the First Nation through the 20th century including analysis of the U.S. Civil War, industrialization, expansion, and the Latin American dictatorships. The course focuses on the American region's historical experience, and political, economic, and social systems. Students will demonstrate historical analysis by discussion, presentation, and written work including the IB History Internal Assessment. This is the first course in a required twoyear sequence of IB diploma level history culminating with a series of external examinations including a full examination on this regional study and may provide college-level credit at many colleges and universities This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL) ,
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Advanced Middle Years Programme - World History and Geography from 1500

And one of the following:
Advanced Middle Years Programme - AP Government and Politics: Comparative, AP Government and Politics: Comparative, or AP Government and Politics: U.S.

\section*{IB History 2: Topics in Twentieth Century History (HL)}

This survey course of 20th century world history includes topics such as: causes, practices, and effects of war; the rise and rule of single-party states; East-West relations after 1945; nationalists and independence movements; decolonization; and the emergence and problems of new nations. This course will continue to stress political, economic, and social systems as well as require students to further develop their skills of interpretation and analysis through historiography. The course culminates in a series of external assessments that include document-based questions, short essay response and research papers which provide the possibility of college credit. This is the second in a twocourse sequence for the IB history certificate and is required for the IB diploma.
Credits 1
Grades
12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL) ,
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
IB History 1: History of the Americas (HL)

\section*{IB Social and Cultural Anthropology (SL)}

IB Social and Cultural Anthropology is a college-level comparative study of human societies and culture. It explores both the universal principles of social and cultural life and characteristics of specific societies and cultures. Topics include small groups, as well as kinship relations, symbolism, exchange, political organizations, social control and gender. The course examines society from the small scale to the complex industrial scale, as well as modern nation states. The course culminates in an external assessment that provides the possibility of college credit.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Social Studies - Standard}

\section*{U.S. and Virginia Government}

The American system of national, state, and local government, including the role of the United States in global affairs, is analyzed. Basic constitutional principles, rights and responsibilities of citizenship, political beliefs and ideologies, as well as free market economic principles, and the organization and operation of our political institutions are studied. Democratic beliefs and the importance of participation in the democratic process are emphasized.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{U.S. and Virginia History}

The study of the nation's history provides the intellectual foundations for responsible citizenship. The origins of American ideals and institutions are examined. A study of major events, issues, and personalities of the past provides a perspective for understanding contemporary issues and problems. The role of Virginia in the development of the United States is included. Topics included for study: Exploration and Colonization, European Economic Influences and Slavery in the Americas, the American Revolution, the Constitution and Early National Period, Civil War and Reconstruction, the Progressive Era, U.S. as Emerging World Power, World War 2, the Cold War, Civil Rights Movement, and the Contemporary U.S. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{World History and Geography from 1500}

This is a survey of world history from 1500 to the present with a concentration on modern developments in western civilization. Course topics include: the Reformation, the Age of Discovery, Absolutism, the Scientific and Industrial Revolutions, the Enlightenment, the development of nation-states, nationalism, and the Age of Imperialism, 20th Century conflicts, independence movements, world religions, and the contemporary world. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10

\section*{Course Designation}

Virtual Prince William (VPW)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{World History and Geography to 1500}

This is a survey of world history to 1500 with a concentration on developing historical thinking skills and geographical analysis. Course topics include: early development of humankind from the Paleolithic Era to the agricultural revolution, ancient river valley civilizations, early civilizations in Persia, India, and China, influence of Greece and Rome in the development of Western civilization, the Byzantine Empire and Russia, early Islamic civilization, Western Europe in the Middle Ages, Empires of the Eastern Hemisphere, major civilizations of the Western Hemisphere (Mayan, Aztec, Incan), late medieval developments, and the Renaissance in Europe. This course has an associated Standards of Learning (SOL) test. Students will participate in these tests only when they have not yet earned sufficient credit for graduation and/or satisfied federal testing requirements.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{English Language Development and EL Support}

\section*{Algebra Readiness}

This course is designed for English Learners at English proficiency level 1 and 2 who require support with the development of content and academic language in mathematics. The WIDA ELD Standard for the language of mathematics supports the VA Standards of Learning for mathematics. Students will focus on number, number sense, computation, estimation, patterns, functions, and algebraic concepts. Students enrolled in this course must be concurrently enrolled in Algebra 1. An elective credit is earned for successful completion of the course. The course may not be taken more than one time during high school.
Credits 1
Grades
9
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{English Language Development for English 9}

This course is designed for English Learners at English proficiency levels 1-4 and is aligned to the WIDA ELD Standard of language for language arts and the VA English 9 Standards of Learning. The course content aligns to the units of instruction for English 9. Students examine various literary genres with linguistically appropriate texts and engage in narrative, expository, and persuasive writing. Accelerating English development with increased fluency is emphasized as students read and respond in English for academic purposes. Students enrolled in this course must be concurrently enrolled in an English 9 course that does not carry the SI designation. An elective credit is earned for successful completion of the course. This course may not be taken more than one time.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{English Language Development for English 10}

This course is designed for English Learners at English proficiency levels 1-4 and is aligned to the WIDA ELD Standard of language for language arts and the VA English 10 Standards of Learning. The course content aligns to the units of instruction for English 10. Students read and analyze literary and nonfiction texts, exploring the characteristics of different forms and techniques authors use to achieve their intended purpose. Students also engage in the writing process (pre-write, draft, revise, publish). Students enrolled in this course must be concurrently enrolled in an English 10 course that does not carry the SI designation. An elective credit is earned for successful completion of the course. This course may not be taken more than one time.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{English Language Development for English 11}

This course is designed for English Learners at English proficiency levels 1-4 and is aligned to the WIDA ELD Standard of language for language arts and the VA English 11 Standards of Learning. The course content aligns to the units of instruction for English 11. Students refine reading, writing, research, and linguistic skills while engaging with a variety of genres, and styles. Students increase academic literacies and expressive academic responses reflecting skill in oracy and writing as a form of art. Students enrolled in this course must be concurrently enrolled in an English 11 course that does not carry the SI designation. An elective credit is earned for successful completion of the course. This course may not be taken more than one time.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{English Language Development for English 12}

This course is designed for English Learners at English proficiency levels 1-4 and is aligned to the WIDA ELD Standard of language for language arts and the VA English 12 Standards of Learning. The course content aligns to the units of instruction for English 12. Students refine reading, writing, research, and linguistic skills while engaging with a variety of genres, and styles. Students increase academic literacies and expressive academic responses reflecting skill in oracy and writing as a form of art. Students enrolled in this course must be concurrently enrolled in an English 12 course that does not carry the SI designation. An elective credit is earned for successful completion of the course. This course may not be taken more than one time.
\({ }^{* *}\) Check with your counselor to see if this course is offered at your school.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{General Science}

This course is designed for English Learners at English language proficiency level 1 and 2 who require support with the content and the development of academic literacy in the sciences. One semester of study is devoted to Earth Science topics and one semester is devoted to Biology topics. The WIDA ELD Standard for the language of science is aligned to the VA Standards of Learning for the sciences. The course includes nonfiction reading and scientific writing. Students enrolled in this course must be concurrently enrolled in Environmental Science, Biology, or Earth Science. An elective credit is earned for successful completion of the course. This course may not be taken more than one time during high school.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9
Schools
Battlefield High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Survey of World History}

This course is designed for English Learners at English language proficiency level 1 and 2 who require support with the development of content and academic literacy in world history. The WIDA ELD Standard for the language of social studies supports the VA Standards of Learning for history and social sciences. Students read authentic non-fiction texts and share understandings both orally and in written forms which include long answer and paragraph responses. Students enrolled in this course must be concurrently enrolled in World History and Geography to 1500. An elective credit is earned for successful completion of the course. This course may not be taken more than one time during high school.
Credits 1
Grades
9
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Gifted Education}

\section*{Gifted Seminar: Philosophy (0.5 credit)}

This multi-disciplinary seminar course may replace the seminar program for identified gifted students in grades 11 or 12 . Students will develop their conceptual, creative, critical, collaborative, and communication skills by exploring topics such as philosophy, metaphysics, and ethics. The class will also examine the epistemological structures of each academic discipline and employ critical thinking skills to evaluate the reliability and nature of knowledge.

\section*{Credits 0.5}

\section*{Grades}

11, 12
Schools
Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School
Requirements
Placement in the Prince William County Public Schools
Gifted Education Program and concurrent enrollment in an AP course
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Gifted Seminar: Philosophy (1 credit)}

The multi-disciplinary seminar course may replace the seminar program for identified gifted students in grade twelve. Students will develop their conceptual, creative, critical, collaborative, and communication skills by exploring topics such as philosophy, metaphysics, and ethics. The class will also examine the epistemological structures of each academic discipline and employ critical thinking skills to evaluate the reliability and nature of knowledge. The course includes a research component.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Requirements
Placement in the Prince William County Public Schools
Gifted Education Program.
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Notes}

In schools offering the IB Programme, the Theory of Knowledge (TOK) course can serve as the junior or senior gifted education seminar services for identified students enrolled in one of those classes. In schools offering the Cambridge Programme, AICE Thinking Skills or AICE Global Perspectives can serve as the junior or senior gifted education seminar services for identified students enrolled in one of those classes. In schools offering AP curriculum, GEMS or AP Seminar or AP Research can serve as the junior or senior gifted education seminar services for identified students enrolled in one of those classes.

\section*{Gifted Seminar: Power and Progress ( 0.5 credit)}

This multi-disciplinary seminar course may replace the seminar program for identified gifted students in grade 11 or 12 . In this class students develop critical thinking skills through an exploration of the concepts of power and progress in self, society, and science. In discussions, students use communication and collaboration to tackle issues ranging from the source of identity to the ethical issues in artificial intelligence.
Credits 0.5

\section*{Grades}

11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Gainesville High School
Osbourn Park High School
Requirements
Placement in the Prince William County Public Schools
Gifted Education Program.

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Gifted Seminar: Power and Progress (1 credit)}

This multi-disciplinary seminar course may replace the seminar program for identified gifted students in grade 11 or 12. In this class students develop critical thinking skills through an exploration of the concepts of power and progress in self, society, and science. In discussions, students use communication and collaboration to tackle issues ranging from the source of identity to the ethical issues in artificial intelligence.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Hylton High School
Requirements
Placement in the Prince William County Public Schools Gifted Education Program.
Prerequisites
None

\section*{World Language}

\section*{Advanced French Language 3}

Advanced Language 3 is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master all the objectives of the Level 3 course in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. This course seeks to develop all skills emphasizing language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for further AP study.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
French 2

\section*{Advanced French Language 4}

Advanced Language 4 is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master all the objectives of the Level 4 course in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. This course seeks to develop all skills emphasizing language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for further Advanced Placement study.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Advanced French Language 3

\section*{Advanced German Language 3}

Advanced Language 3 is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master all the objectives of the Level 3 course in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. This course seeks to develop all skills emphasizing language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for further AP study. Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
German 2

\section*{Advanced German Language 4}

Advanced Language 4 is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master all the objectives of the Level 4 course in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. This course seeks to develop all skills emphasizing language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for further Advanced Placement study.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
Advanced German Language 3

\section*{Advanced Latin Language 3}

The Advanced Latin course seeks to develop all skills emphasizing literal translation of passages, analysis of grammar and rhetorical devices, discussion of motifs and general themes, analysis of characters and situations and free response essays in preparation for further AP Latin study.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
Latin 2

\section*{Advanced Latin Language 4}

The Advanced Latin course seeks to develop all skills emphasizing literal translation of passages, analysis of grammar and rhetorical devices, discussion of motifs and general themes, analysis of characters and situations and free response essays in preparation for further AP Latin study.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Latin Language 3

\section*{Advanced Russian Language 3}

Advanced Language 3 is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master all the objectives of the Level 3 course in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. This course seeks to develop all skills emphasizing language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for further AP study. Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
Russian 2

\section*{Advanced Spanish Language 3}

Advanced Language 3 is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master all the objectives of the Level 3 course in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. This course seeks to develop all skills emphasizing language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for further AP study.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Spanish 2

\section*{Advanced Spanish Language 4}

Advanced Language 4 is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master all the objectives of the Level 4 course in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. This course seeks to develop all skills emphasizing language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for further Advanced Placement study.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Spanish Language 3

\title{
World Language - Advanced Placement
}

\section*{AP French Language}

AP Language is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master the Advanced curriculum course objectives in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. The course is comparable to the fifth and sixth semester or third-year college or university language course and emphasizes language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for the AP Language Exam. Students are required to take the AP Language Examination which is administered in May.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Advanced Placement (AP),
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Advanced French Language 4, French 4, or French 5

\section*{AP German Language}

AP Language is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master the Advanced curriculum course objectives in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. The course is comparable to the fifth and sixth semester or third-year college or university language course and emphasizes language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for the AP Language Exam. Students are required to take the AP Language Examination which is administered in May.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
Advanced German Language 3, Advanced German
Language 4, or German 3

\section*{AP Italian Language}

AP Language is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master the Advanced curriculum course objectives in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. The course is comparable to the fifth and sixth semester or third-year college or university language course and emphasizes language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for the AP Language Exam. Students are required to take the AP Language Examination which is administered in May. Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Hylton High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Italian 3

\section*{AP Latin Vergil}

The AP Latin Course is parallel to a middle-level or sophomore college course. The course will concentrate on developing the following skills: writing literal English translations of selected Latin passages; defining specific words and/or phrases in context; identifying the content and significance of short excerpts from the required readings, analyzing characteristics or noteworthy features of the authors mode of expression, word choice and placement, imagery, figures of speech, and sound and metrical effects; discussing particular motifs or general themes in specific passages and in the poem as a whole; and analyzing characteristics or situations as portrayed in specific passages. In applying these skills the student will learn to support any observations in paragraphs or essay form, while citing the specific Latin and English in selected passages. The course will concentrate on Vergil's Aeneid, although other dactylic hexameter works will be read in preparation for the sight translation passages on the Advanced Placement Examination. Students are required to take the AP Language Examination which is administered in May. Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
Advanced Latin Language 3, Advanced Latin Language 4, Latin 4, or Latin 5

\section*{AP Spanish Language}

AP Language is a course designed to develop proficiency in the language for highly motivated students. Students will be expected to master the Advanced curriculum course objectives in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. The course is comparable to the fifth and sixth semester or third-year college or university language course and emphasizes language for communication using authentic materials in preparation for the AP Language Exam. Students are required to take the AP Language Examination which is administered in May.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Gainesville High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Spanish Language 4, Spanish 4, Spanish 5, or Spanish for Fluent Speakers 3

\section*{AP Spanish Literature}

The AP Spanish Literature course is designed to be comparable to a third-year college/university course on Peninsular and Hispanic literature. The course will guide students to acquire sufficient proficiency in Spanish language to read, understand, and discuss selected works from both Peninsular and Hispanic literature. Throughout the course students will do close readings from all genres, including poetry, that they will analyze orally and in writing. They will also compose expository essays on related topics. The critical reading of literature develops an understanding not only of linguistic complexity and cultural identity, but also of certain universal human truths. The student will learn and use some practical and necessary strategies to include expressing his/her ideas through timed writings, identifying the key features and elements of a text, detecting themes, comparing and contrasting, composing one's thoughts, writing an outline, brainstorming in small groups, and fine-tuning language skills. These skills of critical thinking and writing in Spanish will serve the students not only in their college years, but also in their chosen careers. Students are required to take the AP Language Examination which is administered in May.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W),
Advanced Placement (AP)
Schools
Freedom High School
Hylton High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Spanish Language 4, Spanish 4, Spanish 5, or AP Spanish Language

\section*{World Language - American Sign Language}

\section*{American Sign Language 1}

By the end of this course, the students should be able to exchange personal information about themselves in ASL at a novice-low to novice-mid level, using the correct vocabulary and grammar. Students are given instruction in basic ASL vocabulary and grammar, fundamentals about Deaf Culture and what it means to be deaf, the history of American Deaf Culture, which is also the history of Deaf Education, and basic rules of social interaction within Deaf Culture.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{American Sign Language 2}

By the end of this course, students should be able to carry on a basic conversation in ASL on a wide variety of topics at a novice-high level. Students continue to deepen their understanding of Deaf Culture as well as receive more in-depth instruction in ASL vocabulary and grammar. The students continue to develop their receptive skills, and now begin to focus more on their expressive abilities in ASL. Role playing and videorecording are an integral part of the course. Students also study hearing loss, assistive devices, and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA).

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Gainesville High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
American Sign Language 1

\section*{American Sign Language 3}

By the end of this course, students should be able to carry on a moderately complex conversation in ASL on a wide variety of topics at the intermediate-low to intermediate-mid level. Students will continue to deepen their understanding of Deaf Culture as well as receive more in-depth instruction in ASL vocabulary and grammar. The students continue to develop their receptive skills, and now begin to focus more on their expressive abilities in ASL. Interactions with the Deaf culture will increase. Role playing and video-recording are an integral part of the course. Students also study hearing loss, assistive devices, and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA).
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Gainesville High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
American Sign Language 2

\section*{American Sign Language 4}

By the end of this course, students should be able to carry on a more complex conversation in ASL on a wide variety of topics at the Intermediate-mid level. Students will continue to deepen their understanding of Deaf Culture as well as receive more in-depth instruction in ASL vocabulary and grammar. The students continue to refine their receptive skills, and further develop their expressive abilities in ASL. Interactions with the Deaf culture will increase. Role playing and video-recording are an integral part of the course. Students also study hearing loss, assistive devices, and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA).

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Patriot High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
American Sign Language 3

\section*{World Language Cambridge Programme}

\section*{AICE French 4 (AS Level), AICE Spanish 4 (AS Level)}

The objectives of this course are based on an accelerated, international curriculum. Students will communicate confidently and clearly in the target language and will be able to exchange views and opinions during sustained conversations. Also, they will demonstrate a capacity to draw on the target language source material to produce a piece of composition in the target language presenting ideas in a coherent sequence. Through external examinations in speaking, listening, reading and writing students can qualify for an Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma (AICE) and Advanced Placement credit in Language.
Credits 1
Grades
11
Course Designation
Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
IGCSE French 3 for AICE French 4 (AS); IGCSE Spanish 3 for AICE Spanish 3 (AS)

\section*{AICE French 5 Literature (A Level), AICE Spanish 5 Literature (A Level)}

The objectives of this course are based on an accelerated, international curriculum. The A-Level course builds on the language skills gained at IGCSE or AS Level, and is the ideal foundation for the universitylevel study or to improve career prospects. Students will learn how to use the language in a variety of situations. They will be expected to handle texts and other source materials, extracting information to respond to specific tasks. Through their studies, students can expect to achieve greater fluency, accuracy, and confidence in the target language. Through external examinations in speaking, reading, essay writing, and direct writing using the target language texts, students can earn an A-level credit towards the Advanced International Certificate of Education (AICE) Diploma and Advanced Placement credit.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Advanced Level (A),
Cambridge,
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

AICE French 4 (AS Level), AICE Spanish 4 (AS Level)

\section*{IGCSE French 3}

Students continue to develop proficiency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing with increased emphasis on consistent and sustained language using more complex grammatical structures. Reading skills continue development using more challenging authentic materials. Students increase awareness and appreciation of the culture and civilization of the countries where each language is spoken. Assessment of the four skills will include an external student examination and course work evaluations by the instructor.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
French 2 or equivalency test

\section*{IGCSE Italian 3}

Students continue to develop proficiency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing with increased emphasis on consistent and sustained language using more complex grammatical structures. Reading skills continue development using more challenging authentic materials. Students increase awareness and appreciation of the culture and civilization of the countries where each language is spoken. Assessment of the four skills will include an external student examination and course work evaluations by the instructor.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
Italian 2 or equivalency test

\section*{IGCSE Spanish 3}

Students continue to develop proficiency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing with increased emphasis on consistent and sustained language using more complex grammatical structures. Reading skills continue development using more challenging authentic materials. Students increase awareness and appreciation of the culture and civilization of the countries where each language is spoken. Assessment of the four skills will include an external student examination and course work evaluations by the instructor.
Credits 1
Grades
10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Cambridge,
Weighted (0.5W)
Schools
Brentsville District High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
Spanish 2 or equivalency test

\section*{World Language - Classical Languages}

\section*{Latin 1}

The student of Latin 1 is introduced to the morphology of an inflected language with the primary focus on the noun system and indicative mood of verbs. The syntax of the language builds from words and phrases to sentences. The student develops a basic Latin vocabulary with opportunities to enlarge his/her English vocabulary through derivative study. Classical pronunciation to aid in reading comprehension is taught. The student is introduced to the customs of daily life and the geography of ancient Rome.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Osbourn Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Latin 2}

Latin 2 is an elective course offered in Grades 9-12. The student continues a study of Latin morphology with the primary focus on the subjunctive mood of verbs, infinitives and participles, increasingly sophisticated syntactic concepts are introduced, and the student expands his/her comprehension skills through readings of appropriate difficulty. The student continues to develop a Latin vocabulary and to enlarge his/her English vocabulary through derivative study. The student studies the people, places, and events that shaped Roman history.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
Latin 1

\section*{Latin 3}

Latin 3 is an elective course offered in Grades 10-12 that serves to synthesize the skills already mastered, to complete the corpus of grammar, and to introduce specialized syntactic constructions. The course provides for translation practice, reading comprehension, an introduction to rhetorical devices, and both Latin and English vocabulary expansion through a study of Latin selections. The student develops an understanding of the relationship between the works read and their social, economic, political, and historical contexts.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
Latin 2

\section*{Latin 4}

Latin 4 is an elective course offered in Grades 11 and 12 that serves to refine all grammar skills and to apply these skills to the reading and translation of Latin literature. The student studies in-depth selected works of Latin literature. Emphasis is on increasing comprehension, refining skills for critical analysis, and enhancing the student's ability to respond to the aesthetic elements of literature. Continued attention is given to the acquisition of Latin vocabulary, especially those words/idioms particular to authors read and to the varying connotations of familiar words.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Osbourn Park High School
Prerequisites
Latin 3

\section*{Latin 5}

Latin 5 is an elective course offered in Grades 11 and 12. Extensive reading of various Latin selections of both prose and poetry is emphasized. Discussions will focus on works by Virgil, Horace, Catullus, Ovid, Caesar, Cicero, and Livy, emphasizing their styles, context, and themes of Roman life. Highly motivated seniors may select to study one or two of the authors in depth in preparation for the Advanced Placement Exam.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Latin 4

\section*{World Language - IB Programme}

\section*{Advanced Middle Years Programme French 3, Advanced Middle Years Programme Spanish 3}

This course is part of the IB sequence to prepare students for completion of the IB Programme and the external exam in level 5 . Students will be able to use French or Spanish effectively as a means of practical communication; gain insight into the life and civilization of the communities where the language is spoken, and into the local and standard aspects of language; have positive attitudes towards speakers of other languages and an appreciation of, and empathy for, other cultures; and have a basis of communication skills necessary for future study in the IB World Language strand of courses. The global contexts and Assessment Criteria will be used as a means of broadening student experience on knowledge and skills. This course will prepare students for the IB French or Spanish 4 course.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB),
Weighted (0.5W)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

French 2 for Advanced Middle Years Programme French 3; Spanish 2 for Advanced Middle Years Programme Spanish 3

\section*{IB AB Initio French 1, IB AB Initio Spanish 1}

Students demonstrate, using authentic materials, the skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing in everyday situations in preparation for an IB exam at the end of AB Initio 2. Students will be expected to master all the objectives of the Level 1 and 2 curriculum in a rigorous and accelerated manner.
Credits 1
Grades
11

\section*{Course Designation}

International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable

\section*{Requirements}

Student must have two or three years of another world language not offered at the school

\section*{IB AB Initio French 2, IB AB Initio Spanish 2}

The emphasis for study continues on all four skills of communication: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students continue to master the essential elements and the development of Advanced vocabulary to use language proficiently in everyday situations. This Advanced course is designed to strengthen fluency and proficiency in oral and written French and Spanish and to prepare those students who will be taking the IB AB Initio Exam.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (0.5W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable
Prerequisites
IB AB Initio French 1, IB AB Initio Spanish 1

\section*{IB French 4 (HL)}

IB French \(4(\mathrm{HL})\) is the first segment of a two-year series that prepares students to take the IB French Exam. The development of all language skills-listening, speaking, reading, writing-continues, with emphasis on using the language in realistic contexts with authentic materials, to include films, recordings, newspapers, and magazines.
Selected literary works are included. Examples and questions from past IB exams are used as learning tools at appropriate times throughout the course. Students are required to take the higher-level examination.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11

\section*{Course Designation}

Higher Level (HL),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Three years of French or equivalency test. Advanced Middle Years Programme French 3 is preferred immediately prior to this course.

\section*{IB French 4 (SL), IB Spanish 4 (SL)}

IB World Language 4 is designed to develop proficiency in highly motivated language students. Students will be expected to master all the objectives of the Level IV curriculum in a more rigorous and accelerated manner. The course seeks to develop all skills emphasizing language for communication, using authentic materials in preparation for the IB Language B Exam. An introduction to the IB Language B Program will be an integral part of this class.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School
Prerequisites
Advanced Middle Years Programme French 3 for IB
French 4 (SL); Advanced Middle Years Programme
Spanish 3 for IB Spanish 4 (SL)

\section*{Notes}

Students may take this course in grade 10 if they started the appropriate language sequence in middle school.

\section*{IB French 5 (HL)}

IB French \(5(\mathrm{HL})\) is the second segment of a two-year series that prepares students to take the IB French or Exam. The development of all language skills-listening, speaking, reading, writing-continues, with emphasis on using the language in realistic contexts with authentic materials, to include films, recordings, newspapers, and magazines. Selected literary works are included. Examples and questions from past IB exams are used as learning tools at appropriate times throughout the course. Students are required to take the higher-level examination.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL) ,
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Four years of French or equivalency test. IB French 4 \((\mathrm{HL})\) is preferred immediately prior to this course.

\section*{IB French 5 (SL), IB Spanish 5 (SL)}

This is an Advanced level course designed to strengthen fluency and proficiency in both oral and written world languages and to prepare students for the IB Language B Exam. The student will be able to speak the language with sufficient accuracy to participate in formal and informal conversations with ease. The student will be able to appreciate, discuss and comment (orally and in writing) on various literary forms. The in-depth study of literary works, contemporary articles and the review of complex linguistic structures will substantiate the course. Compositions will be on literary and issueoriented themes. Self-expression will be encouraged through individual and group activities, oral presentations, and writing assignments.
Credits 1
Grades
12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

IB French 4 (SL) for IB French 5 (SL); IB Spanish 4 (SL) for IB Spanish 5 (SL)

\section*{IB Spanish 4 (HL)}

IB Spanish \(4(\mathrm{HL})\) is the first segment of a two-year series that prepares students to take the IB Spanish Exam. The development of all language skills-listening, speaking, reading, writing-continues, with emphasis on using the language in realistic contexts with authentic materials, to include films, recordings, newspapers, and magazines.
Selected literary works are included. Examples and questions from past IB exams are used as learning tools at appropriate times throughout the course. Students are required to take the higher-level examination.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL) ,
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Three years of Spanish or equivalency test. Advanced Middle Years Programme Spanish 3 is preferred immediately prior to this course.

\section*{IB Spanish 5 (HL)}

IB Spanish \(5(\mathrm{HL})\) is the second segment of a two-year series that prepares students to take the IB Spanish Exam. The development of all language skills-listening, speaking, reading, writing-continues, with emphasis on using the language in realistic contexts with authentic materials, to include films, recordings, newspapers, and magazines. Selected literary works are included. Examples and questions from past IB exams are used as learning tools at appropriate times throughout the course. Students are required to take the higher-level examination.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Four years of Spanish or equivalency test. IB Spanish 4 \((\mathrm{HL})\) is preferred immediately prior to this course.

\section*{IB Spanish A1 (HL) Language and Literature}

The IB Spanish for Fluent Speakers (HL) course is a twoyear course of study which meets the requirements of the IB Programme. Students focus on the study of language and literature according to the prescribed IB guidelines. At the same time students further develop their creative and critical thinking abilities, increasing skills and knowledge necessary for them to be contributing world citizens and lifelong learners. This course prepares students for the required Higher Level IB examination to be taken at the end of the senior year. Successful completion of this course and an additional Language A course qualifies the student for the Bilingual IB Diploma.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Higher Level (HL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Prerequisites
IB Spanish A1 (SL) Language and Literature

\section*{IB Spanish A1 (SL) Language and Literature}

This course is designed for native/heritage Spanishspeaking students at the high school level in the IB Programme. It recognizes the natural skill of native/ heritage speakers and emphasizes expansion and not replacement of the student's existing language. Students will use the language for purposes and situations involving sophisticated discussion, argument, and debate. The course will tap the natural potential of native/heritage speakers to focus on the enhancement of skill acquisition, enhance natural oral and aural skills, instill pride in a rich heritage, and allow students to succeed to their full potential. The course is based on the study of both language and literature.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Standard Level (SL),
Weighted (1.0W),
International Baccalaureate (IB)
Schools
Gar-Field High School
Prerequisites
Spanish for Fluent Speakers 3 - Advanced Level

\section*{Middle Years Programme French 2, Middle Years Programme Spanish 2}

This course is part of the IB sequence to prepare students for completion of the IB Programme and the external exam in level 5 . Students will be able to: use French or Spanish effectively as a means of practical communication; gain insight into the life and civilization of the communities where the language is spoken, and into the local and standard aspects of language; have positive attitudes towards speakers of other languages and an appreciation of, and empathy for, other cultures; and have a basis of communication skills necessary for future study in the IB World Language strand of courses. The integration of the Advanced Middle Years Programme (Adv-MYP) Global Concepts and Assessment Criteria will be used as a means of broadening student experience and helping students to develop attitudes and values based on knowledge and skills. This course will prepare students for the Adv-MYP French or Spanish 3 course.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10
Course Designation
International Baccalaureate (IB)

\section*{Schools}

Gar-Field High School
Unity Reed High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

French 1 for Middle Years Programme French 2; Spanish 1 for Middle Years Programme Spanish 2

\section*{World Language - Modern Non-Roman Alphabet}

\section*{Arabic 1}

Arabic 1 students will examine the Arabic alphabet, the essential elements of pronunciation and the basic structure of the written form of standard modern Arabic. Students will use the language authentically, communicating in real life situations from the beginning of the course. All basic skills of the language are learned: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on communication for interpersonal situations. Culture is an integral strand and goal of the entire course.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Arabic 2}

Arabic 2 students will continue to study the essential elements of the basic structure of the written form of standard modern Arabic. Students will continue the use of language authentically, communicating in real life situations from the beginning of the course. All fundamental skills of the language are learned: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on communication for interpersonal situations in more complex situations and in various modes. Culture is an integral strand and goal of the entire course.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Prerequisites
Arabic 1 or teacher recommendation based on existing language proficiency

\section*{Arabic 3}

Arabic 3 focuses on strengthening the basic language skills of reading, writing, listening, and speaking, all in cultural context. It reinforces grammar and vocabulary in an intermediate language level through constant review and expands to challenge students as their skills develop. Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Arabic 2 or teacher recommendation based on existing language proficiency

\section*{Arabic 4}

Arabic 4 focuses on expanding on the language skills of reading, writing, listening, and speaking, all in cultural context. It reinforces grammar and vocabulary in an intermediate-high language level through constant review and expands to challenge students as their skills develop to be able to read some literature and cultural readings. Students in this course take the American Councils' NEWL exam that produces \(A P ®\)-style score reports, which can be used to apply for college credit and/or replacement.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)
Schools
Hylton High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Arabic 3 or teacher recommendation based on existing language proficiency

\section*{Chinese 1 (Mandarin)}

Chinese 1 is designed to introduce and to make students comfortable with the most widely spoken language on earth. Pronunciation will emphasize Romanization, tones, initials, and finals. Students will examine Chinese characters from several angles and will learn the basic principles of grammar. A vocabulary of essential words will be developed and practiced. The course will be infused with the culture and customs of the Chinese people.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Currently Unavailable

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Korean 1}

Korean 1 students will examine the Korean alphabet, Hangul, the essential elements of pronunciation and the basic structure of the written form of standard Korean. Students will use the language authentically, communicating in real life situations from the beginning of the course. All basic skills of the language are learned: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on communication for interpersonal situations. Culture is an integral strand and goal of the entire course.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Korean 2}

Korean II students will continue to develop basic reading and writing skills using the Korean alphabet and Hangul form of written Korean to communicate basic information in writing and speaking and understand basic conversations and readings in meaningful contexts. Students will continue to develop all four skills of the language: listening, speaking, reading, and writing to communicate in daily situations and present, interpersonally exchange familiar information and to interpret this information in reading and listening.
Cultural elements will be integrated to include the perspectives, products, and practices of Koreans.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Hylton High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Korean 1 or teacher recommendation based on existing language proficiency

\section*{Korean 3}

Korean 3 students will continue to develop their skills in understanding and speaking Korean, but especially progress in their literacy skills. Students will read, discuss, and write about various authentic types of written texts to include short literary texts and excerpts. Cultural products, practices and perspectives of Korean culture will continue to be integrated into all discussions.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Hylton High School
Prerequisites
Korean 2

\section*{Korean 4}

Korean 4 students will continue to develop their skills in understanding and speaking Korean, but especially progress in their literacy skills. Students will read, discuss, and write about various authentic types of written texts to include short literary texts and excerpts. Cultural products, practices and perspectives of Korean culture will continue to be integrated into all discussions. Students in this course take the American Councils' NEWL exam that produces \(A P ®\)-style score reports, which can be used to apply for college credit and/or replacement.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Hylton High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Korean 3

\section*{Russian 1}

Russian 1 students will examine the Cyrillic alphabet and essential elements of pronunciation. Speaking and listening skills will be developed through personal interaction and access to authentic material. Basic grammar and vocabulary are introduced. The course will be infused with the culture and customs of the Russian people.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Forest Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Russian 2}

Russian 2 will provide students additional tools to improve conversational skills, listening comprehension, and proficiency in reading and writing. Emphasis will be placed on the acquisition of more complex grammatical structures. Exposure to authentic materials and situations will increase. The study of culture will enhance students' understanding of the language.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
Russian 1

\section*{Russian 3}

Russian 3 will continue to provide students additional tools to improve conversational skills, listening comprehension, and proficiency in reading and writing. Emphasis will be placed on the acquisition of more complex grammatical structures as found in extended reading passages and writing prompts. Exposure to authentic materials such as video series and situations will increase. The study of culture will enhance students' understanding of the language and help dispel stereotypes of the Russian people.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Prerequisites
Russian 2

\section*{Russian 4}

Russian 4 focuses on expanding on the language skills of reading, writing, listening, and speaking, all in cultural context. It reinforces grammar and vocabulary in an intermediate-high language level through constant review and expands to challenge students as their skills develop to be able to read some literature and cultural readings. Students in this course take the American Councils' NEWL exam that produces AP ®-style score reports, which can be used to apply for college credit and/or placement.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12
Course Designation
Weighted (1.0W)

\section*{Schools}

Forest Park High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Russian 3

\section*{World Language - Modern Roman Alphabet}

\section*{French 1}

Students use the language authentically, communicating in real-life situations from the beginning of the course. They learn the sound system and basic grammar and vocabulary, primarily through use of the language in meaningful contexts. All basic skills of the language are learned: understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on communication in interpersonal situations. Culture is an integral part of the course.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{French 2}

Students continue to learn the language through its use in realistic contexts with more complex grammatical structures. Additional listening, speaking, writing, and reading skills are acquired through practice with authentic materials and in real-life situations. The study of customs and culture is an integral part of the course.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
French 1

\section*{French 3}

The emphasis for study continues all four skills of communication: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students continue to work toward the mastery of the essential elements of grammar and the development of a sufficient vocabulary to use the language proficiently in most situations. Reading skills continue development through use of more challenging authentic materials. Students' writing skills are expected to be increasingly complex and sophisticated. Students continue to develop a global awareness.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
French 2

\section*{French 4}

Oral communication is practiced through conversation, group discussion, skits, dialogues, reports, and reading selections. Reading for comprehension of ideas rather than for individual word or sentence meaning is developed. Course syntax focuses on Advanced grammatical structures. Controlled writing decreases and skills for practicing free composition are developed. Vocabulary building encompasses extensive practice with idioms, synonyms, and antonyms. Students broaden their appreciation of the target language culture through the study of current and historical events and literature.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
French 3 or Advanced French Language 3

\section*{French 5}

Speaking and listening skills are practiced primarily through classroom discussion of reading materials. Analysis of the various literary forms becomes a significant part of the reading program. Both required and independent reading takes place. Writing skills are further developed through directed writing and free composition. A variety of major literary works are read and discussed in detail to include excerpts from novels, essays, poetry, short stories, and plays.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Potomac High School
Prerequisites
French 4 or Advanced French Language 4

\section*{German 1}

Students use the language authentically, communicating in real-life situations from the beginning of the course. They learn the sound system and basic grammar and vocabulary, primarily through use of the language in meaningful contexts. All basic skills of the language are learned: understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on communication in interpersonal situations. Culture is an integral part of the course.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{German 2}

Students continue to learn the language through its use in realistic contexts with more complex grammatical structures. Additional listening, speaking, writing, and reading skills are acquired through practice with authentic materials and in real-life situations. The study of customs and culture is an integral part of the course.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
German 1

\section*{German3}

The emphasis for study continues all four skills of communication: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students continue to work toward the mastery of the essential elements of grammar and the development of a sufficient vocabulary to use the language proficiently in most situations. Reading skills continue development through use of more challenging authentic materials. Students' writing skills are expected to be increasingly complex and sophisticated. Students continue to develop a global awareness.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Forest Park High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
German 2

\section*{Italian 1}

Students use the language authentically, communicating in real-life situations from the beginning of the course. They learn the sound system and basic grammar and vocabulary, primarily through use of the language in meaningful contexts. All basic skills of the language are learned: understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on communication in interpersonal situations. Culture is an integral part of the course.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Italian 2}

Students continue to learn the language through its use in realistic contexts with more complex grammatical structures. Additional listening, speaking, writing, and reading skills are acquired through practice with authentic materials and in real-life situations. The study of customs and culture is an integral part of the course.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Hylton High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Italian 1

\section*{Italian 3}

The emphasis for study continues all four skills of communication: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students continue to work toward the mastery of the essential elements of grammar and the development of a sufficient vocabulary to use the language proficiently in most situations. Reading skills continue development through use of more challenging authentic materials. Students' writing skills are expected to be increasingly complex and sophisticated. Students continue to develop a global awareness.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Hylton High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Italian 2

\section*{Italian 4}

Oral communication is practiced through conversation, group discussion, skits, dialogues, reports, and reading selections. Reading for comprehension of ideas rather than for individual word or sentence meaning is developed. Course syntax focuses on Advanced grammatical structures. Controlled writing decreases and skills for practicing free composition are developed. Vocabulary building encompasses extensive practice with idioms, synonyms, and antonyms. Students broaden their appreciation of the target language culture through the study of current and historical events and literature.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Italian 3

\section*{Spanish 1}

Students use the language authentically, communicating in real-life situations from the beginning of the course. They learn the sound system and basic grammar and vocabulary, primarily through use of the language in meaningful contexts. All basic skills of the language are learned: understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on communication in interpersonal situations. Culture is an integral part of the course.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
None

\section*{Spanish 2}

Students continue to learn the language through its use in realistic contexts with more complex grammatical structures. Additional listening, speaking, writing, and reading skills are acquired through practice with authentic materials and in real-life situations. The study of customs and culture is an integral part of the course.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Spanish 1

\section*{Spanish 3}

The emphasis for study continues all four skills of communication: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students continue to work toward the mastery of the essential elements of grammar and the development of a sufficient vocabulary to use the language proficiently in most situations. Reading skills continue development through use of more challenging authentic materials. Students' writing skills are expected to be increasingly complex and sophisticated. Students continue to develop a global awareness.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Course Designation
Virtual Prince William (VPW)

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Independence Nontraditional
Osbourn Park High School
Patriot High School
Potomac High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Spanish 2

\section*{Spanish 4}

Oral communication is practiced through conversation, group discussion, skits, dialogues, reports, and reading selections. Reading for comprehension of ideas rather than for individual word or sentence meaning is developed. Course syntax focuses on Advanced grammatical structures. Controlled writing decreases and skills for practicing free composition are developed. Vocabulary building encompasses extensive practice with idioms, synonyms, and antonyms. Students broaden their appreciation of the target language culture through the study of current and historical events and literature.

\section*{Credits 1}

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Spanish 3, Advanced Spanish Language 3, or Spanish for
Fluent Speakers 3 - Advanced Level

\section*{Spanish 5}

Speaking and listening skills are practiced primarily through classroom discussion of reading materials. Analysis of the various literary forms becomes a significant part of the reading program. Both required and independent reading takes place. Writing skills are further developed through directed writing and free composition. A variety of major literary works are read and discussed in detail to include excerpts from novels, essays, poetry, short stories, and plays.

\section*{Credits 1}

Grades
10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Potomac High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Spanish 4, Advanced Spanish Language 4, or Spanish for Fluent Speakers 3 - Advanced Level

\section*{World Language - Spanish for Fluent Speakers}

Spanish for Fluent Speakers (SFS) Courses allow native or heritage speakers of Spanish to continue to develop all skills of Spanish in an accelerated manner commensurate with their skills in reading, writing, speaking, and listening. It recognizes the natural skill of both native/ heritage speakers who were born in the U.S. and never had formal education in a Spanish-speaking country, or students who may have come from a Spanish-speaking country and due to many circumstances may not have had the opportunity to receive formal education, or who had interrupted formal education, yet are proficient in their understanding and speaking of Spanish for interpersonal purposes. Specific written identification procedures ensure appropriate identification of native/ heritage speakers based on objective criteria such as a student's Home Language Survey, transcript analysis, and/or a common student interview/questionnaire as is applicable. A PWCS pre-assessment allows teachers to determine each student's skill level and appropriate placement, or a Placement Test should be administered to all students prior to being put into a course. Students entering the fluent speakers sequence having started the traditional Spanish courses for non-native/heritage speakers, should also be assessed prior to placement. Even if a student were in regular/traditional Spanish 1 and 2 , it is recommended to place them in SFS 1.

Students may earn a world language credit for this course as allowed by the Virginia Department of Education. The goal is for both native/heritage and nonnative speakers of Spanish to learn together in the Advanced courses beyond Level 3 in high school. Research studies show a direct correlation with the higher skills in a student's first language and their facility to learn English faster and to a higher level. Traditional language courses are created for non-native/heritage speakers of the language.

\section*{Spanish for Fluent Speakers 1 Beginning Level}

This course is designed for Spanish-speaking students at the high school level. It recognizes the natural skill of native/heritage speakers who were born in the U.S. and never had formal education in a Spanish-speaking country, or students who may have come from a Spanishspeaking country and due to many circumstances may not have had the opportunity to receive formal education, yet are proficient in their understanding and speaking of Spanish for interpersonal purposes. The course will build on these existing listening and speaking skills, and develop basic reading and writing skills, with an emphasis on grammatical concepts. The course will try to tap the natural potential of native/heritage speakers to focus on enhancement of skill acquisition in general, especially emerging literacy, instill pride in a rich heritage, and allow students to succeed to their full potential.
Credits 1

\section*{Grades}

9, 10, 11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Requirements}

Native or heritage speaker of Spanish with teacher recommendation based on assessment of student's skills

\section*{Prerequisites}

None

\section*{Spanish for Fluent Speakers 2 Intermediate Level}

This course is designed for Spanish-speaking students at the high school level. This level is for Spanish-speaking native/heritage speakers who have some proficiency in all skills, to include listening, speaking, reading, and writing, but at a level commensurate with students who have had interrupted or limited formal schooling in a Spanish-speaking school. It also recognizes the natural skill of native/heritage speakers and emphasizes expansion and not replacement of the student's existing language skills. The course will continue to tap the natural potential of native/heritage speakers to focus on enhancement of skill acquisition, instill pride in a rich heritage, and allow students to succeed to their full potential. The course will also continue to build on existing listening and speaking skills, and especially continue to develop reading and writing skills.
Credits 1
Grades
9, 10, 11, 12
Schools
Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gainesville High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Osbourn Park High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School
Prerequisites
Spanish for Fluent Speakers 1 or Native or heritage speaker of Spanish (with teacher recommendation based on assessment of student's skills)

\section*{Spanish for Fluent Speakers 3 Advanced Level}

This course is designed for Spanish-speaking students at the high school level who have had formal study of Spanish in a school setting in their native countries or have an Advanced level of literacy. The course continues to recognize the natural skill of native/heritage speakers and emphasizes expansion and not replacement of the student's existing language. The course will continue to tap the natural potential of native/heritage speakers to focus on enhancement of skill acquisition, instill pride in a rich heritage, and allow students to succeed to their full potential. The course will build on existing reading and writing skills and expand authentic readings by authors of the Spanish-speaking world and require Advanced compositions and projects.
Credits 1
Grades
11, 12

\section*{Schools}

Battlefield High School
Brentsville District High School
Colgan High School
Forest Park High School
Freedom High School
Gar-Field High School
Hylton High School
Potomac High School
Unity Reed High School
Woodbridge High School

\section*{Prerequisites}

Spanish for Fluent Speakers 2 or Native or heritage speaker of Spanish (with teacher recommendation based on assessment of student's skills)```


[^0]:    Student enters the 9th grade for the first time during 2018-19 and beyond Standard or Advanced Studies Diploma

    Student enters at the beginning of or during 9th grade or at the beginning of 10th grade: Student must obtain all five required verified units of credit.

    Student enters at the beginning of or during 10th grade or at the beginning of 11th grade:
    Student must obtain all five required verified units of credit.
    Student enters during 11th grade or at the beginning of 12th grade:
    Student must obtain two verified units

    - One in English
    - One student selected*
    *One must be earned in mathematics if participation in mathematics testing is required by federal law.
    Student enters during 12th grade:

[^1]:    Learn more about careers in the military and options available to you in PWCS.

